

ladarn

BRE

rn. (> Tywi SN 808584)

Nant ladarn (reading uncertain) 1833 OS 1:63,360**laen**

MTG

rn. (> Twymyn SH 891027)

Yhaen 1226 CAYS, no.68, p.209 (Wynnstay)*Hyaen, Haen* 1185 CAYS, no.11, p.152 (Wynnstay)*Yaen* 1530 CamQ I, p.328 (MontC 6, p.361)*Afon Ial* 1836 OS 1:63,360*Afon laen* 1887 OS 1:10,560

Also recorded in *Penanhihewen* 1200-4 CAYS, no.31, p.171 (TNA C.53/108, m.6) thought to be Pennant laen in CAYS, p.119. Comparable with **iäen, iaen** (**iâ** and **-en**) nm. 'sheet or cake of ice' with particular reference to a particular characteristic such as 'greenish-blue', 'clearness' and 'coldness'; v. Thomas in EANC, p.119. This seems better than a pers.n. which Ekwall in ERN, p.145, identified in Eign HER (*Yne* 1291, *Yene* 1338).

lacog

CRM

rn. Pen-bre p.

(stream) *Jacog* 1574 GRO CL/DEEDS/1/1675**lail** rn. v. **Aberiail** BRE**lâl**

DNB

cmt.; hd.

(*Mecheyn excepta Carrecoua et B...hoc;*) *Comoti de Yal; Eglessegel et donacionem de Landeglan* 1277-8 TNA JUST 1/1147, m.8. (WAR, p.248)

(Roger son of *Griffinum de Bromfelt v. Lewelynum Vehan*, etc *terre de Bromfeld Lanheudo Kenlith*) *Yal (Mechenud urayeder)* 1282 TNA JUST 1/1147, m.41d. (WAR, p.336)

Decanatus de Yal et Strat Alwn c.1291-2 PNTDHI(province *Maylaur* and) *Yayl* 1202 (1295) CChR II (1257-1300), p.457(lands of *Brumfeld*,) *Yale* (and *Wryghtlesham in Wales*) 1319 CPR 1317-1321, p.264

(castle, town, lp. and manor of *Denasbrayn*, castle, town and lp. of Holt (*Leonum*), the lps., manors and lands called *Hewlyngton, Bromfeld, Yale, Wrexham, Almore, Burton, Hosseley, Ridley, Iscoyd, Hem, Cobham Almore, Cobham Iscoyd, Esclusham, Eglossecle, Ruyabon, Abunbury, Dymull, Morton, Bedwall, Pykhill, Sessewik, Sonford* and *Osseleston*, in the marches of Wales adjoining the co. of Salop) 1484 CPR 1476-1485, p.516

(lp.) *Yale* 1414 NEWD DD/WY/68(land, escheator, provostry) *Yale* 1437 CIPM XXV, no.380; *Yale tertia pars manerii* 1461-2 CIPME IV, p.314*Yale* late 16cent EPCW, p.158

See DPNW, p.217

lâl Prepositura (lâl Praepositus)

DNB

lâl

(manor) *Yale Preposit* 1616 NLW DUCHY/R3-6(t.) *Yale Prepositurus* ?1618 x 1626 NLW DUCHY/RV3'part of lâl belonging to the provost': **lâl**, Latin **prepositura****lâl Ragloria** (~ Raglorius)

DNB

lâl

(manor) *Yale Raglar* late 16cent EPCW, p.202(rhingylliaid of) *Yale Raglorum* 1481 NLW DUCHY/M2*Yale Raglor* 1616 NLW DUCHY/R3-6(t.) *Yale Ragloria* ?1618 x 1626 NLW DUCHY/RV3'part of lâl belonging to the rhaglaw': **lâl**, Latin **ragloria****lard**

ANG

t. Trefdraeth p.

?**iard'** nf. 'yard, court'

lâr a Cheiliog

BRE

(stream) *yar acheyloc* 1547, *yare achilog* 1570 GRO DVL/246/-; (~) *iar a cheilog* 1603 ~ 206/53, 54
Nant y Kilogg 1627 WGAS D/D Yc/157
v. PNDH 13.83, 84, 87.

lards

GLA

Tythegston p.

(4a. at) *Newton*, (1a. at place called) *Yerds ycha* (between lands of Richard Lougher esq. and Jenkin Arnold and common) *Newton downe*, (2¼a. at place) *Yerd yssa* (between lands of Evan John, Joseph Lewis and Jenkin Arnold and way) *R Hewl vach*, (½a. at place called) *Knnavans* (between lands of John Lyson and Richard Thomas and way there) 1663 GRO CL/DEEDS/1/299
Near Pant yr lards (SS 840788). **iard'** nf. 'yard, court'

?**lard Wrth Nant-y-glyn**

BRE

Llanfihangel Cwm-du p.

(Gwenllian vz' Jevan: parcel of lands) *Yarde wrth Nant y glyn* (3a.) 1673 NLW Probate BR/1673/28
iard' nf. 'yard, court', **wrth, nant, y, glyn**

lat Faenor

CRD

Llangoedmor p.

(close of land called *Rhoos Coedmor* near) *Yatt Vanor* 1616 NLW WGEVANS/100
gât, giat nf. 'gate', **maenor**

Iddole

CRM SN 4215

t. Llandyfaelog p.

Vacca lthole 14th cent SWM, pp. 232-3, and HCRM I, p. 2238
lthole c.1500 (1499 x 1504) TNA DL/43/12.11 (misattributed in AMR)
lthole 1565 NLW MUDMBE/2150
(*Moylvre and*) *y ddolee* 1590 TNA SC12/17/80
Iddole 1591 TNA SC12/17/81; Y Gwladgarwr 9/10/1858
Idole 1624 NLW MUDMBE/939
Iddol 1811 CarlisleTD
(ho.) *Idole* 1888 OS 1:2,500
PNCarm, p.89

It is difficult to find comparable ns. Iddole was evidently the centre of a **maenor** recorded as *Maynor y ddole* 1619 NLW CWRTMAWR/629 seemingly for Maenor y Ddôl (the preferred form in WATU) as if it has Y Ddôl 'the water-meadow' (**y, dôl**). This is very unlikely in view of other historic forms and because Iddole is generally pronounced locally as 'Idole' [ɪˈdole]: information supplied by Siân Merlys (personal communication). Non-Welsh pronunciation is sometimes 'eye-dole', with final -e for standard pl. *dolau*. The n. may have a pers.n. containing the el. **udd** 'lord, chief' found in pers.ns. such as *lthel*, *Idnerth* and *Maredudd*. Iddole evidently paid a manorial customary due described as **vacca**, Latin for 'a cow', probably with the meaning 'area paying a render of one cow'. Development seems to have begun with a school established in a private ho. after 1888 and Capel Seion-Idole Baptist chp

Iddoll

MTG

Llansanffraid-ym-Mechain p.; Melyniog Fechan t.

(parcels in a field called *Maes uch lan*, parcels in a closure called) *iddoll* (, a parcel in *y Trowsfares*, etc) 1633 NLW CHIRK/F/9942
Possibly for *Y Ddoll*: **y, dôl'**

Idoll Fawr

DNB

Llandysilio-yn-lâl p.

(lands called *mays y Pewll*, *paynt mebyon Gwyn*,) *Idoll vaure* (, *lloyn y kyrdd* and *Tyden John Gruffith Batton*, cow pasture and lands) 1545 NLW CHIRK/F/442
Possibly for *Y Ddol*: **y, dôl'**

Idfield

MON

Mathern

(1a arable in) *edefield* 1563 GWA D501/933
 (parcel of lands) *Wightfy/de* 1581 GWA D501/380; *Idefielde* in p. Mathern 1606 ~ /381
 (2 closes *Myllanes*, parcels near) *Yddefield* (, cottage and 3a *Mellandes*, pastures *the Woodlandes*)
 1607 GWA D501/595
Idfield 1622 GWA D501/383; (young orchard at the lower end called) *Idfield* (near *Poolemirricke brook*)
 1629 ~ /384; (*the Barnettes*, field) *Idfield* (, *the Three Crosses*) 1711 ~ /203

Idnerth

MTG

rn. (> Bidno SN 873824)
Nant-tidnerth 1836 OS 1:63,360
 Probably a W pers.n. **Idnerth**.

Idwll

GLA

rn. Llantrisant
 (r.) *Idwll* 1598 GRO DXMD2

lechyd rn. v. Aberiechydd GLA

leithon

RAD

rn.
Hieithon, Kemer Teir Hieithon 1200 TRad 40, p.68
 (*a chad*) *ieithion* 12cent (mid 13cent) BBC, f.31 (= LIDC, p.34); (*ar claur*) *ieithion* 12cent (mid 13cent)
 LIDC, p.77
yeithyon 12cent (mid 13cent) LlawHen, p.152 (= *Yeithyon* GCBM, p.168.5)
 (r.) *Yeythan* 1297 CPR 1292-1301, p.291; *y eithon* c.1400 PRBH, p.133a
jeithon after 1484 NLW Peniarth 53, p. (RMW I, p.404)
ieitha6n 1447 x 1489 GLGC1, p.135; (*glañ*) *ieithon, eithon* 1447 x 1489 GLGC1, pp.37, 59
ython 1580 GRO CL/DEEDS/1/3858
Ithon 1612 Drayton I, p.91; 1807 Malkin I, p.407
Aberython 1568 CAUG, p.521
Riwe ython (in Llandrindod) 1588 NLW PENCERRIG/71
Dineithon before c.1569 Cymm 9, p.328.5
Rhydeithon c.1700 Paroch II, pp.36-37
 See also **Llanfihangel Rhydieithon**
 'talking river, river which sounds like talking': **iaith** nm. 'language, human speech' (note 'Ban ddêl saith
 iaith i leithon' in a poem of Lewys Glyn Cothi 1447 x 1489 GLGC2, p.49 (16.57-59) in modernised sp.)
 and suffix **-on**, or perhaps a deity comparable with other rns. having the same suffix found in pers.ns,
 eg. *Mapõnos, Epõnos*: AC 1911, p.163. Ekwall in ERN, p.209, compared Ythan in Scotland and Ight
 BRK, etc. and also suggested 'a holy river, at which conferences were held, or promises made and
 contracts concluded' but some meaning such as this would be better applied to a specific place, not a
 r. The form for 1200 has W **cymer** nm. 'confluence of two or more rivers' and **tair** 'three', presumably
 applying to the meeting-point of leithon and **Cymaron**.

?lerddan

BRE

Llanfihangel Nant Brân p.
 (two parcels of land in p. of St. Michael Nantbran in lp. of Brecon, of which the first is called *tir leuan ap*
David Iloid, extending in length from the land called *tir Kare* at one end up to the land of David ap
 Morgan ap Meredith on the other, and in breadth from r. called) *Yerthan* (at one side up to the land of
 John ap Gwilym ap David ap Gwilym on the other; and the second called *Gwayn y llan*, extending in
 length from the land of Howel ap Gwilym ap Howel ap Morgan at one end, up to the aforesaid land
 called *tir Kare* on the other, and in breadth from the said r. called) *Yerthan* (on one side up to the land
 of John ap Gwilym ap David ap Gwilym on the othe)r 1539 NLW PENPONT/supp/830
 (stream) *yergthant* 1548 NLW PENPONT/supp/865

let

CRM

Cenarth p.
 (Margaret David widow of Nicholas David of) *Yet* 1783 NLW Probate SD/1783/36

Yat 1839 TMap; *Yet Farm* 1840 TApp
iet¹ nf. 'gate'

let Bwlch-y-clawdd

CRM

Taf valley

iet¹ nf. 'gate', **bwlch**, **y**, **clawdd** nm. 'wall made of earth, dyke, earthwork'

'let-bwlch-clawdd, or let-bwlch-claw, the place or spot of passage or entrance through a bank or hedge', with supposition that *iet* is related to Manx *ait* J. Lloyd James in CAS IV, p.82

let-wen

PEM

Llanfyrnach p.

Trehowell Issa, *Trehowell* otherwise *Treshaine* 1775 PemRO HDX/596/5 (Llanboidy)

(tmt.) *Trehowell* or *Treshaine* now called *letwen* 1812 PemRO HDX/896/8 (Llanfyrnach)

letwen 1828 CRMRO CDX/331/5

iet¹ nf. 'gate', **gwyn** adj.m., **gwen** f., 'white, greyish-white, pale'

let-y-bwlch

CRM SN 162284

Llanglydwen

Yat y *Bulcheu* 1729 BowenNSW

let-y-bwlch 1889 OS 1:2,500

iet¹, **y**, **bwlch**

A gate marked the entrance from the A478 leading northwestwards to the south slopes of Foel Dyrch but the n. could be used in a broader sense for a route giving access to commons. A ho. let-wen (SN 178290) is recorded as *Yet-wen* 1819 OS 1:63,360, *let-wen* 1889, 1907 OS 1:2,500

leuan Cathericke's Land

GLA

Margam area

Jevan Catherickes land 1633 Cartae VI, p.2208 (Margam charter. Survey of Havod y Porth and Margam and Margam in Havod y Porth)

Pers.n. **leuan**, ?surname ?**Cathericke**, E **land**

leuan David Bynyr's Lands

GLA

Llanbleddian p.

(6a. of land between land of John Marichurche on north, *Cowebrigge lone* on south, *le Downe of St. Hilary (Sancti Hillarii)* on east, and said 12 $\frac{3}{4}$ a. on west; one close of land called) *Stallyngthorne close* ((9a.) between said *le Port wey* on south, a close of Howell Carne and John Marichurch on north and *le Downe de Seynt Hilary* on east and close of present John (*clausum terre Johannis present*) on west; 14a. land called) *Jevan Dd' Kenyr is lond* (between aforesaid *le Port Wey* on south, common pasture of *Byrthyn* on north and *le Myddyl downe* on west, and tenement(?) of Jaynkyn Gilbert on east) 1521 GRO DF/D/1527

(tmt. of land called) *Jevan Dauide Benyre* or *Senyer ys lands* (with 1a. land called *Ero Pante* or the *Grene*) 1586 GRO DF/D/798

Pers.n.s. **leuan**, **David**, ?surname **Bynyr** (**mab**, pers.n. **Ynyr**)

leuan Robert's Tenement

GLA

Llyswyrny p.

(mess etc and lands *Kae yr ody*n, land part of) *Jevan Roberts tenement* (, 2 meadows *Gwayne y Pincklandes*, and *the Rydges*) 1649 GRO DC/584

Pers.n. **leuan**, pers.n. or surname **Robert**, E **tenement**

Ifton : Ifftwn

MON ST 4688

p.; †ch.; chp. Llanfihangel Rogiet

Yueton 1193 x 1218 LEA, p.39

(Adam of ?*llanfache*, town of *Modberdstun*, marsh next to *Dagaberdshille*, spring and land of) *Huvetune* c.1200 GWA D501/647

(housebote and haybote of heirs of Robert Pigotts by conquest ar) *Iveton* 1271 Wentwood, p.49

(ch. of) *Yueton* c.1348 LL, p. 322

Yveton 1398 CIPM XVII, no.1215, p.451

Iveton 1314 CCR 1313-8, p.137; 1314 CIPM V, no.538, p.336

Iston [= Ifton] 1575 CPR 1572-5, no.2382, p.410; *Ifton* 1578 Saxton

iffewn c.1563 NLW Peniarth 147 (RMW I, p.920)
?Iuetone 1270 NLW BADMINTON/MR/II (cited in AMR)
(ch. of) *St. James the Apostle at Yffton* 1527 GWA D501/485, 486
Yffton (in lp. *Caerlyon*) 1535 GWA D501/692; (manor) *Ivton* 1585 GWA D501/1117
Vffone 1577 NLW MILBORNE/933
Uffton (, *Uffton Hill*, field *Underhill*) 1598 GWA D501/561
Iffton 1676 TREDEGAR/1/767

(mess. *Iffton*, *Ofton* or *Overton Hill*, and pieces of land *Jade Close*, *Jades wood and coppice*, *the Twenty acres*, *the two Ten acres* and *the six acres* between highways *Creek* and *Callicot Lanes* in p. *St. Peer* 1712-13 D501/497-8

In source c.1200, one party is Adam son of Walter son of Modberd. The witness list is assigned the date c1320 and includes Nicholas of St Brigida and William of St Peter. The gift is endorsed 'Walstown' Probably *Iveton* early 13cent. WLTRO Lewis of the Van 42; (land at) *Ivetonescroyce* 1319 ~ 44.

'Ifa's fm. or settlement' (OE pers.n., *tūn*). There is no evidence whatsoever for the pers.n. *Iddon* (*Iudon*), a king of Gwent, as Osborne and Hobbs suggest (PNEG, pp. 33-34).

The former ch. of St James here recorded in 1527 was described as a ruin 1787 Cary. It is sometimes difficult to distinguish past sps. from those of **Iffton Hill** (following) and they have been confused, eg. 'Iffton ... a very small parish, the whole of which is comprised in one farm, Iffton Hill' ClarkMON, p.112. The p. is **Iffton** and the farm is at **Iffton Hill**. Iffton's ch., later regarded as a chp. of **Llanfihangel Rogiet** disappeared before 1800.

Iffton Hall Farm

MON

Caerwent, Portskewett or St Pierre

Iffton Hall Farm (, *Cherry Orchard Coppice*, *Underpitt field coppice*, land *the Upper-ground* in StP, P and Caerwent) 1743 ~ /500-1

Iffton Hill

MON ST 509898

manor; ht. in Portskewett

(*moram juxta fontem de*) *huveton*, (arable land of) *huveton* c.1175-1200 GWA D501/647 (St Pierre); *Yffton Hyll* 1594 ~ 487; *Ifftonhill* 1653 ~ 390

Uffton 1549 HMON V, p.81; 1635 ~ p.88; *Ufftons H[ill]* 1619 ~ p.101

(*Uffton*,) *Uffton Hill* (, field *Underhill*) 1598 GWA D501/561

Iffton Hill in p. *St. Peer*; close *Longclose*, highway from *Kilcrow* towards *Caerwent*, lane from *Crick* towards *Bollands More*, *Quarry Close*, lands *prisland*, highway from *Kilcrow* towards *Crick Green*, *Greatfield*, *Reddin Grove* adj *Crick greatfield*, *Painters grove*, place *Lower Splotts*, field *greatfield* 1691 GWA D501/261

Iffton Hill 1702 NLW TREDEGAR/18/17; *Iffton Hill* 1706 GWA D501/495;

Eaffton Hill (, *meadow by the park wall*, pasture *the Cow Lease*, pasture *Daygers hill* with *the lord's mead*, *Tuteys mead* with lands in Mather and Portskewett abutting to *great walsam*, pasture *the Calves Leaze*, *Harpstone More*, *the Colts Hays*, *underpitt field*, *the severn acres*, arable land *maes vawre* and *maes vach*) 1710/11 GWA D501/496

This may also be *Oveton* 1571 HMON V, p.80; *Eveton* 1585 ~ p.79; *Efton* 1688 RCLlan, p.18

A small ht and former manor, about two miles to the north-east of **Iffton**. Sps. vary so much that it is difficult to say whether or not it is identical in meaning to **Iffton**. The first el. is probably a pers.n. and sps. such as *huveton* appear to favour OE *Hofa* (cf. *Hoveton* NFK) while *Uffton* accords better with OE *Uffa* (cf. *Uffculme* DEV). Later forms could well have been influenced by nearby **Iffton**.

Iffton Hill Farm

MON

Mather, Portskewett and St Pierre

Iffton Hill farm GWA D501/1145

Iffton Hill Farm (, *Broadwell Farm*; mess. and fm. *New Inn Farm* and mess. and fm. *Langstone Farm*) 1736/7 GWA D501/499; *Iffton Hill farm* (, *Broadwell farm* in ps. StP, M and P; *the New Inn farm* in p. Mather 1768 GWA D501/18

Iffton Hill Tump

MON

Mather, Portskewett or St Pierre

(2 dw.hos. *Upper* and *Lower Iffton Hill* with closes) *Iffton Hill Tump* (, *Maes vach*, *Maes vawr*) 1799 GWA D501/503

Ifton (Ifton Rhyn) : Iffryn Rhyn or Iffton Rhyn

SHR SJ 3237

t. St Martins

'settlement of (man called) Ifa', OE pers.n. *lfa*, *tūn*, W *rhyn* 'a slope, a ridge'*Ifton* 1271 LICA, f.25b (AC 1868, p.155); 1309 CPR 1301-7, p.545; 1602 Slack, p.17*Iftone* 1272 CIPM I, no.812, p.279; *Istone* (= *Iftone*) c.1500 x 1509 Eyton x, p.362*Iston* 1581 CPR Eliz. I, IX (1580-2), no. 554*Yfton* 1272 CLR 1268-72, p.509; *Yfton Welli Cadugan Ryn* 1302 CIPM IV, no.90, p.51(Rondell Eyton: lands and tmts in *trehowell* in t. *weston Rhyne*; t.) *Iftone Rhyne* 1674 NLW Probate C/1674/144*Yffrin Rhyn* 1681 SHRA 103/1/6/122-3; *Ifton Rhyn* 1663 ~ /7; *Iffton Rhyn* 1676 ~ /8; *Ifton-rhyn* 1837 OS 1:63,360(ht.) *Pentre Ifton* 1819 OSD(fm.) *Ifton*, (2 collieries) *Ifftonrhyn Colliery* 1889 OS 1:10,560Centred on *Pentre* (SJ 32193777) recorded above as *Pentre Ifton* 1819 with W *pentref* either in the modern sense of 'a village' or 'farm'; there are several large farms in this part of SHR, eg. *Pentre Dafydd* (SJ 284330) (pers.n. *Dafydd*), *Pentre-pant* (SJ287318) (*pant*) and *Pentre-clawdd* (SJ 293323) (*clawdd*). The precise form of the W n. is uncertain; there seems to be only one instance of an historic form supporting *Iffryn Rhyn*. For *Rhyn*, v. **Weston Rhyn**. *Ifton Heath* (common) is *Rhos Ifton* 1602 Slack, p.81; 1677 PRS (StA) viii, pt.2, p.48; 1681 ~ p.36; *Ifton heth* 1700 ~ p.116 (*rhos*, *háed*).**llar**

CRD

hd. (Anhuniog, Creuddyn, Mefenydd, part of Ciliau Aeron)

llar Hundred 1671 TNA E.179/224/599; (hd.) *llAR* 1804 AbstractAR*llor Hundred* c.1700 Paroch III, p.4**llergareg**

DNB

?Cerrigydrudion p.; Denbigh lp.

(mess. called) *llergareg* (in *Hierathog* within the lp of Denbigh) 1590 NLW CERNIOGE/240**llston : Llanilltud Gŵyr**

GLA SS 557904

p.

(ch. of) *St. Ultutu* 1347 CACW, p.187; (~) *sancti ilduti, sancti llduti* 1129 (1160 x 1185) LL, pp.31, 42;(rector of ch. of) *Sci' Illtuti de Illiston* 1490 EpRSD I, p.594; (*In Goher...*) *ecclesiam Sancti Yltiuti Vanik* 1231-2 SDEA, no.108, p.127 (inspeximus of grant by John de Braose to Slebech commandery)(rector of) *lltutiston* 1400 EpRSD I, p.186*lltwiteston villa* 1319 CIPME I, p.24 (= *Ibowitestoun* Cartae II, p.1067); (*villa de llewitteston*) 1326 Cartae IV, p.1391(p. ch.) *lliston in Gower* 1482 EpRSD I, p.454(p. ch.) *llston' in Gower* 1487 EpRSD I, p.488; *llston* 1578 Saxton; 1584-5 EPCW, p.214; 1614 PENM IV, ii, no.5340, p.137; 1615 GOW, p.14; 1627 NLW COLEMAN/D.D.798; 1799 Yates; 1839 HBed2, p.506*YLSTON* 1535 VE IV, p.413*Ylstown* 1590 GRO CL/DEEDS/1/1702(lp.) *YESTEM* or *LANTEWITT* or *West Gower* 1596-1600 Breviat, p.113(p.) *Elston* 1630 GRO CL/DEEDS/1/176*Lann Jldut* (1160 x 1180) LL, p.90*llston* or *lltydstown Llanylltyd in Welsh* 1697 TCym 1965, I, p.99Pers.n. of saint *lltud* and OE *tūn*: Charles in NCPN, p.117.

The W form is poorly evidenced and although Dafydd Morganwg (HMorg, p.304) calls it *Llanilltud Browyr* (*Bro Gŵyr*, ie. **Gower**), there is little doubt that *Ilston* was also used in W-speaking circles. The *Ilston Book* (lxxxvii) albeit an English language record, has no instances of the Welsh form *Llanilltud*. *llan* has been replaced by *tŷn*, possibly by way of unrecorded *stŷw* in its particular sense of 'holy place'; for this and sps. with *ll(l)twit*, v. **Llantwit Major**. A well dedicated to Illtud is recorded at **Llangynwalan** (*loci fontem vocant Sancti Illuti* 1185 (13thC) AnnMon I, p.18). Nennius 8thC in 'The Marvels of Britain' (HRB, c.71) recounts a 'marvel' in Gower (*Guyr*) where there was an altar in a place called *Loyngarth* (see **Bishopston**) and how Illtud was praying in a cave near the sea. The saint sees a ship sailing towards him bearing the body of a holy man with an altar suspended over his face. Illtud goes to meet them, the holy man is buried and Illtud builds (*fundavit*) a church around the holy man's body and the altar, etc. (LWS, pp.100-1).

L.A. Toft, Gower 31, p.46, gives it the incorrect W n. Llanylltyd Ferwallt.

For Ilston ch. see Margaret Walker, 'Ilston Church and its Clergy', Gower 50, pp.80-95, and 51, pp.12-19.

Ilston Cwm

GLA

Ilston?

(acre of wood in) *Ilston Combe* 1764 SGOW, p.147; *Ilston Coombe* 1764 ~ p.149

Ilston Mill

GLA

Ilston p.

(land adjoining to the east walls from *Rydegowrda* to) *Ilston mill* 1595 WGAS D/D SB/3/25/1

Impton

RAD

Norton

Ympton 1568 BL Harley MS 1980, H.67 (CMW II, p.579)

Note also *Deyo Impton* (of Norton) 1472 TRad XLVI (1976), p.70, *Jenkin Ympton*, ~ the elder (at Norton) 1544 TNA E.179/224/546 (TRad 66, p.101).

(farm of) *Inton* 1660 GRO CL/DEEDS/2/RAD/1/4

Possibly OE *impa*, ME *impe* 'a tree shoot, sapling', and OE *tŷn* v. NCPN, p.174.

Incline Top

GLA SO 0607

Merthyr Tudful

INCLINE TOP 1919 OS 1:2500

E *incline*, E *top*

Refers to a former coal-incline running down to Penydarren Ironworks shown on the OS 25in plan 1882 and 6in. map 1889.

Ingrams Close

MTG

Montgomery p.

(the upper part of a parcel called) *Ingram's Close* (and an adjoining garden called *the Dragon Inn Garden*, road to *Kerry*, a parcel of land called *Lower Maes Kerey*; parcels called *Werglodd Higgin*, *the Pwll Meadow*, *the Verlon Meadow*, and *Close y Delun*) 1797 NLW POWIS/D23/44/8

E surname *Ingram*, *close*

Ingrams Mill Close

MTG

Montgomery p.

(parcel of meadow called) *Ingrams Mill Close* (21/2 a.) 1772 NLW POWIS/D23/42/3

E surname *Ingram*, *mill*, *close*

Innage alias Henodes

MON

Mathern

(cap mess) *Henodes* (, *Moorcockes orchard* otherwise *new orchard*, pastures *Henodes* otherwise *Henage*, *new close*, *Ladie lands*, *the newclose under Maynards Field* otherwise *Amycrofte*, *Maynards Field*, mead and wood *Maynards Meade* and *Maynards Mead Grove*, lands *the Hangy Lands*, pasture *Lysons leas*, *Bigsh Marshe*, mead *Gormarsh*, *the Butts*, pasture *close leas* otherwise *broade leas*, pastures *hame* and *hamforlande*, mead *Huttwells acre*, pasture near *the Cliffe*; close *the Netton*, *Newton meade*, 2 closes *Myllanes*, parcels near *Yddefield*, cottage and 3a *Mellandes*, pastures *the Woodlandes*, *Poochmakers close*, *New Close*, *Taylor's close*, *Buckmere hill*, *Maynards Field grove*, mead *Packers Hays*, *Balandes Land*, arable in *the overfield*, ~ *Hardwicke Field*, ~ *Lower Field* called *Broad acre* and *Redd Acre*, arable *Pypers Knapp*, pasture *Weedes Pitt*, 2a *the lanes*, pasture adj *the Henage* or *Henodes Weeds mead* and *Earthen Pitt* 1607 GWA D501/595

(cap. mess. with apps) *henodes* or *Henage* in *Matherne* (with *the Heys*, parcels *Henodes*, *Biggs Marsh*, etc in ps. *Matherne*, *Chepstow*, *Mounton*, *Pullmirrick* and *Hardwick*) 1660/1 GWA D501/131

(cap.mess.) *Henodes* or *Henage* 1662 ~ /39; (~) *Hennage* 1665/6 GWA D501/605

(pastures) *Upper Innage* and *Lower Innage* 1665/6 GWA D501/605

(cap. dw.ho.) *Hennage* 1716 GWA D501/134

(fm) *Inage Farm* (with lands) *the Upper Inage Pasture*, *the Lower Inage pasture* (, *the Marsh*) 1736/7 GWA D501/1057

Upper ~ , *Lower Innage* 1830 OS 1:63,360

Uncertain. Possibly *inheche* ME 'land cultivated when the rest of the field was fallow or more likely here 'newly-cultivated land': NDEFN, p.222

Innage Weeds Mead

MON

Matherne p.

(pasture adj) *the Henage* or *Henodes Weeds mead* (and *Earthen Pitt*) 1607 GWA D501/595

Innage, E *weed*, *mead*

Inner Batslays

GLA

Llantwit Major p.

(close (3a.) abutting unto a lane or way *Rogers lane*, close called *the Outer bats leys* (3¼a.), closes lying open to to the other called) *the Inner bats leys* (7a.) 1631 GRO DF/D/1324

E **inner**, **Batslays** (*Llantwit Major*) GLA

Inner Meadow, The

GLA

Oystermouth p.

The inner Meadow, *The* 1764 ~, p.185

E **inner**, **meadow**

Inn Lease

GLA

Lunnon

(2 tmts) *Inn lease* (and *Whitewells*) 1650 GOW, p.72; (lands) *the Inn lease of Whitewell* 1650 ~ p.78

Either **inn** 'tavern' etc or **in** prep, and adv., **lease**

Inner Park

MON

St Kinmark's

(3 parcels *Lodge Meadow*, *Cae Pant* and) *Inner Park* 1808 GWA D4185/10-11

E **inner**, **park**

Insula Phocarum v. **Skerries, The** ANG

Iole Law

CRD

Llanbadarn Fawr p.

(messuages and lands including closes called *Park Mawr*, *Park Howell*,) *iole law* (, *Park Nessa yr Berth*, *Park David Lloyd Morrice*, etc) 1771 NLW CASILL/2214

?Yorest

CRM

Pen-boyr p.

(John Phillipps of *Dolhaidd*: forest called *Blaenythan* and *Gellyvrayth* and) *yorest* 1723 NLW Probate SD/1723/134

Probably for Fforest

- Iorwerth Nest** GLA
 Llangynwyd p.
 (John David: lease on land) *Yeerwarth Nest* 1776 NLW Probate LL/1776/74
Yeowarth nest 1814 WGAS D/D MA/E/2 (GlamEM, p.87)
 '(land of) Iorwerth Nest': pers.ns. **Iorwerth, Nest**
- Ireland, The** MON
 Llwyn-du ht.; Abergavenny
 (parcel) *the Ireland* (part of *Forrest Moyl*) 1770 NLW BAKERGABB/296
Ireland in a transferred sense for a remote or boggy place
- Ireland** RAD
 Betws Diserth and Glasgwm ps.
 (little house called) *the Irland* (and plots of land part of *Coad Mawr*) 1742, (little ho.) *the Izland* 1758
 CL/DEEDS/2/RAD/1/3
Ireland in a transferred sense for a remote or boggy place
- Ireland** RAD SO 149484
 ho. Bryngwyn
 (ho.) *Ireland* 1833 OS 1:63,360; 1891 and 1952 OS 1:10,560
 A ho. on the north side of Llanbedr Hill. Current maps appear to show it as unoccupied.
 Probably a ref. to the boggy nature of the area which is exposed to the weather and peat was formerly dug in the general area. To some people, it must have seemed as cold, wet, and peaty as Ireland (the country) was thought to be. Lewis's Topographical Dictionary 1843 also mentions peat extraction at Rhos-goch, three miles to the east and there is a Mawn Pool only a mile west of Ireland and Mawn Pools two miles to the north (**mawn** may have passed into local English dialect). This could well have reinforced the association with Ireland. The alternative is that it describes the relative isolation of the ho. comparable with ns. such as Newfoundland, America, Ffrainc, Pennsylvania, Jericho, etc. Sps. are late, however, and we cannot rule out E **island** because the house is set within its own small detached group of fields, apparently carved out of the surrounding land, in the historic parish of Bryngwyn.
 The 1891 and 1952 maps also show a nearby spring *Ireland's Well* above the house close to the border with Llanbedr Painscastle/Castell-paen.
- ?Irfon** BRE
 Llanfihangel Abergwesyn p.
 (Rees Jones of) *Ivon* 1827 NLW Probate BR/1827/44
 See rn. **Irfon** and **Swydd Irfon**
- Irfon** BRE
 Llangamarch, Llanwrtud p.
Yrvon 12cent MonAng V, pp.623-4; 1426 CPR 1422-9, p. **; 1617 GRO CL/DEEDS/1/1313, 1315
Irvon 1559 CronW, p.81; c.1612 Drayton, p. **
Irvon flu. c.1570 Lhuyd, p. **; *Yruon flu.* 1578 Saxton; *Yrwon, Irvon* 1586 Holinshed I, p.72
 (stream) *Yrvon* 1598 GRO CL/DEEDS/1/1278
Yrvon, Irvon c.1700 Paroch III, p.50
Irvon R. c.1755 Kitchin; *Yrfon, Blaen-Yrfon* 1833 OS 1:63,360
 (mills) *Aberirvon* 1360-7 TNA SC.6/1156/7-11
 (bridge) *Pont Orewyn* 1559 CronW, p.222; 1584 Hcamb¹, p.273
 Brynach Parri suggested in 'Problematic Place-names in Breconshire', *Brycheiniog* 39 (2007), p.52, that it means 'green, greasy or slippery bed or base' containing **ir** adj. 'verdant, green, juicy' and **bôn**¹ nm. 'bottom, base; tree trunk' etc presumably as a description of its r.-bed.
 Early attempts interpret it as 'either from Ir-mon, the ooziings from the mountain, or Ir-vawn, the ooziings from the turbary': CTG (1813), p.230; v. also **mawn**.
 See also **Is-irfon**
- Irish Castle** alias **Tŷnewydd** CRM
 Llandysilio West
Irish Castle or *Ty Newydd* after 1837 PemRO D/EE/T4/4
 E **Irish, castle, W tŷ, newydd**

Ironbridge Aberdare (street or area) <i>Iron bridge</i> , (PH) <i>Iron Bridge</i> 1852-3 Slater's E <i>iron, bridge</i>	GLA
Iron Bridge Whitchurch p. <i>Iron Bridge</i> 1852 GRO Q/D/R/11, p. 49 E <i>iron, bridge</i> Over r. Taf	GLA
Is Aeron deanery; part of Cardiganshire 13cent <i>Cardiganscire de Subayron usque Cardigan</i> 1287 RWARD, no.3913, p.467 (deanery) <i>Subayron</i> c.1291 PNT, p.272 = <i>Decanatus de Subayron</i> c.1291-2 PNTDHI (~) <i>SUBAYRON</i> 1535 VE IV, p.393 <i>Sub Ayrion</i> 1302 BBCS 2, p.66 (cmt.) <i>Sirbayron</i> c.1315-16 CIM II, no.2100, p.528 <i>Isaran (and Eughran in Wales)</i> 1439 CPR 1436-41, p.378 'below (r.) Aeron': <i>is</i> and rn. Aeron ; v. Aberaeron CRD.	CRD
Isaf cmt. Arllechwedd ctf. (comotes of <i>Iscor', Uchaphe,</i>) <i>Issaphe</i> (, <i>Creythyn</i> , and <i>Nanconwey</i>) 1592 NLW POWIS/N/1573 (cmt.) <i>Issaph</i> 1606-7 EPCJ, p.46 (manors or commotes of <i>Nantconwey,</i>) <i>Issaph</i> (, <i>Ughaphe</i> , <i>Iscorum</i> [Is Gwyrfai], etc) 1616 NLW DUCHY/R3-6 'lower (cmt.):' <i>isaf</i>	CRN
Isaf t. Clocaenog p. 'lower (t.):' <i>isaf</i>	DNB
Isafon t. Llangywer p. 'below the river' : <i>is, afon</i>	MER
Isaf Penisaf Isaf Penuchaf ts. Dwygyfylchi p.	CRN CRN
Isaf Waun Gelligaer or Merthyr Tudful ps. <i>Isha Wain</i> 1824 GRO DB/E/1 (GlamEM, p.49) 'lower moor': <i>isaf, gwaun</i>	GLA
Isaf-yn-dre v. Parsel Isaf-yn-dre CRD	
Is Aled cmt. Rhufoniog ctf. (cmt.) <i>Issalet</i> 1425 CIPM XX, no.507 (cmt.) <i>Issalet</i> 1511 GRO CL/DEEDS/1/2387; 1525 NLW BACBYD/ 525; (hd.) <i>Issalet</i> 1550 ~ 32 (rhingyll of) <i>Isalet</i> (; forest of) <i>Isalet</i> ; rhingyll of <i>Ughalet</i> ; forest of <i>Ughalet</i>) 1530 NLW DUCHY/M5 'below (r.) Aled': <i>is</i> , rn. Aled	DNB
Isaled hd. <i>Salet</i> 1529-32 ECPW, p.78; <i>Issalet</i> 1618-19 EPCJ, p.183 'below (r.) Aled': <i>is</i> , rn. Aled	DNB

- Isallt** CRN
Dolbenmaen, Llanfihangel-y-Pennant, Llanystumdwy or Penmorfa ps.
(messages and lands called) *Issalt* (, *Caerfadog*, etc) 1767 GRO CL/DEEDS/1/2855
is, allt
- Isallt** DNB
t.
is, allt
- Is Alwen v, Edeirion** MER
- Isalwen** MER
div. Gwyddelwern p.
'below (r.) Alwen': *is*, rn. **Alwen**
- Isa'rafon** CRN
t. Caerhun p.
isaf, `r, afon
- Is Artro v. Ardudwy** MER
- Is Caeach, v. Senghennydd** GLA
- Is Cennen** CRM
cmt., hd. in Cantref Bychan; division of Llandeilo Fawr p.
(*terre*) *Iskennyn* 1203 Cartae, p.288 (TNA QR Misc books I)
(cmt.) *Iskenn* 1257 CChR I, p.475
Hyskennen 1265 LW, p.163
Iskennen 1284 CChanc, p.296; 1317 CIPM VI, no.56, p.43; 1329 CPR 1327-30, p.438; (cmt.) *Iskennen*
1302 BBCS 2, p.18; 1329 CPR 1327-30, p.438; (manor) *Iskennen* 1529 CAS XI, p.55
Ist-, *Ystkenny* 1285 CChanc, p.298
Iskenneht 1292 BBCS 13 (1950), p.217 (TNA E.179/242/48)
(*commoti de*) *Yskennen*, (*homines de*) *Yskennen* 1292 TNA E179/242/60/1
(cmt.) *Iskenney alias Yskennyn* 1299 CIPM III, no.544, p.419
dominos deyskennen late 13th cent (anno 1282) AnnCC, p.55
(*de Garda de*) *Yskennen*, (*commotum de*) *Iskennen* 1301-2 BBCS 2 (1925), p.78
Garda de Iskennen 1304 MAWW 1, p.314
(four smithies *fabr*' in) *Iskennen* 1317 CIPM VI, no.56, p.43
terra de Iskenyn 1327 CIPM VII, no.78, p.45 (C135/5/2/011)
(cmt.) *Iskennyn* 1361 CIPM XI, no.118, p.105
(lp.) *Iskennyn*' 1326 BBSD, p.258; (~) *Iskennyn* 1441 CPR 1436-41, p.536
Skennen 1343 CChR V, p.15
(cmt.) *Iskenney* 1345 CAP, p.319
Jssgenen c.1500 NLW Peniarth 131, ii (RMW I, p.920)
(manor) *Iskennen* 1499 x 1504 TNA DL.43/12/14 (CAS 11, p.55); (p. *Betwse*, commote of) *Iskennen*
1548 NLW FCCARTER/43
Comm. Hiskennen 1536-9 Leland, p.3; (cmt.) *Eskenneinge* 1536-9 ~ p.60
(tmt. of arable land in *Llanvihangel Aberbythych*, with other pieces of land adjoining. Dated at) *Iskennen*
1546 NLW DYNEVOR/B779
(cmt.) *Iskymin* 1583-4 EPCW, p.104
(cmt.) *Iskenning* 1593-4 CIPME II, p.247
Commotte de Iskennen (in dominio Kydwelly) 1609 SDL, p.287
Iskennen 1612-13 EPCJ, p.125
(cmt.) *ISHCENNEN* 1804 AbstractAR
(William James: bequest to poor of p. *Llandilo Iskenen*: William Rudderch of *Bryn y Bair*,
churchwarden of division of) *Iskenen* 1692 NLW Probate SD/1692/69
Phillimore in OPemb II, p.390, identifies the commote of Is Cennen as containing Llanfihangel
Aberbythych, Llandybïe, Betws, Llanarthne and Llanddarog, 'and now, at least, it also includes five
hamlets of Llandeilo Fawr'. The hd. was 'not entirely *below* ('is') the lower course of the river Cennen.'

Volhowel, inter Yskenac et Henwen 1331 CRMCH, p.62; *Dolhowel inter Yskenac et Henwen* 1331 MonAng IV, p.162. *Yskenac* is generally supposed to be a corrupt form of *Is Cennen*.
'(cmt.) below (r.) Cennen': **is**, rn. **Cennen**. PNCarm, p.90

Is Cerdin

CRD

cmt. in Gwynionydd
'(area) below (r.) Cerdin': **is**, rn. **Cerdin**

Iscerdin

t. and ho. Llandysul p.
(David Thomas:) *Yskerdin*; *Ywch kerdin* 1787 NLW Probate SD/1787/81
'(area) below (r.) Cerdin': **is**, rn. **Cerdin**

Is Clawdd

DNB

manor, cmt. Nanheudwy
(ringildry) *Isclaudd* 1391-3 ExCL, pp. 5, 13
(court held at) *Isclaud* 1396 NLW CHIRK/F12646; (ringild of) *Isclaud* 1419 NLW PLASYOLYN/197
(Rees ap Gruffith ap leuaf goch and leuan ap Deicus ap Kenwric, ringilds of) *Isclauth* 1449 NEWD DD/WY/107
(ringildry of) *Isclauth* 1474 NLW CHIRK/F/1077
(manor court of) *Isclawydd* 1508 NLW PULESTON/1054; (manor) *Isclawdd* 1517 ~ /932; 1597 ~ /148
(manor) *Isclaudd* 1559 NLW CHIRK/F/476
(ringildry) *Isclawith* 1574 GRO CL/DEEDS/1/2418
'(area) below or within the earthwork': **is**, **clawdd**

Isclawdd Glyn

DNB

(manor of) *Isclawdd glyn* (and Llangollen in Chirke and Chirkeland) 1687 NLW CHIRK/F/10443

Isclydach v. Ysclydach BRE

Is Coed

CRD

cmt. in *Is Aeron* div.; Ceredigion
Hiscohit 1236 RBE II, p.762
Keredigyaun Iscoet 12cent VSBG, p.321
Yscoeyt 1246 CPR 1232-47, p.493
Yschoit Ceredigeaun anno 1167 (late 13cent) AnnC, p.51
Hyscoid anno 1246 (late 13cent) AnnC, p.86
(cmt.) *Iscoyt* 1279 CIM I, no.1164, p.346
(cmt.) *Iscoyt Uchirwern* 1328 CIPM VII, no.149, p.118; (~) *Istey Istirwern* 1329 CPR **
(cmt.) *Iskoyt* 1302 BBCS 2, p.72
(Blaenporth in) *Iscoet* anno 1116 (c.1400) BrutRBH, p.90
(cmt.) *ISCOYT UGH'IRWERN* 1344 PQW, p.819
Comm. Hiscoed 1536-9 Leland, p.3
(lp. or manor) *Escoid* 1540s CAUG, p.27
'below the wood': **is** and **coed**, a formal, not necessarily descriptive, n. often given to administrative divisions. *Is Coed*. It possessed two sub-cmts. **Is Hirwern** and **Uwch Hirwern**

Iscoed

CRM SN 208182

gr. Whitland abbey in Llanboidy, Llan-gan
(gr.) *Iscoyde* 1574 CPR 1572-5, no.1176, p.216; 1590 LIS 301, p.240, no.1251; 1594 CAUG, p.251; 1558-1603 CPCE II, p.213
Iscoide grange 1577 CPR 1575-8, no. 2620
(gr.) *Iscoide*, *Iscoyd* 1582 CPR Eliz. I, IX, no. 1051
(gr.) *Iscoyd* 1585-6 ECPW, p.105; 1605-6 EPCJ, p.118; 1617-18 ~ p.133
(gr.) *Iscoide* 1605 CrossD, p.30
Iscoyde Grange 1616-17 EPCJ, p.130; *Yscoyd* 1617-18 ~ p.134
(Rees ap John of *Regwm* in p. LI in) *the Grainge of yskoed* (Llanboidy) 1670 NLW Probate SD/1670/77
is, **coed**

The n. is no longer current. David H. Williams (WCist 313) identifies it as the final site of the Cistercian abbey of Whitland. The property associated with it extended over southerly parts of the ps. of Llan-gan and Llanboidy including Fforest Gaerdydd (SN 224166). Woodland is found on the eastern side of Afon Gronw and extends on both banks upriver.

Iscoed CRM SN 3812

t. Llandyfaelog

Yskoyed (; *Kydplwyf*; *Kyllmarch*) 1590 TNA SC12/17/80

Iskodd 1591 TNA SC12/17/81

(John Griffith: Thomas Griffith of) *Iskoed* (in p. *Llandeveylog*) 1692 NLW Probate SD/1692/1

Is Coed 1811 CarlisleTD

Iscoed 1844 The Welshman 15/11/1844

is, coed

The n. survives in *Iscoed-uchaf* (SN 384122) recorded thus in 1831; 'upper' (**uchaf**) in comparison with *Iscoed*, in St Ishmael.

Iscoed CRM

Llanelli/Cydweli area

(manor) *Iscoed* 1499 x 1504 TNA DL.43/12/14 (CAS 11, p.55); 1529 CAS XI, p.55

is, coed

Iscoed CRM SN 5603, 5703

ht. Llanedi

Iscoed Hamlet 1792 SWAIR, p.38; (ht.) *ISHWED* (, and *GWYLY*) AbstractAR; *Is Coed* 1811 CarlisleTD

is, coed

The southernmost part of Llanedi. Most woodland is near Fforest (q.v.). The n. survives in *Iscoed Road*, Hendy, shown as *Hendy Road* on OS maps

Iscoed CRM

St Clears

Iscoed 1710 CAS V, p. 3

is, coed

Iscoed CRM SN 3811

St Ishmael p.

(cap. mess.) *Iscoyed* (, demesne in) *Iscoyed* (and *Bronine*; parcels in *Pen y Knouffa* and *Ystraed*) 1638

NLW TREDEGAR/54/8

Iscoed 18cent WWHS II (1911-12), p.4 (NLW Peniarth 156)

See also **Iscoed Morris**.

Iscoed DNB

?Erbistock p.

(mess. in *Alymbury* being parcel of the manor of) *Iscoyd* 1627 NLW CHIRK/F/9524

(John Phillips: lands in) *Iscoed* (; lands near *Rhose Bers*) 1728 NLW Probate SA/1728/33

is, coed

Iscoed see **Is-y-coed** (Holt) DNB

Iscoed FLI SJ 5041

chp. Malpas p.

(vill) *Yssecoid* 1331 NLW BETELD/359; (~) *Yscoit* 1397 ~ /381; (~) *Iscoed* 1462 ~ /437; (~) *Iscoyd* 1531 ~ /449; *Iscoyd* (, *Chappell felde*) 1558 ~ /458

(villa) *Iscoet* 1393 NLW ELWES/60

(piece of land in t.) *Isycoet* (near the way to Hanmer and *the White ch.*) 1394 NLW PLASYOLYN/202

(villa) *Isycoet* 1395 NLW ELWES/62

(t.) *Isicoet* 1426 NLW PLASYOLYN/232

Iscoyde 1510 NLW PLASYOLYN/206

(Rauff Brereton of) *Iscoyd*, *Iscoyd* 1515-18 ECPW, p.111

(ht.) *Iscoyd* 1591-2 EPCW, p.197

(Robert Powell: parcel of lands in) *Iscoid* 1607 NLW Probate C/1607/3

yscoyd 1617 NLW PLASYOLYN/62

Iscoide 1648 NLW WILEMP/18

(William Mathew: William Hanson of) *Iscoyd* 1669 NLW Probate C/1669/3

(John Probart of *Willington*: tmt. in) *Iscoyd* (, field in) *Iscoyd* (called *Rose Feild*) 1680 NLW Probate C/1680/3

(John Davies of *Brunington*: Elizabeth Hanmer of) *Escoyd* 1772 NLW Probate C/1772/4 [possibly in Bangor p.]

This may be referred to in *teruyn yscoit* (in Tybroughton) 1397 NLW BETELD/410.

is, coed

Iscoed

GLA SS 989784

ht. Llan-giwg

Iscoyd Hamlett 1670 GHT, p.10

(Timothy Mathews: Richard Mansell gent of) *Ishkoed* 1685 NLW Probate SD/1685/176

(?fm.) *Isycoyd* 1833 OS 1:63,360

OS maps now apply *Isycoed* to the area shown as *Dan-y-coed* 1833 OS 1:63,360

is, 'below, beneath', and ***coed***, in the general sense of '(area or locality) below the wood'. The def.art. ***y*** has intruded after ***s***.

Iscoed

GLA SS 982784

Llansanwyr p.

(Evan William: tmt. of land) *Isecoid* 1731 NLW Probate LL/1731/127

(William David: tmt. of lands at) *Yscoyd* (23a.) 1734 NLW Probate LL/1734/70

Iscoed 1764 DWT, p.116; (Griffith Davis: freehold fm.) *Iscoed* 1827 NLW Probate LL/1827/1

(Thomas Griffith: ho. at) *Isycoed* 1769 NLW Probate LL/1769/69

Isycoed leiaf, ~ *fwyaf* 1783 GRO LTA/COW (1783/12b); *Ishycoed liaf*, ~ *fwriaf* 1795 ~ (1795/12)

Ishcoed 1852 Q/D/R/11, p. 18

is, coed

Is Coed see **Gwent** MON

Iscoed see **Llwyn Ferryg** (Basaleg) MON

Iscoed see **Caereinion** MTG

Iscoed

RAD

cmt., manor Gwerthrynion ctf.

Hiscoyd 1333-6 TNA SC.6/1209/6

Hiscoyd 1338 TNA SC.2.227/63, m.1

Uscoyd 1360 CIPM X, no.640, p.535

Iscoyd 1360-2 TNA SC.6/1236/3

ISCOID 1371-2 TNA SC6/1209/12; *Iscoid* 1424-5 CIPME IV, p.94a.; 1587 CAUG, p.519

(manors of *Ruslin*, *Uchoyd*,) *Iscoyd* (, *Raydor*, *Comotoyder*, Knocklas) 1616 NLW DUCHY/R7-10

(manor) *Ischoyd* 1649 ParlS, p.8

Ishcoed 1688 TRad 5, p.8

'below the wood': ***is*** and ***coed***, a common n. for W cmts. as subdivision of ctf., often contrasted with *Uwchcoed* (v. ***Uwchcoed*** RAD). This seems to have been the south part of Gwerthrynion and certainly included Coedglason, Trawsgoed, Cil-gu, Llanyre, and Llanfihangel Helygen: PowysA RX/13/1, although Jonathan Williams in HRad, p.89, associated it with Saint Harmon. The occasional form with *-sh-* is more common in south Wales.

Iscoed

RAD

(field in) *Ladyes Field* in *Radnor Parke* RAD and 14a. in *Iscoed* in a place *Brin y Bont* and 14a. of *Ruralth* near *Camerton* 1671 NLW EAEVWI/1333

is, coed

Iscoed Arwystli see **Arwystli** MTG

Iscoed Cydweli see **Maenor Cydweli** CRM

Iscoed Darowen

MTG

Darowen p.

(tmt. called *Bron Arth* lying between two streams called *Nant Maes Terran* and *Nant y Weirglodd Vach* in t.) *Iscoed Darowen* ([identified by NLW as in Penegoes] 1550 NLW PENIARTH DB10*Iscoed Derowen* 1564 NLW PENIARTH DB30**is, coed, Darowen****Iscoed Is Hirwern**

CRD

(cmt.) *Iscoed Ysirwaun* 1317-21? CAP, p.134(cmt.) *Isteye Ishirwern* 1329 CPR 1327-30, p.436(cmt.) *Iscoyd Isherwen* 1540s CAUG, p.33; *Iscoide Issherwine* 1567 ~ p.239(crown manor) *Iscoed Ishewren*, ~ *-isheweren* 1605-6 EPCJ, p.93(reeve or manor of) *Iscoed Isherwyn* 1616 NLW DUCHY/R7-10(manor of) *Isoed Iskerwyn* (and all the fishery of the r. *Tivy* and pool of *Kilgerran* as far as the town of)*Emllyn Ucha* 1633 NLW TYLLWYD/301*Iscoed Ishirewen* (and *Koydmore* or *Iscoed Coidmore*) 1650 CRMRO Lloyd of Coedmore/14(manor) *Iscoed Iskerwen* c.1702 NLW TYLLWYD/305**is, coed** and **Is Hirwern** CRD**Iscoed Morris** (Iscoed)

CRM SN 3811

t. St Ishmael p.

Iskoyt and the quarter of *Moriz* 1361 CFR 7, p.165*Iscoed Morrice* 1551-2 DLAN, p.112*Iscoyd Morris* 1609 SDL, p.217; c.1417 NLW Asburnham 297(cmt.) *Iscoed Moris* 1616 NLW MUDMBE/1012*Uchcoed Morris* and *Iscoyd Morris* (in cmt. Kidwelly) 1618-18 EPCJ, p.136*Ishcoed* 1760 BowenBD(ho.) *Iscoed*, *Iscoed Farm*, (ho.) *Iscoed-uchaf* 1831 OS 1:63,360; 1889 OS 1:2,500**is, coed**Probably. Centred on *Iscoed Farm* (SN 382119) recorded as *Iscoed Farm* 1831 in the northerly part of St Ishmael in contrast to *Uwchcoed Morris* (q.v.). The fm. or the ho. *Iscoed* is *Iscoed* 1692. There are small woods in the adjoining valley. Probably the same person as in *Treforis* (q.v.)**Iscoed Mortimer**

CRD

manor in Llangoedmor; Is Coed Is Hirwern

(liberty of a stream called *Ffrudmor* with both its banks from a chapel called *Llechryd* as far as the last jurisdiction of Phillip ap Iankyn ap Owen extended in lp.) *Iscoedmortimer* 1547 NLW WGEVANS/78(lp.) *Iscoed Mortemer* (and manor of *Coydmore*) 1554 CRMRO Lloyd of Coedmore/2*Oscoid Mortemer* 1586 Holinshed I, p.79(manor or lp. *Koydmore* and) *Yskoyd mortymor* 1587 CRMRO Lloyd of Coedmore/4(manor or lp.) *Yskoed Mortuo Mare* alias *Koidmor* alias *Yskoed Mortimer* also *Coydmawr* with two manor hos. *Coydmore ycha* and *Coydmore yssa* with water corn mill CRD 1617 CRMRO Lloyd of Coedmore/10*Iscoed Mortuo-mari* 17cent BL Harley 760 (CMW II, p.193)(manor) *Mortimer is Coed* 1811 CarlisleTD**is, coed**, AN surname **Mortimer**Melville Richards (WATU) places it in Llangoedmor. Note (manor) *Iscoed* associated with **Coedmor** CRD.**Iscoed Penegoes**

MTG SH 7600, 7700

t. Penegoes p.

(t.) *Iscoedpenegoes* 1555 NLW POWIS/N/12519(t.) *Iscoed Penegoes* 1575 NLW POWIS/N/12565(Gruffith ap Daid ap Lewis: moiety of a mill in t.) *Iscoede Pennegoes* 1576 NLW Probate SA/R1/188v*Yskoed Penegoes* 1577 NLW WALES 4/128/4, m.25(t.) *Iscoyd Penegos* 1596 PowysA MD/HPA/4/3/15*Iscoed Penegoys* early 17cent NLW POWIS/12641*Iscoed, Penegoes* 1608-9 MontC 37, p.524(t.) *Iscoed Pennigoes* 1612-13 EPCJ, p.277(mess. and walk mill at) *Is-y-coed* 1634 NLW GOGERDDAN/JAA3/2

(Hugh Griffith Howell of) *Iscoed Penegost* 1697 NLW Probate SA/1697/197
(t.) *Isycoed* 1776 PowysA M/Q/R/X/1, p.8
This may also be *Yshecoyd* 1551-3 ECPW, p.150.

is, coed, Penegoes

Contrast **Uwchcoed Penegoes** MTG.

Iscoed Uwch Hirwern

CRD

(cmt.) *Iscoed vch herwen* 1540s CAUG, p.33

is, coed, Uwch Hirwern

Is Cregennan v. Tal-y-bont (Tal-y-bont Is Cregennan) MER

Isrogennan v. Scrogennan DNB

Is Dulas

DNB

cmt. Rhos ctf.

Isdulas hd.

(cmts. of) *Istulas* (and *Keymm' ghe*, and elsewhere within Ips. of *Ros* and *Rovoniock*) 1458 NLW WIGFAIR/259

(cmt.) *Vstulas Wallican' et Anglican'* ?1490 NLW WIGFAIR/273

(cmt.) *Istulas* 1544-5 CAUG, p.69

(cmt.) *Istulas* 1577 NLW BACBYD/670

(cmt.) *Ystulas* 1577 NLW BACBYD/115

(rhingylliaid of) *Ughdulas* (; forest of) *Ughdulas* (; rhingyll of *Dynmaile*; etc) 1530 NLW DUCHY/M5

(cmt.) *Istulas* 1616 NLW DUCHY/R3-6

is, m. Dulas

Is Glan

FLI

t. Whitford p.

Islan 1476 NLW PLYMOUTH/26

is, glan

Is-glan Cwm

FLI

t. Cwm p.

is, glan, Cwm

Is Gwyrfa

CRN

cmt. Arfon ctf.

(cmt.) *Iscor* 1526 NLW THORNE/112

(cmt. of) *Iscor* 1545 NLW WIGFAIR/85; (~) *Isscor'* 1565 ~ /142; *Iscor'* 1549GRO CL/DEEDS/1/2261

(cmt.) *Isgorfai* 1553-55 ECPW, p.21

?(comotes of) *Iscor'* (*Uchaphe*, *Issaphe*, *Creythyn*, and *Nanconwey*) 1592 NLW POWIS/N/1573

(manors or commotes of *Ughaphe*,) *Iscorum* ([*Is Gwyrfa*], *Uchorum* [*Uwch Gwyrfa*], *Evioneth*, etc) 1616 NLW DUCHY/R3-6

is, m. Gwyrfa

Is-hafesb v. Aberhafesb MTG

Is Hirwern

CRD

= Cardiganshire (13cent)

(cmt.) *Hishirwen* 1241 CurR XVI, no.1493, p.287

Comm. Hyrurgyn 1536-9 Leland, p.3

Cantref Syrwen 1559 CronW, p.77

SIRWERN before 1564 Gruffudd Hiraethog NLW Peniarth 163 (RMW I, p.953)

'(area) below (r.) Hirwern': **is, m. Hirwern**

Melville Richards (WATU) identified this with co. Cardigan (late 13cent) and states that it included Aberteifi, part of Llandygwydd, Llangoedmor and Y Ferwig CRD. Afon Hirwaun (and its main tributary Eirw) rises at SN2748 near Glaneirw and run southwards to Afon teifi and Cenarth clearly defining this part of Ceredigion.

- Is-irfon** BRE
 cmt. Buellt ctf.
is Rrvon 1543 NLW Peniarth 160 (RMW I, p.953)
is irvon c.1563 NLW Peniarth 147 (RMW I, p.831)
 (cmt.) *Isyrwon* 1584 HCamb1, xxvii
 'below (r.) Irfon': **is** and rn. **Irfon**.
 Possibly the same cmt. as **Swydd Irfon** BRE.
- Iskoles Coed** GLA
 Pendeulwyn p.
 (parcel of land *Tyre Ievan Duy* (in moor *Mor Pendewlyn* with 3a. *Alltoweyn*, parcel late of Hangarad Scolpe, 4a. *Gwyn Arowe*, etc. 1a near *Llayne Teney*, 1 parcel of land and wood called *Tonne Crarloythe* and) *Iskoles coyde* 1526 NLW HENSOL/542
- Iskyvon** see **Abereiddon** MER
- Islan** SHR
 (Robert Mendlove of: ch. of *Blodwall*; Thomas ap William of) *Islane* 1577 NLW Probate SA/1577/R1/213r
is, glan
- Island** BRE
 Brecon; Watton,
 (parcels) *the Island, the Island meadow* (, *Rundir y lloy, Kae maine, Cullun-lloyne, the Rayles, the little lake*; lands *ynisodd y wendor, the lake*) 1669-70 TREDEGAR/ 9, 118/105; (parcels) *the Island, the Island meadow* (, *Brindyr y lloy, the green, cae meyn, Cyllen lloyne, the rayles, the litle lake, ynyssodd y wendor, the lake* in ps. St John the Evangelist and St David's) ~ 9, 118/26; (parcels) *the Island, the Island meadow* (, *Rundyr y lloy, Kae maine, Cunllunlloyne, the Rayles, the little lake*, 5 parcels *ynisodd y wendor* - all in the Watton) 1659-60 ~ 9, 124/235; (parcel) *the Issland meadow* (, parcel open to the meadow *Bundyr y Lloy*, close *Kae Mayne*, parcel *Cullyn Lloyne*, close *the rayles and the Little Lake*, 5 parcels *Ynisodd y wendor*, parcel *the lake in the Watton*) 1685 TREDEGAR/10, 137/135
 E **island** 'raised land in marshes, isolated piece of land' possibly here as a translation of W **ynys**
- Island, The** BRE
 Llangatwg Crucywel p.
 (moiety of a meadow called *Gwrlodd Pen Y ffowddog* and a small plot of ground called) *the Island* 1769 NLW PENPONT/supp/2133
 E **island** 'raised land in marshes, isolated piece of land'
- Island** CRM
 nr Caer
Island 1747 HHarrislt 2, p.20
 E **island** 'raised land in marshes, isolated piece of land'
- Island** CRM
 Llanboidy p.
 (fields called *Moor*,) *the Island* (, *Moor bach*, etc) 1808 NLW EAEVWI/4127
 E **island** 'raised land in marshes, isolated piece of land'
- Island, Yr** CRM
 Llandingad p.; Llandoverly
 (*Cae felinban ychaf*,) *Yr Island* (, *Dolbeityn*) 1826 ratebook TCymm 1911-12, p.81
 E **island** 'raised land in marshes, isolated piece of land'
- Island, The** CRM
 Llangadog p.
 (cap. mess. *Llansevin* otherwise *Glansevin, Keven Kabedw* or *Cefencaebedw*,) *Park Esgob* now called *the Island* (, *Glansevin Mill, Penywain*, etc) 1857 CRMRO DS Glasbrook additional 2/108
 E **island** 'raised land in marshes, isolated piece of land'

See also **Parc Esgob** (Llangadog) CRM

Island, The CRM
St Clears p.
the Island 1828 CRMRO CDX/331/5
E **island** 'raised land in marshes, isolated piece of land'

Island FLI
Bangor p. and t.
(mess. and closes called three parcels lying in *Maes Alrhey*, quillet of land lying in) *the Iland* (belonging to *Maes Alrhey*, four butts of land lying in field in tenure of John ap Edward of *Alrhey* and three cuttings of land lying in a field called *Tir y Prenni bychan*) 1641 NLW ELWES/795
E **island** 'raised land in marshes, isolated piece of land' or perhaps OE **ēa-land** 'land by a river'

Island (For Ynys?) GLA
Llanfabon p.
(mess. and parcels *Kaer skibor*, *Kae gwyn*, *hendre y closydd*,) *Ilan* (, *Kaer Keffil*,) *Ilande y dwr* (, *erow r ffwlachaid*,) *the Iland* (, *erow'r digoed*, *Kae hir*; mess. *y tuy drawe*, lands *the graige*) 1607 TREDEGAR/10, 132/2; (closes *Kaer skibor*, *Kae gwyn*, *hendre y Clossydd*,) *Iland* (, *Kae Keffyll*,) *Iland y dwr* (, *Errow fullachan*,) *the Iland* (, *Errow'r digoed*, *Kae hire*; mess. *y tuy drawe*, parcels *y wayne vawre*, *y berth vach*, *y Kae bagh ycha*, *y Kae Kennol*, *Kae bagh wrth y tuy drawe*, lands *the graig*) 1625 ~ 10, 132/5
E **island**

Island GLA
Llantrisant p.
(parcels *Corruck bagh* (1½a.),) *the Ileland* ((1½a.),) *the Croft* (1½a.) etc) 1682 GRO CL/DEEDS/1/396
E **island**

Island GLA
Llantwit-juxta-Neath p.
(Messuages and lands with) *the island*; (land *Dwarchen Vach* and) *Little Island* Neath 1687/8 WGAS D/D Gn/1
E **island**

Island GLA
Machen p.; Rhyd-gwern t.
(mess. and lands *ywain dwych law yr tuy*, *Cae gwin*, *Cae r quarrell*, *Coitcae baugh*, *Cae yr gored ycha*, ~ *ysha*, *Erow tal y pound*,) *yr Iland* (, *y wern*, *Cae dan y coed*, *gwain y coitcae baugh*, *y wain dan y Coed*, *Cae r gwaith*, *Cae r Skibor*, *Cae Maughen*, *Cae main*, soil covered with water *the Pond*) 1666 NLW TREDEGAR/48/73
(mess., 16 closes *y wain dwych law yr tuy*, *cae gwin*, *caer er quarrel*, *Coitcae baugh*, *cae er gored ygha*, ~ *ysha*, *erow tal y pound*,) *yr Iland* (, *y wain*, *cae dan e coed*, *y wain e coed cae baugh*, *y wain dan e code*, *cae yr gwaith*, *cae yr skibor*, *cae Machen*, *cae maine* in ps. *Ruddery* and *Machen*; lands *Reedgwerne*; parcel *yr Iland*) 1666 NLW TREDEGAR/56/370
the Island 1783 GRO Q/D/LTA/CAE (1783/19), 1784 ~ (1784/19), 1795 ~ (1795/19)
E **island**

?**Island** GLA
Neath p.
(Richard John: ho. in) *Eslant* 1781 NLW Probate SD/1781/143
E **island**

Island? GLA
Roath p.
(pastures) *lez lond* (and *Grene woode*, meadow lands in *portmanmore*) 1526 TREDEGAR/1/715
(pasture) *Lez llonde* (and *Grene Worde*) 1541 TNA SC6/7493, m.112
(lands) *llond* c.1550 ECPW, p.272
?E **island**

Island GLA

St Andrews Major p.
 (8a land) *le llonde* (and *le Weyhym*) 1483 NLW HENSOL/224; (4a. land) *Le llonde* 1541 TNA
 SC6/7493, m.119
 E **island**

Island GLA
 Swansea? near r. Tawe
the Ishland (having the River *Tawy* on east) 1764 SGOW, p.86
 E **island** 'raised land in marshes, isolated piece of land' or perhaps OE **ēa-land** 'land by a river'
 See **Swansea** GLA.

Island MON
 Basaleg p.
 (piece of arable) *the Island* (, ~ *Cae r Eglwys*) 1808 NLW TREDEGAR/51/82
 E **island**

Island MON
 Grosmont p.
 close of meadow ground at *Llancillo forge* and a close called) *Island* (and waste, etc) 1837 NLW
 PENPONT/supp/2340
 E **island**
 Under Campston (Grosmont) MON

Island Fach yn Lle Hen Deifi CRD
 Llandysul p.
 (lands *y doley*, *Wern Vagh*, *yn hinwid y doley*, *yr lland vagh yn lle hen Dyfy* 1605; (mess. and lands
Castell y Vardre and *Ir lland vauch in lle hen Deivi* 1606 CAS XXIX, p.116
 The second ref. places it in Llandysul CRD.
 E **island**, W **bach**², **yn**, **lle**, **hen**, m. **Teifi**

Island Pill GLA
 Loughor
the Island Pill 1764 SGOW, p.131
 E **island**, **pill**

Island y Ty-maen GLA
 Pentyrch p.
 (mess *Gellynog* and lands) *Llandtymane* 1736 GRO DD/854; (ruined ho with land *Tir Bach* and land)
Island y Ty mane with ruined ho.) 1740 ~ /861
 E **island**, **y**, **tŷ**, **maen**

Islaw'r-coed MON SO 1600
 t. Bedwellte p.
 (ht.) *Ishlawr Coed* c.1690 NLW DIXON/79
 (ht.) *ISHLAWRCOED* 1804 AbstractAR
Ishlawrcoed 1871 PODirectory
 'Below the wood' **islaw**, **is law**, **is llaw** prep. and adv. 'below, beneath, under, lower or further down'
 with the local aspirate *-sh-* for *-s-*, def.art. **r**, **coed**); the n. need not be taken literally since many similar
 pns appear to be stereotyped designations for divisions of ps., as in this case, or larger areas such as
cantrefi and commotes. Islaw'r-coed was the southern part of Bedwellte near the church.

Islaw'r-dref v. Brithdir and Islaw'r-dref MER

Isle Isaf, ~ Uchaf MTG
 Teirtref lp.
the Isle Ucha and *the Isle Issa* (, parcel of *Dole y banney*) 1625 x 1648 NLW POWIS/N/9456
is, ?**lle**, **isaf**, **uchaf**

Isle of Wight GLA SS 806967

Baglan p.; Baglan Higher t.
1884 OS 1:10,560

Probably a transferred n. though W. J. Llewellyn in TAMDHS 1930, p.77, uses the form *Isle of White* and was told that in the period before the railway, coal was conveyed from the upper valley of the Pelenna by trams to the canal at Aberdulais and the empty trams brought back limestone to burn for the furnaces of Ton-mawr and was also scattered on this farm so that the land appeared to be white. The owner of both the furnaces and farms here were owned by a man called Parsons.

Isle of Wight

GLA

Merthyr Tudful p.

Isle of Wight 1841 Census enum.d. 9; *Isle of Wight* 1852 GRO Q/D/R/11, p. 57

Probably a transferred n. in ref. to its perceived isolation or a play on the word **white** as a description of local limestone.

Other suggestions are over-imaginative or groundless:

Two places near the p.ch. known as the Friary and the Isle of Wight 'as far back as the records go, but the absence of any ruins and very old records makes it impossible for us to say whether any monks or friars had their residence in this district'. Suggests a small dwelling for visiting monks to conduct ch. services, possibly Cistercians from Neath or Margam who wore white cassocks 'and as "ynys" means both island and a meadow on the banks of a river, the name "Isle of Wight" (or White) might have originated in this way, but there is not enough evidence to enable us to decide.' Story MT, p.96. This source, p.102, also noted a dispute between Neath and Margam concerning ownership of lands between Taf and Cynon and that at the Dissolution, Margam's property passed to the Talbot family. 'More than 200 years later', Anthony Bacon leased part of the Cyfarthfa estate from Earl Talbot: 'It is not unlikely, therefore, that this land was at one time owned by the white-cassocked Cistercians'.

Isles, The

DNB

Gresford p.; Trefalun t.

(Edward Puleston: closes of lands *the Pigeon house ffield*,) *the Isles* (, *the dole* abutting on a meadow *the Smeoth meadowe*, etc) 1612 NLW Probate SA/1612/15

E *isle* pl. *isles* used in a similar fashion to *island* 'raised land in marsh', etc

Is-llan

DNB

t. Gwytherin p.

is, llan

Is Meloch

MER

cmt. Penllyn ctf.

is, m. **Meloch** MER

Is-morlais

CRM SN 5310, 5311

t. Llan-non p.

(ht.) *Is morlais* c.1700 Fenton, p. 338 (Lhuydiana)

(ht.) *ISHMORLAIS* 1804 AbstractAR

(ht.) *Ismorlais* 1811 CarlisleTD

is, m. **Morlais** CRM

The n. is not current but seems to have applied to the general area of Llan-non village and Pont Morlais (SN 537073) and may have the particular sense of 'lower down (r.) Morlais'

Ismynydd

MER

t. Llanaber p.

is, mynydd

Ismynydd

MER

t. Llanycil p.

is, mynydd

Ispool Hay

DNB

Llanrhaeadr-yng-Nghinmeirch p.

(mess. etc called) *Ispoole Hey* (, mess., etc near adjoining last called *Bryn y Gwynt* and *Plasboeth*, etc) 1755 GRO CL/DEEDS/2/DENB/2/4

- Is Sely** CRN
t. Aberdaron p.
Isseley, Ucheseley, Uchselley 1581 CPR Eliz. I, IX (1580-2), no. 131
is, m.?
See EANC, pp.165-6
- Isterfyn** FLI
manor St Asaph
is, terfyn nm. 'boundary(-stone), border, frontier, bordering land; point'
- Istroyd y Merle** BRE
Llanddewi'r-cwm p.
(messuages called *Aberdihonw*,) *Istroyd y Merle* (, *Dole y Vunwent, Cay ir Woom, Carsey Canwore, Skowge* and *Tythen Vab Ioroth Moyle*, together with parcel of land called *Maysshire*, and a mess. called *Istrad Gadverth* in p. *Maesmynys*) 1617 NLW ABEONW/6; *Istroyd y Merle* 1620 ~ /15
Unreliable text or transcription
- Is Tryweryn** MER
cmt.
is, m. **Tryweryn**
- Is-y-coed** DNB SJ 4050
manor; cp. (from Holt) c.1829; t. and chp. Holt p.
(castle, town, lp. and manor of *Denasbrayn*, castle, town and lp. of Holt (*Leonum*), the lps., manors and lands called *Hewlyngton, Bromfeld, Yale, Wrexham, Almore, Burton, Hosseley, Ridley, Iscoyd, Hem, Cobham Almore, Cobham Iscoyd, Esclusham, Eglossecle, Ruyabon, Abunbury, Dymull, Morton, Bedwall, Pykhill, Sessewik, Sonford* and *Osseleston*, in the marches of Wales adjoining the co. of Salop) 1484 CPR 1476-1485, p.516
Iscoid *** CCR 1485-1500, 136; 1550 BL Add Ch 8651 (RMW III, p.699)
(ringild of) *Yscoed* 1437 CIPM XXV, no.380
(rhingyll of) *Istcoyd* 1481 NLW DUCHY/M2
(John Roydon of) *Iscoyd* 1544-47 EPCW, p.121 (under co. Flint); (Robert ap John ap Llein': lands in t. *Ruabon* and bailwick of) *Iscoyd* 1573 NLW Probate SA/1573/R2/174v
(William Boras: parcels of land in) *Iscoid* (; lands called *y drasdol*; John Royden of) *iscoid* 1569 NLW Probate SA/1569/R1/112r
(mess. in) *Issacoyd* (parcel of copyhold lands of Bromfield and Yale) 1597-8 EPCW, p.176
(~) *Iscoid* 1605-6 EPCJ, p.149
(Robert Evans: churchwardens of) *Iscoyd* 1611 NLW Probate C/1611/4; (Hugh Prichard of) *Iscoyd* 1665 NLW Probate C/1665/6; (Anne Penny of Burton: Allexander Powell of) *Iscoyd* 1669 NLW Probate SA/1669/44
(Randull Wyn:) *Iscoyde att the Chappell there* 1613 NLW Probate C/1613/7
(Jeffrey Roberts of) *Iscoed* 1633 NLW Probate C/1633/189
Iscoyd 1670 GRO CL/DEEDS/1/2481; *Iscoyd* (near *Holt Castle*) 1697 NLW CHIRK/F/5470
(George Bruen of) *Isycoyd* 1691 NLW Probate SA/1691/39
(Mary Jones: *Erlas*, Randle Lloyd of) *Iscoed* 1744 NLW Probate C/1744/2
Iss y Coed 1755 NLW CHIRK/F/6513
(t.) *Issicoed* 1773 GRO CL/DEEDS/1/2517
(ho.) *Issacoed, Issacoed Chapel* 1819 OSD Chester 26; 1833 OS 1:63,360
Iscoid or New Chap. 1830 Pigot's New Map of Wales
is, y, coed
The ringildry covered Bieston, Bwrras Hwfa, Bwrras Riffri, Crewe Fawr, Dutton Diffaith, Dutton-y-brain, Erlas, Gourton and Sutton: DBHS 62, p.35. The chapelry covered Sutton, Ridley, Dutton-y-brain, Dutton Diffaith and Caca Dutton until 1885 and lay in Holt p. It was once part of the manor of Sutton and later lay in the cmt. of Marford and ringildry of Is-y-coed:
- Is-y-coed** FLI SJ
t. Bangor Iscoed p.

(*villa*) *Isycoet* 1395 NLW ELWES/62 (mentioned with Halghton); 1433 ~ 79 (mentioned with Coed Bangor and Worthenbury)
(tmt.) *Iscoed* 1655 NLW PULESTON/785
is, y, coed

Is-y-coed v. Iscoed Penegoes MTG

Is-y-ffordd

CRN

t. Llandrillo-yn-Rhos p.
is, y, ffordd

Isygarreg

MTG SN 7198, 7298

t. Machynlleth p.

Issygarreg 1565 NLW POWIS/N/12556; 1582 NEWD DD/WY/3713

(Jeuan ap Lewis Bedo: place *Tale r henbont* in t. *Isgarregg* 1569 NLW Probate SA/1569/R1/152r

Ysygarred 1577 NLW WALES 4/128/4, m.25

Ys-y-garreg, Bwlch-y-garreg 1578 MontR, p.404

(John ap Howell ap Rees: t.) *ysse y garege* 1585 NLW Probate SA/1585/R5/9v

Iss-garreg 1597 MontC 21, p.220

Ysygarreg c.1620 TNA CP.318/55; 1670 MontC 24, p.209

Isygarreg 1774 Powys AFB, p.8

(t.) *ISSYGRORREG* 1804 AbstractAR, p.698

Is Carreg 1811 CarlisleTD

'(area) below the rock': **is, y** and **carreg**, in contrast to **Uwchygarreg**; cf. **Isclydach, Iscoed**. The n. need not refer to a specific stone or rock but may simply be the lower part of the p.in contrast to the rockier upland part.

?Is-y-glan

MER

Tywyn p.

(William Vaughan: messages etc called *Treveddian issa, Nant y Gwythioch, Aberglingin,*) *Ise-dglan* (and *pen y Llan wen*) 1678 NLW Probate B/1678/58

(Jonnet Griffith of) *Isglan* (: brass pan at *Trefawr*) 1790 NLW Probate B/1790/197

is, y, glan

Is-y-graig

MER

t. Llanddwywe p.

is, y, craig

Is-yn-dre

CRD

t. Llanbadarn Fawr p.

(t.) *YNDRE-ISSA* 1804 AbstractAR

Parcel of Isâf yn y Trêf 1811 CarlisleTD

is, yn, tref

Isyrafon

MER

Tywyn p.

(William Vaughan: bequest to reparation of part of ch. usually repaired at charge of inhabitants of the divisions of *dau' ddyffrin, Kefnrhos, Vaynol* and) *Iseyravon* 1678 NLW Probate B/1678/58

is, yr, afon

Ittegfadog

(lp. of Iorwerth of) *Ittegvadok* (one of barons of Exchequer) 1428 NLW BACBYD/ 94

Ithall

?MER

?= Is Alwen, Gwyddelwern p.

(t. of) *Ithall* 1637 NLW DUCHY/D26

Ithelsfield

GLA

Michaelston-le-Pit p.
lthelisffelde, lthelesfelde 1306-7 Somerset RO DD/WO 47/1
pers.n. **lthel**, E **field**

lthelston v. Trefithel BRE

lthor y Brynmelyn

CRM

Llanddeusant p.
lthor y brin melyn (, *Tyr godre yr wine*) 1746 CRMRO Cynghordy/236
lther y Brin Melin otherwise *Brin Melin* 1831 CRMRO Cynghordy/644
? , **y**, **bryn**, **melyn**

lton : Llanddinol

MON SO 4995

St Arvans
Hudeton 1254 VN, p.321; *Ecclesia de Hudetone* c.1291-2 PNTDHI
Oditon 1270 NLW BADMINTON/2/218
Edyton 1271 (17cent.) TREDEGAR/152/254; *Editon* 1271 HMON IV, p.147; see also (housebote and haybote of lord William de Pendevill at) *Edyton* 1271 Wentwood, p.49, which draws on TREDEGAR
Latton or *Ede'ton* c.1291 PNT, p.280
Edeton 1307 CIPM IV, no.435, p.298; 1388 CIM V, no.206, p.137; 1400 CIPM XVIII, no.259, p.76
Hedyngton and *Hemeguet* 1306 CIPM IV, no.434, p.294
Eodynton 1311 CChR III, p.181; (*ecclesia de Eodetoñ* c.1348 LL, p.322
Ederton 1363 CCR 12360-4, p.479
Etton 1787 Cary
lton 1468 HMON IV, p.165; 1695 Morden; 1727 GRO CL/MS 4.259; *lton*, ~ *Court*, ~ *Hill* 1830 OS 1:63,360
(p.) *YTTON* 1535 VE IV, p.374; *Ytton* 1551-3 ECPW, p.237; 1555 BL Add 25111 (CMW III, p.736); 1576-7 LDTMon, p.10; 1625 NLW TREDEGAR/87/722
Ytten 1600-7 LIBag, p.194
ecclesiam Diniul atque Mafurn, lann diniul c.860 (1136 x 1154) LL, pp.172, 173; *lann dineul cum ecclesia* 1128 (1160 x 1185) LL, p.32; *tref din neul* 1129 (1160 x 1185) ~ pp.43, 44; *ll. ðeiniol* c.1563 NLW Peniarth 147 (RMW I, p.920); *llanvinol* 1600-7 LIBag, p.300
Possibly 'Eoda's fm. or settlement' with an OE pers.n. **Eoda** or, less likely, a pers.n. **Ēada** recorded in *Edenham* LIN. Eoda may be a hypocoristic form of OE Eodbald, Eoduald: NCPNW, p.247. The W n. Llanddinol has been explained as 'church of (St) Deiniol' but earlier sps. tend to suggest a modern W form ***Diniwl**, **Dinwl**, **Dinewl**, later **Dinol**; the source c.1570 is sometimes unreliable and contains a number of hypercorrections. Bradney says (HMON IV, p. *) *llanvinol* stands for '*Llanddinol*', the colloquial pronunciation of Llanddeiniol, called in English *lton*'. Deiniol was the dedication of a chp. at Penally PEM: LWS, p.84, n.72.
There is a terrier 1771 GRO CL/BRA797/76

lton Common

MON ST 487962

lton p.
(a Brinker Way leading from *lton* church towards) *the Common* 1771 GRO CL/BRA797/76
The n. *lton Common* 1812 OSD; 1881 OS 1:10,560, has migrated from the common on the south-west side of the ht. which now bears this name; 19cent maps simply show it unnamed. This occurred at some point shortly before the appearance of the 1902 OS 1:10,560 The transfer may have been encouraged by the adoption of the name *lton* for the school (ST486962). There does not appear to be a W n. for the ht. though the common may be (common or waste) *Monyth y glynne yssa* 1596 NLW ABENNY/1321 near **Glyn**.

lton, E common

lton Hill

MON

lton p.
(John Walter: John Lewis of) *lton Hill* 1681 NLW Probate LL/1681/166
lton, E **hill**

Iverspittes

CRM

Llan-y-bri

(lands) *Iverspittes* 1590 LIS 301, p.328, no.1251
?Pers.n., E *pit* pl. *pits*

Ivers Well GLA

Bishopston p.
(Jon Tovie: close) *Ivers well* (, ~ *halstad*) 1609 NLW Probate SD/1609/3
?Pers.n., E *well*

Ivon Reddyn DNB

Bangor p.; Pickhill t.
(land called) *Ivon Reddyn* ((la.) in *Pickhill* being parcel of manor of *Pickill* and *Seswicke*) 1633 NLW DUCHY/D21
? , ?*rhedyn*

Ivor Town GLA

Dowlais, Merthyr Tudful p.
Ivor town 1852 GRO Q/D/R/11, p. 55
Named from Ivor Bertie Guest (later Lord Wimborne), eldest son of Sir John Josiag Guest, manager of the Dowlais Ironworks, and Lady Charlotte Guest. The Ivor Works opened in 1839 as an extension to the Dowlais works. Centred on Ivor Street but the n. did not stick.

Ivy Chimney see **Castle Cottage** (New Radnor) RAD

Ivy Colliery GLA

Llanrhidian p.; Llanrhidian Higher ht.
There is a ref. to an *old Ivy engine pit* at Penclawdd 1831 and it may have been in the same area as Penclawdd Colliery: Bridges and Reynolds in Gower 52, p.41. Note **Cwmivy**

Ivy Field DNB

Henllan p.; Banister Uchaf t.
(mess. and closes including) *Ivy field* (and *Kad towler*, and half of *y saith acre* in *Banister ucha*) 1683 NLW CHIRK/F/11289
E *ivy, field*

Ivy House GLA

East Town ht.; Llangennith p.
the Ivy howse 1642 GOW, p.200; *the Ivy house* 1642 ~ p.202; *the Ivy house* 1642 x 1652 RISWCat I, 2, p. 469
E *ivy, house*

Ivy House GLA ST

Tongwynlais
(ho.) *Ivy House* 1811 OSD
E *ivy, house*
Shown next to the Glamorganshire Canal.

Iwrch DNB

rn. Llanrhaeadr-ym-Mochnant p.
(r.) *Yorgh* 1600 NLW CHIRK/F/342, *River Iwrch*, *Afon Iwrch* 1880, 1914 OS 1:10,560; (mess. called *Moelyrch* and parcels called) *Moel Iwrch* alias *bryn moelyrch* 1639 NLW CHIRK/F/11411, (mess.) *Moelyrch in Moelfre* 1646 NLW CHIRK/F/6430
iwrch nm. 'roe-deer; roebuck'

Jack Bach Waun Newydd BRE

Llanhamlach p.
(parcels called *Close Gwinn*.) *Jack back waine newillo* (, *Vorled vawr* and *Gardd y skibbor isha*) 1723 GRO CL/DEEDS/2/BREC/3/3
? , *bach*², *gwaun*, *newydd*

Jack Dany's Lane GLA

Llantwit Major p.

(cottage, two gardens and 12a. land were late of Joan (Johanne) Clerke, one of daughters and heirs of William Clerke, late of *Lantwit*, and afterwards of Jankyn Raglan, brother of John Herbert, which descended to John after death of said Jankyn, which are located between the ho. and garden of *Jac Dany* on east, garden of Henry Nicoll on west, a lane called) *Jac Danys ys lane* (on south, and garden of John Lyddon on west, 3a. pasture in a close at *Flodiat* between a way called *Doncrossewey* on east, land late of John Clerke on west, land of John Lyne on south and lord's meadow called *Laghamysmore* in tenure of Thomas Yoroeth on west) 1465 GRO DF/D/1566

Pers.n. **Jack**, ?surname **Dany** (for **Davy?**), E **lane**

Jack Eboth

MON

Newport p.

(parcels *fflexhey*, *Cae Jennett*, *y ddwy errowe dion* in *Greenefield*; parcels *Garns(?) Hill*.) *Jack Eboth* 1653 NLW TREDEGAR/80/93; (2 parcels *Gamshill*; parcel) *Jack Eboth* (and parcel) *the Four Acres* 1693 ~ 6, 87/925

?W **jac**, rn. **Ebw** (earlier *Ebwydd*)

Jack Harris's Patch

MON

Tryleg Grange p.

(Jeremiah Luff of *Trellecks Grange*; piece of land called) *Jack Harris's Patch* (; dw.ho. called *The Vine Tree*, ~ *the New House*) 1836 Probate LL/1836/157

Pers.n. **Jack**, surname **Harris**, E **patch**

Jacklows Hill

GLA

Newton Nottage p.

(cap. mess. and lands *The Croft*.) *Jacklows Hill* (, *Butty Crofts*) 1747 GRO DMTH/212/1

?Pers.n. or surname **Jacklow**, E **hill**

Jack of England's ?Tanhouse

GLA

Llantwit Major p.

(mess., cottage, three gardens, and 12a. land in lp. of *Lantwit*, said mess. with garden were late of Jankyn Raglan, brother of said John Herbert, by gift of John Baker called *Knoyllesplace* situated between the church of *Lantwit* on south.) *Jac of Englund Ystanhows* (['Ystan house?'] on north, a highway on east, and *Le Horspoole* on west) 1465 GRO DF/D/1566

Literally a 'tanhouse possessed by Jack of England' or perhaps 'tanhouse in possession of an unknown Englishman' with **jack**; cf. use of **Jac**, **Jack**, **Siac**

Jacks Croft

GLA

East Town Llangenith

Jacks croft (at *Hardens downe*) 1642 GOW, p.201

'croft in uncertain ownership' : **jack** (cf. use of **Jac**, **Jack**, **Siac**), **croft**

Jack Shoe's Land

GLA

Nicholaston p.

Jackshoesland (near *Bishop's wood*; *Murton Common*; *Mr Thomas Watkin's lands*; *the landshare stone standing on the Common*; *the old ditch which separates Clyne Moor*; *the Corner Hedge*; *the hedge if Furze Parks*; p.50: *Clyne Moor*, *Mourning Combe where the water sinks underground*; *the highway at Esperlone*; (field of William Griffith) *Broad Park*;) *Jack Shoes land* 1764 SGOW, p.49

(place) *Jack Shoes land* (near *Bishopswood*) 1764 SGOW, p.168

Pers.n. **Jack**, ?surname or epithet , E **land**

Jack's House

GLA

Llangennith p.; East Town

Jacks howse 1642 GOW, p.201

Literally 'house owned or occupied by (man called) Jack' or 'house in uncertain ownership' or 'worthless house' : **jack**, **Jac**, **Jack**, **Siac**, **house**

Jackson's Bridge

GLA

Merthyr Tudful

(street or area) *Jackson's bridge* 1852 GRO Q/D/R/11, p. 57; 1852-3 Slater's

E surname **Jackson, bridge**
Near **Ynysllwyfan**. Said to have been built 1793 near the Cyfarthfa works.

Jack's Pit MON
Portskewett
(3 frandells) *Jack's pitt* 1725/6 GWA D501/338
Literally 'pit owned or occupied by (man called) Jack' or 'pit in uncertain ownership': **jack, Jac, Jack, Siac, E pit**

Jack Willis Croft MON
(place *the Old hill*.) *Jack Willis Croft* (, 1a under *the hill*) 1681 GWA D501/47
Pers.n. **Jack**, surname **Willis**, E **croft**

Jade Close, Jade's Wood and Coppice MON
St Pierre
(mess. *Iffton, Ofton* or *Overton Hill*, and pieces of land) *Jade Close, Jades wood and coppice* (, *the Twenty acres, the two Ten acres* and *the six acres* between highways *Creek* and *Callicot Lanes* in p. *St. Peer*) 1712/13 GWA D501/497-8
E **jade, close, wood, coppice**
Apparently a ref. to the precious mineral jade, ie. nephrite or jadeite, often green in appearance, sometimes yellow or white.

Jamaica FLI
Northop p.; Caerfallwch t.
(messuages called *Wern Tenement*.) *Jamaica Tenement* (, *Castell Tenement, Edward Evans's Tenement, Caeua Gleision, Coed y Cra*, and *Coed y Cra issa*) 1790 NLW WIGFAIR/1845
Transferred n. for a remote place.

Jamesford MTG SO 211971
Montgomery
(3a. in *Hoola field* lying between the way leading from *Nolton greene* otherwise *Hendomen* towards *Subton* on one side and lands of Walter (*no name given*) on other side, having the land of Sir Edward Herbert at one end and the lane leading from the said way towards) *James Furdd* 1623 GRO CL/DEEDS/1/3260/49
(mess.) *James Ford* 1685 GRO CL/DEEDS/1/3260/44; 1710 NLW CRIDDLE/4
(m's called) *Shamesford Farm* (and *Court Caldmore* part of the Lymore Estate) 1795 NLW POWIS/D23/47/2-3
Shamersford Land 1842 NLW POWIS/D27/60/1
Probably pers.n. **James** and **ford**. Forms with *Sh-* are probably under W influence; cf. colloquial Shams and Siams for James.

James Ground GLA
Cardiff St Mary's or Roath ps.
(*Maes Ycha* otherwise *Jane Deane's close, Kae newith, Maes Yssa, Morris Harries's two acres, Longe Acre, Eight Acres, Court bach, the Seaven Acres, Kae Pren Valley, Kescroft alias East Croft*.) *James Ground* (, *Tomlins Mead*) 1677 NLW TREDEGAR/93/32
Pers.n. or surname **James**, E **ground**

James' Grove GLA
Pennard p.
(tmt of lands) *Jane's Grove*, (mess. and tmt) *Janes Grove* 1650 GOW, p.319
James Grove 1728 RISWCat I, 2, p. 463; 1769 ~ p. 456; *James' Grove* 1852 GRO Q/D/R/11, p. 87
(John David of) *James Groves Farm* 1803 NLW Probate SD/1803/205
Pers.n. or surname **James**, E **grove**

James' Meadow GLA
Penrice
James' meadowe c1640 GOW, p.236
Pers.n. or surname **James**, E **meadow**

- Jameston** PEM SS 055990
Sctu' Jacob' 1295
Seint Jameston 1331
Jameston 1331; 1793
Jamiston 1363
 'St James's settlement', presumably the saint (the ch. is dedicated to him) but St James occurs as a surname, and *tūn*. Instances are known where secular ns. inspire ch. dedications; cf. **Jeffreyston**. The location of a fair held on St James's Day (25 July) recorded c.1600.
- Jance Lone** GLA
 Llantwit Major p.
 (demesne) *Jance Lone* (at manor of *Boviarton*) 1541 TNA SC6/7493, m.9
 ?Surname **Jance**, E **lone** (see *lane*)
- Jane Albons Land** MON
 Tredynog p.
 (land called) *Jane Albons Land* 1583 NLW LLABBY/C1065
 Pers.n. **Jane**, surname **Albon** (as a variant of **Alban**), E **land**
- Jane Bowen's** MON
 Llandogo p.
 (piece of ground and orchard known by the name) *Jane Bowens* 1777 GWA D398/6/1; (parcels of land) *Janey bone* (; *Causeway Field*; *Freedom Orchard*; and *piece above George Williams*; (wood or piece of woodland) *Seagry's Wood*) 1846 GWA D398/11/74
 Pers.n. **Jane**,
- Jane David's Tenement** CRD
 Nancwnlle p.
 (mess. etc) *Jane Davids Tenement* alias *Jane Davids House* 1727 GRO CL/BRA754/3
 Pers.n. **Jane**,
- Jane Deane's Close** GLA
 Cardiff St Mary's or Roath ps.
Maes Ycha otherwise *Jane Deane's close* (, *Kae newith*, *Maes Yssa*, *Morris Harries's two acres*, *Longe Acre*, *Eight Acres*, *Court bach*, *the Seaven Acres*, *Kae Pren Valley*, *Kescroft* alias *East Croft*, *James Ground*, *Tomlins Mead*) 1677 NLW TREDEGAR/93/32
 Pers.n. **Jane**, surname **Deane**, **close**
- Jane Hunts Close** GLA
 Newton Nottage p.
 (cap. mess. and lands *Gibberson*,) *Jane Hunts Close* (, *Hutcheons Mawr*) 1747 GRO DMTH/212/1
 Pers.n. **Jane**, surname **Hunt**, E **close**
- Jane Jenkin's Tenement** GLA
 Penmark p.
 messuages called) *Jane Jenkin's Tenement* ((40a.) formerly in tenure of Jane Jenkins, *David Gwyn's Tenement* (27½a.) formerly of David Gwyn, and *William James's Tenement* (44a.)) 1772 GRO DF/D/1225, 1226 **tenement**
 Pers.n. **Jane**, surname **Jenkins**, E
- Jane Owen's Lands** see **Tynllwyn Mathew Richard** (Tywyn) MER
- Janes Lands** GLA
 Llantwit Major p.
 (parcels, etc of land heretofore part of) *James Lands* (and of *Walters downe*, viz. *the Two butt closes*, *the Millway* and *the Millpound Close* and other parcels of land called *the Wither Hills* and *Castle Ditches* (42a.)) 1633 GRO DF/D/2429
 (parcels, etc of land heretofore part of of) *Janes Lands* (and *Walters Downe*, viz. *the Greate downe*, the both *Walters Downes*, *the Sheepe Leaze*, and *Swine Croft* (45a.)) 1633 GRO DF/D/681
 Pers.n. or surname **Jane**, E **land**

Jaynkyn bronne meade

MON

St Woolos, Newport

(p. *St. Gunlleï*, parcel *le myllond*; *Monnyoy*, *le holweye*, *le bullond*, *Gowrtholey*, *le brandier acre*, *le Stowe*, *Kae penne Toyne*, *le pyll close*.) *Jaynkyn bronne meade* (, *the Chantry Lands*; *Llanllythan*) 1564 TREDEGAR/ 1/46

Pers.n. ? **Jankin**, **Jaynkin**, ? , E **mead****Jeffreyston**

PEM 089066

Villa Galfrid c.1214; *Villa Galfri* c.1291 PNT, p.*Geffreiston* 1362; 1527 ; *Geffreston* 1535*Jeffreston* 1411; 1554 NLW SLEBECH/ 470*siaffre twn* c.1563 NLW Peniarth 147 (RMW I, p.916)

'settlement of (man called) Geoffrey', pers.n. **Geoffrey** often latinised as Galfridus and **tūn**, possibly referring to the father of Roger son of Gaufred 1131. The ch. dedication to SS Jeffry and Oswald, possibly inspired by the secular n.; cf. **Jameston**.

Jenett Lond

GLA

Llanblethian p.

(land 4a) *Jenett lond* (and land adj. churchyard wall) 1596 GRO DC/89; *Jenett londe* (and *y Tayr Erowe on quarter worth yr Eglus*) 1616 ~ /92

Pers.n. **Jenet**, E **land****Jenkinallis** (Jenkinhales)

RAD SO 284703

Knighton

(farm of lands at *Neyd Walmes* and of meadows *Humede*, *Boreware* and) *Seken...* 1360 CIPM X, no.640, p.534

(demesne land) *Segenhales* 1425 CIPM XXII, no.510(demesne lands in) *Seganhales* 1563 CAUG, p.527*Jenkinhallas* 1618 NLW FCCARTER/53(close in) *Sogenhales alias Jenkin Hallis* 1649 ParlS, p.11

(mess. and tenements called) *Lloyney* (now in occupation of John Bowdler, and all other lands, etc of John Bowdler, in *Kniton*) 1726 GRO CL/BRA641/42, 43; *Lloyney* 1738 ~ /47, 48

Lloyney or *Shenkin Alis* 1758 CL/BRA641/62, 63; *Lloyney* otherwise *Shenkin Allis* 1765 ~ /69; *Loyney* or *Shenkin Alis* 1808 ~ /75, 76

Jenkin Allis 1833 OS 1:63,360(ho.) *Dales Jenkin Allis*, *Bowdlers Jenkin Allis* tithe plan 1840

Possibly OE **secg** 'sedge' as in Sedgebrook and Sedgemoor DEP. The absence of obvious palatal forms (-dg-, -j-) is difficult to explain. The second el. is probably **halh**, **healh**, pl. **h(e)alhes**, 'corner, angle' etc also 'nook, recess'. The pn. has been explained as 'Jenkin Hall's farm' and there is circumstantial support in the occurrence of a Thomas Hall at Walton: TRad 1, p.49, but all pn. forms with *-hallas*, *Hallis* etc clearly indicate a disyllabic el. W influence probably accounts for re-interpretation of the first el. as the pers.n. **Siencyn**, **Jenkin**, and the retention of the vowel in the second el.

The field-ns. of *Jenkin-ailles* are given in a survey 1792 with a lease of possession 1808 GRO CL/BRA641/75, 76.

Jenkin Clark's chantry

MON

Newport

Jenkyn Clarkes Chauntrye (in p.ch. of Newport) 1550 CPR Ed VI, 1549-51, p.416See also **Newport**: Chantry LandsPers.n. **Jenkin**,**Jenkin Franklin's Land**

GLA

Llangyfelach p.

Jenkin Franklin's land (; *Cellionen*) 1687/8 WGAS D/D Gn/1Pers.n. **Jenkin**,**Jenkin Harries Tenement**

GLA

Llancarfan p.

(fm. called *Cumvrychen* (46a.), parcel of land called) *Jenkin Harries tenement* ((22a.) and parcel of land called *the Furry close* (16a.), mess., garden and 11a. land called *Kaemaine farm*, all in p. *Lancarvan*, which were mortgaged to him by Thomas Bassett of *Llanvithyn*) 1680 GRO CL/DEEDS/1/386
Pers.n. **Jenkin**, surname **Harry, Harri, E tenement**

Jenkin Henry see **Ginger Wall** (Brecon St John's) BRE

Jenkyn Lewes Creek

MON

creek on Severn estuary

Jenkyn Lewes creek 1565 WPB, p.304; *Jenkyn Lewys and Wentlandes creek* 1578 ~ p.320

Pers.n. **Jenkin**, surname **Lewis, Lewes, E creek, crike** ME 'an inlet of the sea, cove, small estuary; sma;; stream'

Jenkin Riddings

FLI

Hawarden p.; Shotton t.

(two closes of land called) *Jenkin ryddings* ((16 a.), lying between highway called *Shotten-lane* and highway called *Aston-lane* and extending in breadth from the lands of Thomas Ravenscrofte, esq., etc) 1626 NLW COLEMAN/D.D.1212

(three parcels of land in *Shotton* called) *Jenk* otherwise *Jenkyns riddings* (and a parcel in Ewloe called *Harvies-crofte*) 1658 NLW COLEMAN/D.D.1236

Pers.n. or surname **Jenkin**, E **ridding** pl. **riddings**

Jenkin's Farm

MON

Llanarth p.

Jenkin's farm 1789 D1078/67

Pers.n. or surname **Jenkin**, E **farm**

Jenkins Tenement

DNB

Gresford p.; Trefalun t.

(Richard Randles: piece of hay ground in *the Tui-Bavalin, Probins Tenenement* and) *Jenkins Tenement* 1758 NLW Probate SA/1758/21

Pers.n. or surname **Jenkin**, E **tenement**

Jenning's see **Cholmley Crofts** (Hanmer) FLI

Jennings Acre

RAD

Old Radnor p.; Womaston t.

(pieces of arable and pasture called two pieces lying together called *the Upper Foxes* and) *Jennings Acre* (8a.) 1731 EALOYD/3

Surname **Jennings**, E **acre**

Jenny Cottage

BRE

Defynnog p.

(Lewis Havard of) *Jenny Cottage* (, miller) 1864 WGAS D/D Gw/220

?Pers.n. **Jenny** or E **jenny. cottage**

Jersey Marine

GLA SS 711940

Coed-ffranc, Cadoxton-juxta-Neath

On the Tennant Canal and named from the 5th Earl of Jersey who inherited Baron Vernon II's estates in the Swansea-Neath area 1814. The canal was developed across Jersey's land in 1824. *Jersey Marine* was the n. of a hotel recorded 1868 Slater's and 1881 OS 1:10,560 on Crymlyn Burrows near Crymlyn Bridge over the canal and part of a holiday resort development PNIG, p.46. Jersey Road (in Llansamlet) was earlier Pentregaseg (HLLansamlet, p.240: 'sef trigfa yr anifail' and perhaps from its proximity to Waenllydsy farm.

Jerusalem

BRE

Penderyn p.

PenderynPN, p.81

Jestcroft

MON

Nash p.
(lands *Monkcrofts* and parcels near) *Jestcroft* (and *Durance Field*) ?1701 ECR/64/716; *Jestcrofts* 1701
~ /717
?Pers.n. **Jest**, E **croft**

Jestons Cross GLA

Penmark p.
(mess., barn, etc (5½a.) in tenure of said Peirce Jey whereof 3½a. lie on east part of said mess. mearing
lands of Jonnett Flaunders widow and lands of Jane Jones, and 2a. residue are called *Dyrvill land* and
mear to the glebe lands of *Penmarke*, lands of Jonnett Flaunders and leasehold lands of Thomas
Browne, two other closes called) *Jestons Crosse* ((8a.) and ½a. lying in lands of John Mayo late the
lands of Joan Love in parish of *Porthkerry*) 1693 GRO DF/D/2640
Pers.n. or surname **Jeston**, E **cross**

Jicks Meadow RAD

Old Radnor p.; Evenjobb Newcastle ts.
(parcels of land called) *Jicks meadow* ((2a. meadow ground) and piece of pasture called *the Upper
ground* (6a.)) 1676 GRO CL/DEEDS/1/3989
?Pers.n. or surname **Jick**, E **meadow**

Jingle Street MON SO 4710

Jingle Street 1886 OS 1:10,560
Located on the road running from Dingestow to Monmouth and possibly a fanciful n. for a busy road in
the days of horse and trap. Not on the OS 1:63,360 map 1830.
E **jingle**, **street**

Jins-fach CRM

Llandeilo Fawr
(place) *Jins-vach* 1655 CAS XI, p.11
jin², **bach**² though the significance is unclear

Joan Deere's Two Acres GLA

Llanblethian p.
(Richard Sweeting: 4a. freehold lands *two acres garow & two acres erwr funnon* in *Aberthin*, 2 pieces
of customary land containing 5a. known as *the lower Scallon* 3a. and parcel called) *Joan Deeres two
acres* 1714 NLW Probate LL/1714/47
Pers.n. **Joan**, local surname **Deere**, E **two**, **acre** pl. **acres**

Joan Morris's Lands GLA

Cheriton and Llanrhidian ps.
(messuages called *the Winmill*, *Alley fields* and) *Joan Morris's lands* 1661 GRO DF/D/350 (messuages,
etc *Winmill Alley Fields* and) *Joan Morris lands* 1661 GRO DF/D/882
Pers.n. **Joan**, surname **Morris**, E **land**

Job's Well see **Ffynnon Job** (Carmarthen) CRM

Johan's Cross GLA

Llanddewi p.
(closes *the white Layes*, *Battlestone*, *Bennet's Park*, *Robin's Torrs*,) *Johan's Cross* (, field *the Butters*,
field *the Northern Demesne of Scurlage*; close *the Nine Acres*, being part of *Berry Farm*) 1764 SGOW,
p.48
?Female pers.n., E **cross**

John Andrew's Ground MON

Tintern p.
(parcels of land *Anselm's hills*, *Fullbrooks*, *Great close*, *White close*, *Lippeat*, *Lime kiln leaze*, *King's
mead*, *Ayleways mead*,) *John Andrews ground* (, *Linwear's mead*, *Little close*, *Flemmings meade*,
Primrose hill and *Fleming's hill*) 1700/1 GRO CL/DEEDS/1/3028; (parcel) *John Andrew's ground* 1701
~ /3031
Pers.n. **John**, surname **Andrew**, **-s**, E **ground**

John Atkin's Land GLA
Roath p.
John Atkin's Land: 4a.) land formerly of John Atkyns lying beside *Weryngtrowes* 1440 CIPM XXV, no.330
Pers.n. **John**, surname **Atkin, -s, E land**

John Austin's Customary Lands GLA
Ilston p.
John Austin's Customary lands 1764 SGOW, p.142
Pers.n. **John**, surname **Austin, customary land**

John Austin's Lands GLA
Llansamlet p.
(message, tenement and lands) *John Austin's lands* (in occ. of (blank) Simons, widow) 1776 WGAS D/D BF/293
Pers.n. **John**, surname **Austin, E land**

John Bevan's Lands MON
Rhaglan p.
(tmt. etc called *Hendy Baskell* and an adj. tmt.) *John Bevans Lands* 1730 NLW Probate LL/1730/74
Pers.n. **John**, surname **Bevan, E land**

John Brown's Lands GLA
Ilston p.
John Brown's lands 1764 SGOW, p.75
Pers.n. **John**, surname **Brown, E land**

John Cooke's Marsh MON
Portskewett
(*the lords meade,*) *John Cookes marshe* (, *the parsons grounde called the launde*) 1577 GWA D501/314
Pers.n. **John**, surname **Cook, -e, E marsh**

John Creek's Tenement GLA
Rhossili p.
(Randolph Bynon: lease) *John Creek's Tenement* (, ~ *Robert Creek's Tenement*) 1759 NLW Probate SD/1759/157
Pers.n. **John**, surname **Creek, E tenement**

John Cross's Garden MON
Basaleg or Michaelston-y-fedw ps.
(lands *Ca Scibor, Ca Kenvin, Ca Tulu*, parcel *Gwern Drachefn y ty*, parcel *Ca Yago*, 1 cover in *Ca r Tula*,) *John Cross's Garden* (, parcel *Caia Sychon*, parcel *Caia pen y Lan*, parcel *Caia y Cockshut*, parcel *Caia Nant yr Ochain*) 1700 NLW TREDEGAR/41/16
Pers.n. **John**, surname **Cross, E garden**

John Daniel's Land CRM
Llanelli p.
(four messuages and burgages in *Kilbrerfa*; message, tenement and lands called *Llenerch*; message, tenement and land called) *John Daniels Land* (; burgage called *Kitsons house* with a garden in *Killrorfa*; messuages called *Mrs. Langdons* alias *Kitsons house* and *the Nags Head*, stable and premises in *Kilurfa*) 1787 GRO CL/DEEDS/2/7836
Pers.n. **John**, surname **Daniel, E land**

John David Gruffudd's Lands DNB
Abergele p.; Dinhengroen and Garthgogo ts.
(closes etc called *Y Gerddi, Bryn y weirglodd*, 3s. 4d. rent issuing out of) *John David Gryffyth's lands* 1680 GRO CL/DEEDS/1/2486
Pers.n.s. **John, David**, pers.n. or surname **Gruffudd, E land**

- John David ab Owain's House** MTG
 Llanfyllin p.
 (mess. called *y plas*, barns called *the great barne* and *the red barne* and a mess. called) *John David ap owens house* 1653 NLW CHIRK/F/83
 (mess. called *y Plas*, barns called *the great barne* and *the red barne* and a ho. called) *John Davd ap Owens house* 1667 NLW CHIRK/F/97
 (mess. called) *John David ap Owen's house* 1694 NLW CHIRK/F/70
 Pers.n.s. **John, David, mab**, pers.n. **Owain**, E **house**
- John Davies's Acre** GLA
 Coety p.
 (one 'large acre' in *Quarfeild*, parcel of meadow called) *John Davies acre* ((1½a.), parcel of land called *Kare Poole* (4a.) adj. *White Close*, etc) 1633 GRO DF/D/763
 Pers.n. **John**, surname **Davies**, E **acre**
- John Edward's chantry** MON
 Usk p.
John Edwardes Chantrye (in p.ch. of *Uske*) 1550 CPR Ed VI, 1549-51, p.416
 Pers.n. **John**, pers.n. or surname **Edward**, E **chantry**
 See also **St Nicholas's chantry**.
- John Griffith Edward's Land** CRM
 Llanelli
 (John Morgan: tmt. of land called) *John Griffith Edward's land* 1788 NLW Probate SD/1788/119
 Pers.n.s. **John, Gruffudd**, surname **Edward**, E **land**
- John Griffith's Barn** GLA
 Margam p.
 (Hopkin Griffith:) *John Griffiths barn* 1652 NLW Probate LL/1652/51
 Pers.n. **John**, pers.n. or surname **Gruffudd, Griffith**, E **barn**
- John Gronow's Moor** GLA
John Gronowes Moore 1631 Cartae VI, p.2178 (boundaries of Ogmores manor)
 Pers.n. **John**, pers.n. or surname **Gronow**, E **moor**
- John Harman's Farm** GLA
 Whitchurch p.
Jn. Harman's farm c.1778 GRO DPE/E/1 (GlamEM, p.96)
 Pers.n. **John**, surname **Harman**, E **farm**
- John Harri's Close** GLA
 Margam area
John Harries close 1633 Cartae VI, p.2212 (Margam charter. Survey of Havod y Porth and Margam and Margam in Havod y Porth)
 Pers.n. **John**, pers.n. or surname **Harri, Harry**, E **close**
- John Harry's Tenement** GLA
 Llandaf p.
John Harry's tenement c.1778 GRO DPE/E/1 (GlamEM, p.96)
 Pers.n. **John**, pers.n. or surname **Harri, Harry**, E **tenement**
- John Henry's Tenement** MON
 Rumney p.
Jn. Henry's tenement c.1778 GRO DPE/E/1 (GlamEM, p.96)
 Pers.n. **John**, surname **Henry**, E **tenement**
- John Howel's** CRM
 Laugharne p.
 (Albone Webb: ho., garden and 1a. of land on the hill) *John howells* 1682 NLW Probate SD/1682/60
 Pers.n. **John**, pers.n. or surname **Hywel, Howel**

- John Howell's House** GLA
St Brides Minor p.
(Edward Roberts: ho.) *John Howells House* 1827 NLW Probate LL/1827/111
Pers.n. **John**, surname **Hywel, Howel, E house**
- John Howel's Mead** GLA
Llandaf p.
(William Myles of *Gabalva*; 3a. *ca pen yr hewle*, close at *pen yr hewle*; 3a. meadow in place) *John Howells mede (neere unto splot moore)* 1628 NLW Probate LL/1628/14
Pers.n. **John**, surname **Hywel, Howel, E mead**
- John Hughes's Homme** MON
Rockfield p.
John Hughes, his home 1599 GWA D384/2; (one meadow) *John Hughes his Homme* 1679 GWA D384/9
Pers.n. **John**, pers.n. **Hugh** or surname **Hughes**, OE **hamm** 'river-meadow', MW **ham, hamme**, dial. **hom, -m, home**, etc
- John Hughes's Tenement** DNB
Gresford p.; Trefalun t.
(mess. called) *John Hughes's tenement* (and a pew in the parish church of Gresford; field called *Cae Hire*) 1734 NLW SMALLWOOD/235
Pers.n. **John**, pers.n. **Hugh** or surname **Hughes**, E **tenement**
- John Jenkin Close** BRE
Llanfeugan, Llanfilo, Llanfrynach, Llanhamlach, Llan-y-wern, or Pencelli ps.
(lands) *John Jenkin close* 1739 GRO CL/DEEDS/1/1503
Pers.n. **John**, surname **Jenkin**, E **close**
- John Jenkin's Close** MTG
Llanllwchaearn p.
(parcel of land called *Bron y Baker*; the smith's forge and parcel of land called) *John Jenkins's Close* (; two parcels of land called *Errow wen* and *Errow draws*) 1744 GRO CL/DEEDS/1/3495
(parcels of land *Deliroe*, *Cwm y Llygod*, and *Bron y Baker*, and a smith's forge and parcel of land thereto belonging called) *John Jenkins's Close* 1753 NLW PRITON/83
Pers.n. **John**, surname **Jenkin**, E **close**
- John Jenkins's Farm** GLA
Llanisien or Whitchurch ps.
(mess. and land) *John Jenkins' farm* 1830 GRO DMTH/216/1-2
Pers.n. **John**, surname **Jenkin**, E **farm**
- John Joseph's Lands** see **Parc y Brenin** (Llanelli) CRM
- John Kemeys's Late Lands** GLA
Llancarfan p.; Llancadle
(1a. called *the Holyscroft*, three quarters [$\frac{3}{4}$ a.] adjoining to) *John Kemys late lands* (on the (?) south-west side, a croft adjoining *John Kemys three acres* on the south-west and *the Slades* (on) north-east, etc) 1685 GRO DF/D/1173
Pers.n. **John**, surname **Kemeys**, E **late, land**
- John Kemeys's Three Acres** GLA
Llancarfan p.; Llancadle
(three quarters [$\frac{3}{4}$ a.] adjoining to *John Kemys late lands* on the (?) south-west side, a croft adjoining) *John Kemys three acres* on the south-west and *the Slades* (on) north-east, 1a. adj. *George Matthews seven acres* on north-east, etc) 1685 GRO DF/D/1173
Pers.n. **John**, surname **Kemeys**, E **three, acre** pl. **acres**
- John Kift's Wood** GLA

Oystermouth p.
John Kiff's wood 1764 SGOW, p.183
Pers.n. **John**, local surname **Kiff**, E **wood**

John Kneath's Land GLA
Oystermouth p.
John Kneath's lands 1764 SGOW, p.174
Pers.n. **John**, surname **Kneath**, **land**

John Marikes Croft GLA
Roath p.
(*Dogewyldescroft*, and) *John Marikescroft* 1440 CIPM XXV, no.330
Pers.n. **John**, ?surname ?**Marike**, E **croft**

John Matthew's Tenement MTG
Llanfihangel-yng-Ngwynfa p.
(John Evans: mess. etc) *John Matthews's Tenement* 1790 NLW Probate SA/1790/115
Pers.n. **John**, surname **Matthew**, **tenement**

John Morgan's Six Acres MON
St Brides Wentlooge p.
(*the great ditch below Cae dan y ty*,) *John Morgan's six acres, the eight acres, the Orles, wech errw Cyffelo bach*) 18cent NLW TREDEGAR/64/417
Pers.n. **John**, surname **Morgan**, **six**, **acres**

John Mulgrey's Marsh MON
Portskewett
(lands) *John mulgreys mershe* (; cottage and 2a on road *Sowterys hey, Sowterys Acre*) 1501/2 GWA D501/313
Pers.n. **John**, surname **Mulgrey**, E **marsh**

John Nicholas's Tenement CRD
Llanddewibrefi p.
(mess. etc) *John Nicholas's Tenement alias John Nicholas's House* 1727 GRO CL/BRA754/3
Pers.n. **John**, pers.n. or surname **Nicholas**, E **tenement**

John Nicholas's Wood CRM
Kidwelly p.
(fields called *Parkyrhaidd, Parks y keven*,) *John Nicholas's wood* (, messuages and lands called *Tyhir* and *Skyborycha*) 1746 NLW WGEVANS/658, 659
Pers.n. **John**, pers.n. or surname **Nicholas**, E **wood**

John Parton's Farm MTG
Guilsfield p.; Burgedin t.
(Thomas Thomas:) *John Parton's Farm* 1813 NLW Probate SA/1813/32
Pers.n. **John**, surname **Parton**, E **farm**

John Powell's Farm MON
Llangatwg Feibion Afel p.
(cap. mess. *Lloyn y gare*; messuages *the hendre*,) *John Powells ffarme* (, *Pant*, and the *Drunchers ffarme*, water grist mill and ho. adjoining brook *Whetchar*, parcel *Kae'r Pound*, parcel of meadow *Gworld Kae'r skibor*, piece of arable *Kae'r skibor*, barn *the Teithing Barne*) 1689 NLW TREDEGAR/54/42
Pers.n. **John**, surname **Powell**, E **farm**

John Price's Farm FLI
Mold p.; ?Argoed t.
(fms. called *Agroad ffarme, Kenrick Williams ffarme*, and) *John Price ffarme* 1668 NLW WIGFAIR/1438
(farms called *Argodd ffarme, Kenrick Williams ffarme*, and) *John Price his ffarme* 1690 NLW WIGFAIR/1513

Pers.n. **John**, surname **Price, farm**

John Prowting's Late Lands

GLA

St Andrews Major p.

(Edward William of *Cogan Pill*;) *John Proutinges late Lands* 1692 NLW Probate LL/1692/68

Pers.n. **John**, surname **Prowting, late, lands**

John Rawling's Meads

GLA

Llantwit Major p.

(close of land called *Perkins Parke* (1½a.) between other lands of Richard Seys called) *Jon Rawlings meades* (and lands of Thomas Stocke) 1624 GRO DF/D/1298

Pers.n. **John**, surname **Rawling**

John Rees Howell's Farm

BRE

Llanhamlach and Llech-faen

(*Ynis Kedwin* (co. Brecon); fm. *Walter Watkins Farm*, fm.) *John Rees Howells Farm* (; land *Eliscope*; and fm. *William Richards Farm* or *Maes Cross Wellid*; all in Lanhamlech and Lechvane) 1819 WGAS D/D BF/1078

Pers.n.s. **John, Rees, Rhys**, surname **Howel, Howell, E farm**

John Rees's Tenement see **Graddfa** (Llanfabon) GLA

John Roberts Close

GLA

Llanrhidian p.

(parcel of land) *John Robert's close* ((3a.), formerly in the tenure of John Robert and afterwards of Anthony Gwynn) 1730 NLW COLEMAN/D.D.847

Pers.n. **John**, surname **Robert, Roberts, E close**

John Rumsey's Meadow

MON

Portskewett

(*old hill*;) *John Rumseys meadow* 1630 GWA D501/648

Pers.n. **John**, surname **Rumsey, E meadow**

John's Acre

MON

Nash p.

(third acre lies with one end abutting on *le Grene Walle* on south and the other end abutting on *Powre mede* on north, in width between land of John Lewys Gunter called *John ys acre* on east and land of John Weste on west, etc) 1480 GRO DF/D/1562

Pers.n. **John, E acre**

Johnson's Meadow

DNB

Gresford p.; Burton t.

(closes, etc of land in t. Burton, co. Denbigh, called *The Brooke Meadow*;) *Johnsons Meadow* (, *Mercers Little Meadow*, etc) 1731 GRO CL/DEEDS/2/DENB/1/1

surname **Johnson, E meadiw**

Johnston

PEM SM 933105

p.

Villa Johannis 1296; 1513

Johanneston 1393; *Johneston* 1535; *Johnston* 1588

ssainstwn c.1563 NLW Peniarth 147 (RMW I, p.917)

Pers.n. **John, -ton**

Johnstown : Tre Ioan

CRM SN SN 399198

Carmarthen

Johnstown 1831 OS 1:63,360

John's town 1852-3 Slater's

Johnstown 1871 PO Directory; 1875 Worrall's; 1969 OS 1:2,500

John's Town 1854 MethC II, p.473; 1888-9-1964: 1888-9, 1936 OS 1:2,500; 1964 OS 1:10,560

Named from John Jones of Ystrad, mayor of Carmarthen in 1809 (HCRM II, 60, 470)

Pers.n. **John**, E **town**, W **tref**, pers.n. **loan**

The n. now applies also to housing along the B4317 Llansteffan road and a school (SN 402190).

Johnstown

DNB SJ 2946

Rhiwabon p.

Johnstown 1899-1900 OS 1:2,500

Surname **John**, E **town**

Named from a councillor of Wrexham RDC. The area began as ribbon development along the Wrexham-Ruabon road between the smithy at Tan-y-clawdd and New Inn PH and was centred on *Moreton Chain (T.P.)* and the *Travellers Inn (P.H.)* 1874 OS 1:2,500.

John Thomas David's Land

GLA

Ewenni p.

(Henry Jones: tmt. called) *John Thomas David's Land* 1756 NLW Probate LL/1756/32

Pers.n.s. **John**, **Thomas**, pers.n. or more likely surname **David**, E **land**

John Thomas James's Land

GLA

Wenvoe p.

(William David: tmt.) *John Thomas James land* 1702 NLW Probate LL/1702/147

Pers.n.s. **John**, **Thomas**, surname **James**, E **land**

John Ward's Park

MON

Portskewett

(*Kynges Grove*,) *John Wardes parke* 1501/2 GWA D501/313

Pers.n. **John**, surname **Ward**, E **park**

John William Harry's Farm

GLA

Lisvane or Michaelston-y-fedw ps.

Jn. Will. Harry's farm 1767 GRO DKT/E/2 (GlamEM, p.53)

Pers.n.s. **John**, **William**, pers.n. or surname **Harry**, E **farm**

Jolly

CRM

Betws area

Inn.n.

A disused PH near Neuadd Mill, Garnant. Possibly once The Jolly Miller: CAS VI, p.85

Jones's Grove

GOW

Pennard p.

(mess. and lands at) *Jones's grove* 1650 GOW, p.76

Surname **Jones**, E **grove**

Jones .. Meadow

DNB

Gresford p.; Llai t.

(Thomas Pate of ye *Thloy*: three fields called *the Kayoughus* and a meadow in same called) *the Jones..*

Meadow 1722 NLW Probate SA/1722/29

Surname **Jones**, ? , E **meadow**

Jordans Park

CRM

?Llansteffan p. or St Ishmael ps.

(parcel of land (1 a.) at *Jordan's Pke*, a parcel of land (2 a.) ('at Llanst., p. St Ismaell') 1672 NLW

WGEVANS/267

Pers.n. or surname **Jordan**, E **park**

Jordanston : Trewrdan

PEM SM 918325

Llangloffan

villa Jordahi c.1291 PNT, p.

Villa Jordani 1513

Jordanyston' 1326 (16cent) ; *Jordaneston* 1481

Trevurdan 1543

Treurdan' Griffin 1543

(o) *Drefwrdan* 1778 HBed1, p.449

'settlement of (man called) Jordan', pers.n. **Jordan** and OE **tūn**, possibly named from an antecedent of David and Thomas Jordan recorded here 1593. Griffin 1543 is presumably **Gruffudd** distinguishing it from **Trefwrdan** (Nevern) PEM.

Jonett Done's Land

CRM

Llandyfaelog p.; Llechdwni t.

Jonett Done's land 1645 CAS 20 (1984), p.45

Pers.n. **Jonet**, surname **Done**, E **land**

Jordeston or Jordanston

PEM

St Florence

Jordaneston 1331

West Jordanston (SN 060010), *East Jordanston* (SN 078019) 1891 OS 6in

Cf. **Jordanston** PEM

Joseph Pit

MTG

Chirk p.

(*the Old Souch, New Souch* and) *Joseph pits* 1756 NLW CHIRK/F/11250-7

Joseph Owens's pit 1757 NLW CHIRK/F/11285

Pers.n.s. **Joseph**, **Owen**, E **pit**

Joseph's Tenement

DNB

Rhiwabon p.; Cristionydd Cynrig t.

(tmt. called) *Joseph's Tenement* (and a parcel of land called *Cae'r Funnon* and *Errw Wladus*) 1750

NLW PENYBRYN/1/40

Pers.n. or surname **Joseph**, E **tenement**

Joseph Watkin's Land

GLA

Coety p.

(Thomas Jones of *Oldcastle*: leasehold called) *Joseph Watkin's land* (and *Westfield*) 1797 NLW Probate LL/1797/25

Pers.n. **Joseph**, surname **Watkin**, -s, E **land**

The Joyes

GLA

Llantrisant p.; Meisgyn beadlery

(extent) *The Joyes* 1541 TNA SC6/7493, m.68

Joyners Lands see **Glandyfnant** (Penstrowed) MTG

Judas Half Acre

MON

Bishton lp.

(4a. of land in the manor of *Lank*' between demesne lands and a way called *Thuchene* in width and extending from a mess. of Adam Raty to a way called *Cherchewey* in length, and 4a. of meadow of which 1½a. lies between a meadow late of LI' Giffard on one side and a meadow of John (?)Henbard on other side and extending in length from a meadow called *Brodemedede* to a common pasture called *Grenemore* and 2½a. inside a close (*in clause*) and ½a. of meadow outside a close between ½a. of meadow called) *Judasalfacr*' (on one side and a meadow called *Schortmedede* late of LI' Giffard on the other side and extending in length from a parcel of pasture called *le Parocke* to a meadow of Thomas Brounfeld and John Haddeley) 1417 GRO DF/D/2654

Biblical **Judas** used a derogatory term for something treacherous or very unreliable, E **half, acre**

Julian's Farm

GLA

Llanedern/Llanfedw

Julians farm 1782 GRO LTA/K (1782/7); 1788 ~ (1788/7); 1852 GRO Q/D/R/11, p. 39

Julians Farm 1795 GRO Q/D/LTA/CAE (1795/13)

Pers.n. or surname **Julian**, E **farm**

- Julian House Gout** MON
Goldcliff p.
Julian House gout 1747 ECR/64/508
Pers.n. or surname **Julian**, E **house**, **gout**
- Julian House Pill** MON
Nash?
(*Prestonpill, Cold harbour Farm,*) *Julian house pill* (, *Broad Street Common*) 1773 CARTER/26
Pers.n. or surname **Julian**, E **house**, **pill**
- Jusland** GLA
Oystermouth p.
(Two closes called *Greenslade* and) *Jusland* ((5a.), closes called *New parke* (7a.), *Kilgreen* (11/2 a.), *Lower mill land* (2 a.), close (1 a.) between land of William Russell on east and west, the 'Kliffe' on south and lands of John Kift on north, also parcels of land called *Moorthin coom* (11/2 a.) and *Kille plottes* (41/2 a.)) 1636 NLW COLEMAN/D.D.801
- Kaerlys** MON
Nash p.
(5a. of pasture in fee of *Llebenyth* and p. *Nasche* at *Tatton*, in length one head abutting on highway leading from *Nasche* towards) *Kaerlys* (on west side and on land of Laurence Surman on east and in width between the new pill (*inter nouum pillum*) on south and 2a. in tenure of *St. Alban* on east [*error for north?*]) 1502 GRO DF/D/2649
- Kaland Grove** GLA
Pyle
(close) *Kae Croes y Green* (3a., lands of Sir Edward Mansell, highway) *Heol vach* (and other highway) *Heol laese*; (2a.) *y ddwy erew vaine*, (lands of David Bevan Water, Thomas Lougher, Evan Gronow and) *Heol laese* (on all parts); (2a.) *Kaland grove*, (lands of Sir EM, John Turbevill, Evan Gronow and) *Heol vach* (on all sides); (11a. between land of JT, Sir EM, DBW and two highways) (all in manor of *North Corneli*) 1674 GRO CL/DEEDS/1/341
- Kancroft** GLA
Margam p.
(Elizabeth Griffiths: mess. in village of Margam and parcels *Kae Brwynog*, *Broad Mead Bach*, and the *little Meadow* adj. to *Kae Brwynog*; closes) *the Kancroft* (, *the Gorse* and *Gwynnith Bach*) 1782 NLW Probate LL/1782/76
- Karpdarwardmenet** GLA
Gelligaer?
See **Stratvaga**. TVD I, p.41, says Birch (Margam abbey) offered 'Cae pedwar mynydd' and 'Cae bedw ar mynydd'. TVD preferred the second interpretation and identified it with Tir Pen y Fedw (or Penfedw) in the north-east of Brithdir ht, citing *terre Howell penvedo* 1450 and notes that in rentals 1540 and 1570 Penfedw is associated with a holding Gwaun y Mynach in north-east Brithdir.
- Kate Cobb's Farm** MON
St Mellons p.
(mess.) *Kate Cobbs farm* and *Sach lees* 1814 TREDEGAR/ 10, 142/8
Pers.n. **Kate**, surname **Cobb**, E **farm**
- Kate Mansell's House** GLA
Llanrhidian p.
(Phillip Jenkin senior: tmt. of land *Penralte* and) *Kate Mansells house* 1715 NLW Probate SD/1715/152
Pers.n. **Kate**, surname **Mansel**, E **house**

Kates Bushes see **Kyds Bushes** (Moun-ton) MON

Kayes Croft GLA

Llantwit Major p.

(close (3a.) abutting lands of Edward Lewis called) *Kayes Crofte*, etc) 1601 GRO DF/D/410

?Surname **Kay**, **-e**, E **croft**

Kedich GLA

Margam area

(meadow of) *Kedich*; (lands of sons of) *Kedich* 1633 Cartae VI, p.2208 (Margam charter. Survey of Havod y Porth and Margam and Margam in Havod y Porth)

Kedwerstone CRM

Llansteffan p.

(*Sefftowne*, 2 closes *Park y kilway* and *Parke y nashwill*, mess. at) *Kedwerstone* (and mess. at 3 *slangs*)

1647 CRMRO BRA Glyn Mills/162

Keen's Moiety GLA

Rhossili p.

Keens Moiety 1820 WGAS D/D P/824 (GlamEM, p.100)

Surname **Keen**, E **moiety**

Keeston : Tregetin PEM 901194

manor Camrose

Villa Ketyng 1289

Ketingeston 1295; 1572; *Ketyngeston* 1376; 1539; *Kethingston* c.1606 NLW PICTLE 90

Keston 1588; 1602 BBCS 7, p.305; *Keeston* 1820; *Keaston Bridge* 1824 Paterson, p.113

Tregettin 1850

'settlement of Ketin or Keting', pers.n. **Ketin**, **-g** and OE **tūn**, with contraction. Note Richard *Ketine* (at St Davids) 1203-14 SDEA, no.69, p.93 (EpActs I, p.342). The family of a James *Ketyng* was recorded here 1456-7. The W form is identical in meaning with **tref** but may well be considerably older since it has len. c > g. The pers.n. is of uncertain origin; **cethin** has been suggested but no **-h-** to favour **-th-** has been found in historic forms.

Keffes Land GLA

St Andrews Major p.; Dinas Powys

(11a late) *Keffes Lande* 1541 TNA SC6/7493, m.117

?surname ?**Keffe**, E **land**

Kekesmede see **Kicks Mead** (Newton Nottage) GLA

Keler Lay GLA

Pyle and Kenfig p.

(Evan Waters of *Cornely*: close or parcel of lands) *Keler Lay* ((4a.), 1a. in place *Hanneregay* at Kenfig)

1724 NLW Probate LL/1724/150

Kelsterton, Celstryn FLI

t. Hawarden

Kelderston, (place) *Mos Kelderston* 1330 NLW NLW PLYMOUTH/369

(vill) *Kelderston* 1489 NLW BETELD/418

Kelsterton 1425 NLW PLYMOUTH/50

Keldtirion 1514 NLW PLYMOUTH/279; *Kelsterton*, (r.) *Avon Kelsterton* 1526 ~ /236

Kelstryn 1569 NLW WIGFAIR/459

Kelstertyn 1575 NLW BETELD/529; 1577 NLW PLYMOUTH/1614

(t.) *Kelsterton* 1687 NLW WIGFAIR/2356

PNFLI, p.46: 'Cweldhere's homestead': OE pers.n. ***Cweldhere**, **tūn**. I prefer 'settlement'

Kelston

FLI

t. Llanasa p.

Kelston 1511 AD III, p.207, A.5663; 1590 NLW PLYMOUTH/1668*Kalyn* 1547-51 ECPW, p.125*Kelstin* 1586 NLW PLYMOUTH/1666*Kellston* 1594-5 EPCW, p.198PNFLI, p.103: 'Cēl's stone': OE pers.n. **Cēl, stān****Kelwege**

GLA

Llantwit Major p.

(stream) *Kelwege* 1528 Cartae V, p.1841Note **Col-huw** (Llantwit Major) GLA**Kemes Mead**

MON

Portskewett

(Reed mead and) *Kemes mead* ?1706 GWA D501/536Surname **Kemeys** or **cemais**, E **mead****Kemeys Inferior v. Cemais Comawndwr** MON**Kendon**

MON ST 2099

Mynyddislwyn p.

Cendon 1831 Greal, p.315*Kendon Colliery* 1833 OS 1:63,360(valley) *Cwm Kendon, Kendon* (ST 205991), *Kendon-fâch* 1886 OS 1:10,560

Ken- may stand for the contracted *Cen-*, *Cyn-* of **cefn** as in nearby Cyncoed (ST 191977) recorded as *Kingcoed* 1813 and *Cincoed* 1886 and Cyncoed (q.v.) with **coed**. The lenition d < t could be the effect of a lost def.art. **y** since **ton**² is both a nf. and a nm. as in the case of *Cefn-y-don* for which Deric John (CVPN, pp.40-1) suggests the meaning 'the layland ridge'. There seem, however, to be no historic forms of *Kendon* which contain the def.art. which suggests that **cefn** is the qualifier; cf. **cefnidir** (**cefn, tir**) 'back country, hinterland' and esp. 'upland, ridge; butt of ploughed land'. The main difficulty is that although **cefn** is a very common el. in pns. and possesses many applications in topographical names there seem to be no certain examples of a compound **cefn***don* elsewhere in Wales. The alternative **cefn***dwn* is equally problematic. Only three examples are noted in GPC and all show that it is an adjective. The pn. would have to be understood in the extended sense of 'broken-backed one', plausibly in the sense of a 'hill with what appears to be a broken back'. The name now applies to a post-World War I housing estate but the nucleus was a small group of houses a little to the east built in the late 19th century associated with *Kendon Colliery* (formerly at ST 202987, 203988) which itself took its name from *Kendon* farm and the valley *Cwm Kendon*.

Keneventheryn

MTG

Welshpool p.

(demesne lands and park) *Kenevenetheryn* (adjacent to castle of *Pola*) 1504 CIPM Henry VII, II, no.745, p.484?**cefn****Kenfig : Cynffig**

GLA SS 8081

p., rn.

man. **Higher Kenfig** (Margam p.), **Lower Kenfig** (Kenfig and Pyle)*Chenefec* 1157 x 1166 WGAS A/Ma/2; *Kenefech* 1174 x 1189 ~ /3; *Kenefeg* 1174 x 1189 ~ /4(land between rs.) *Chenefec et Avenam* c.1161 Cartae I, p.142; (*Auen* and) *Chenefec* 1149 x 1183 NLW PENM 1/1; (land between *Chenefeg* (and *further Auen*), (source of) *Chenefeg* 1149 x 1183 NLW PENM ** ; (water) *Kenfig* 1203 NLW PENM 1/83*Kenefeh* late 12cent NLW PENM 1/3(territory) *Kenefec* 12cent Cartae I, p.94; (cas., etc.) *Kenefec* 1296 CIPM III, no.371, p.244 (CIPME I, p.131, has *Kenfeck*)(hundred of) *Kenefec* 1185 x 1191 NLW PENM 1/43(burgage, castle, *maladeria* of) *Kenefeg* c.1200 NLW PENM 1/79; *Decanatus de Kenefeg, Ecclesia* ~ , *Vicaria de Kenefeg* c.1291-2 PNTDHI

(death of *Gilebertus de Sullie vicarium de*) *Kenefek* 1242 (13cent) AnnMon I, p.126
(cas., town) *Kenefek alias Kenefec* 1307 CIPM IV, no.435, p.323; (cas.) *Kenefek* 1307 CPR 1301-7, p.534
(mill, *villa*) *Kenefeic* c.1262 Cartae II, p.661
(p.) *Kenefech* 12cent Cartae VI, p.2272; (ch. of) *Kenefech* 1254 VN, p.323
(water of) *Kenefeg* 1175-77 Cartae I, p.154; (p.) *Kenefeg* 1147-83 ~ p.111; (burgage in) *Kenefeg* 1154 x 1186 NLW PENM 1/14; (*castelli de*) *Kenefeg* ?? PipeRS 34, p.5; (mill of) *Kenefeg* 1184-5 ~ p.6; *Kenefeg* 1208 NLW PENM 1/100 (Cartae II, p.828); (*villa de*) *Kenefeg* 1167 (13cent) AnnMon I, p.16; (ch. of) *Kenefeg'* 1203 x 1213 NLW PENM 1/103 (LEA, p.43; Cartae II, pp.277-8); (fee, bailiffs, water of) *Kenefeg* 1196 x 1213 NLW PENM 1/104 (LEA, p.47; Cartae II, pp.226-7); c.1348 LL, p.326
Kenefeg, Kenefek 1314 CIPM V, no.538, pp.332, 334; (r.) *Kenefeg* c.1200 (1358) WGAS A/Ma/1
(*villam et castrum de*) *Kenefeg'* 1183-4 PipeRS 33, p.59
(cas., town) *Kenfeg* c.1405 CAP, p.382; *Kenfege* 1447 CPR 1446-52, p.87; *Kenfegge* 1574 CAUG, p.421
Kenefeis c.1262 Cartae II, p.651
(cas., etc.) *Kenefeght* 1401 CIM VII, no.492, p.272
Kenfege 1446 CIPM XXV, no.460, p.284
Kenfeage cast: 1578 Saxton
(deanery) *Wenefeg, Kenefez* c.1291 PNT, p.279b; *Konfeg, Kenefes* c.1291 ~ p.284a
Kenfig 1799 Yates; 1833 OS 1:63,360
(tithes in) *Kenfigg, otherwise Pyll* 1594 CAUG, p.415; *KENFIGGE* 1596-1600 Breviat, p.105; *Kenfigge* 1662 LLR II, p.29; ~ *Hamlett* 1670 GHT, p.30; *Kenfigg, -e* 1535 VE IV, p.351
Kenffygeville, (ville de) Kenffieg 1572 Cartae V, pp.2074, 2075
Pile St. James, and Cynfug V. St. Mary Magdalen. Abbey of Tewksbury Propr. 1763 Ecton, p. 509
Kemfig, ~ Pool 1729 BowenNSW; *Kenfig Pool and Burrows* 1814 WGAS D/D MA/E/2 (GlamEM, p.87)
Kenfike Ryver, Kenfike ... a smaul broke, (former borough) *Kenfik* 1536-9 Leland, p.29, *the Kensike or Colbrooke riuer* 1586 Holinshed I, p.75; *the Kenfig water, Kenfig castell* 1586 ~ p.76
(territory) *Kaenefeg'* 1207 RotOb, p.286
Chenefeg 1150-66 LEA, p.22 (Cartae I, p.131); (fishery of) *Chenefeg* 1148-54 ~ p.21 (~ pp.132-3)
(manor) *Kynfyge* 1547 CPR 1547-8, p.227
Kinfigge, Kinfigg Castle 1596-1600 Breviat, p.106; *Kinfige* 1597 Cartae VI, p.2126; *Kinfyge* 1660 x 1680 Merrick, p.110
Kynfige 1597 Cartae VI, p.2127; *Kynffige* 1612 PENM III/1244, p.36; 1628 ~ II/889, p.68
(r., lp.) *Kynffigge* 1633 Cartae VI, p.2205 (Margam charter. Survey of Havod y Porth and Margam and Margam in Havod y Porth)
(market town) *Kynfyg* 1660 x 1680 Merrick, p.10; (cas.) *Kynffyg* 1606 Cardiff 14 (RMW II, p.163)
 yng Nghynffig 1447-89 GLGC2, no.126.48 (ed.'s sp.?).; *Kynffig* 1704 Cofiadur 18, p.34
(John William: Evan Thomas of *Pile and*) *Cunficke* 1668 NLW Probate LL/1668/135
Configge Hamlett 1670 GHT, p.31; *Cunfig burus* [= Burrows] 1740 PENM IV, iii/5112-4, p.95
Cynfyg 1743 (1856) MethC III, p.4
(ch. of) *sancti iacobi de Kenefeg cum capella sancti Thome in eadem willa* 1173-83 LEA, p.29 (Cartae I, p.134, EpActs I, p.659); (cemetery of) *Sancti JACOBI* 13cent Cartae III, p.775
(man.) *Higher Kenfigg* 1720 PENM IV, ii/4383, p.10; *Higher Kenfig* (Margam) 1852 GRO Q/D/R/11, p. 22
(Anne William of p.) *Kinfigge (and Pile: churchyard of Magdalen one of the Churches of the said parish of) Kinfigge (and Pile)* 1662 NLW Probate LL/1662/115
(John Gruffith: bequest to building a court house in) *Keñfig* 1605 NLW Probate LL/1605/23
From the rn. which itself is probably a pers.n. *Cynffig* found as *Cinfic* c.760 (1136 x 1154) LL, p.208, *Cinficc* (of Llangwm Isaf) c.1075 (early 13cent) ~ p.274, *Conficc* (at Fairwater) c.710 (1136 x 1154) ~ p.189, favoured by R.J. Thomas (EANC, p. **), possibly containing *cyn*⁻¹, used fig. for 'chief', but the remainder is obscure: ETG, p.240.
Other suggestions are unconvincing: Paterson (AC 1922, pp.49-50) suggests a rn. with ON *vege, veke* meaning 'the tongue of land on the Ken', followed by H.C Jones in PNIG). Some antiquarians (ignoring past sps.) such as Morgan (OPN, p.130) and Dafydd Morganwg 1874 (HMorg, p.264) held to W *cefn* and *mignen*, 'bog, morass'; v. also LewisTD I. *Kenfig* borough covered *Kenfig Lower, Kenfig Higher* and part of *Trisaint*. Thomas Gray (BCKenfig, p.34) says that *Kenfig Pool* was originally a marsh; he rejected '*Cefn-y-figgen*, the ridge above the swamp' and says the ancient town stood on flat ground at the head of the swamp near the castle and river: 'and so the true name is *Cen-y-ffig*, the head of the swamp', in the belief that *cen* was identical to *pen*.

- Kenfig** GLA
Margam p.
Upper Kenfig 1814 WGAS D/D MA/E/1 (GlamEM, p.85)
- Kenfig Bridge** GLA
Pyle and Kenfig p.
(Watkin Thomas Griffith: bequest to repair) *Kenffig bridge* 1604 NLW Probate LL/1604/9
rn. **Cynffig**, E *bridge*
- Kenfig Burrows : Twyni Cynffig** sand dunes SS 7881, 7981, v. **Kenfig** GLA
- Kenfig Down** GLA
Pyle and Kenfig p.
(Thomas ab Evan:) *Kenffigs Downe* 1665 NLW Probate LL/1665/99
(Nicholas Jon: mess. etc in *Kenfig* with lands of Sir Edward Mansell and) *Kenfig down* (on east and west) 1694 NLW Probate LL/1694/202
Kenfig, E *down*
- Kenfig Hill : Mynydd Cynffig** GLA SS 8383
Tythegston/Pyle
Mynydd Kenfig 1841 Census Pyle Higher enum.d.14
KENFIG HILL (Tythegston) 1851 RC I, p.218; 1868 Slater's
(ho.) *Mynydd Cenfig* 1852 GRO Q/D/R/11, p. 8; *Mynydd Kenfig* 1852 ~ p. 26
MYNYDD CYNFFIG; *ar Fynydd Cynffig* 1872 HEAC II, p.196
'hill at Kenfig': **Kenfig**, E *hill*, W *mynydd*, **Cynffig**
Not on OS 1:63,360 1833; shown near *Pwll-cath*, 'cat's pit': *cath*, *pwll*.
- Kenfig Pool** GLA
Pyle and Kenfig p.
(1a. east of) *Kenfege Pole* 1541 TNA SC6/7493, m.36
See **Kenfig**
- Kenlys** GLA
Llantwit Major
(lands) *Kenlys* 1296 CIPM III, no.371, p.246
- Kenmoor** GLA SS
Rhosili p.
(ho.) *Kenmoor*, ~ *lane* 1852 GRO Q/D/R/11, p. 90; *Kenmoor*, ~ *Lane* 1883 OS 1:10,560
Located on south-east side of Rhosili Down.
- Kenne Close Mead** GLA
St Andrews Major p.
(cap mess, etc and lands) *the fouled*, *Gwaynett close*,) *kenne close meade* (, *Southerams*, *Fabians acre*, *Slade*, *Long Knol*, *Oxen close*, *Oxen meade*, *knoll hayes*, *Barriens close*, *Woodlands*, *North Greene*, *Walls acre*, *Wensland*, and parts of *Playe hill*) 1638 GRO DD/931
- Kennel** GLA
Oystermouth p.
(John Maddocks: mess., dw. ho. etc at *Dunns* n p. O and customary closes etc *Mads grove*, *carters Acre* and) *Kennel* (and 1 close of freehold land adj. to *Madsgrove* & John Griffith's Land called *the Quarter*) 1746 NLW Probate SD/1746/176
E ?*kennel*
- Kennel Field** see **Penpont-y-go** (Llanelidan) DNB

- Kennel Field** MON
Christchurch p.
(field) *the Kennel Field* and other land 1845 GWA D337/42
E **kennel, field**
- Kennel Pit** DNB
Chirk p.
(*old pit*.) *Cenel pit* (and *the Soach* and *Sink pit* in *blak park*) 1750 NLW CHIRK/F/9811-9821
E **kennel, pit**
- Kennet Farm** GLA
St Nicholas p.
(mess. called) *the Kennet Farm* (with dairy, barn and stable lying near a mess. called *Pwll y min*) 1727
GRO CL/DEEDS/1/586
- Kennixton** GLA
Llangennith; Oystermouth manor
(John Gamon of) *Kenyth Stone* 1626 NLW Probate SD/1626/75
(place) *Kenithstoane* (in East Town Llangennith) 1642 GOW, p.205; *Kennickstone* 1764 SGOW, p.171;
Llangennith; Knelston manor
(Boundary of part of Knelston manor: *west to the Mare's pit, and then to Crow well, and as the current runneth to Tracelake to the east hedge of Kenvixston* 1688 GOW, p.214
(William John: mess. etc *Penmyarth alias Hill Parks* and fields called *the three Acres* at) *kennixtone* (in p. *Langenith*) 1776 NLW Probate SD/1776/76
Pers.n. ?**Cynydd**, ME, E **-ton**
- Kerrick Williams Farm** FLI
Mold p.; Argoed t.
(fms. called *Agroad ffarme*.) *Kerrick Williams ffarme* (, and *John Price ffarme*) 1668 NLW WIGFAIR/1438
(mess. with five fields belonging adjoining the demesne of *Tythin* and previously called) *William Griffith Kenriok's tenement* 1690 NLW WIGFAIR/1871
(farms called *Argodd ffarme*.) *Kerrick Williams ffarme* (, and *John Price his ffarme*) 1690 NLW WIGFAIR/1513
Pers.n. **Kerrick** (see **Cynwrig**), surname **Williams**, E **farm**
- Kensington** BRE
Brecon
Kensington 1852-3 Slater's
Transferred n. from **Kensington**, London
According to RF Peter Powell, 'An outline history of the baptist church at Kensington in the town of Brecon (1817-2012)', Brycheiniog XLIB (2013), p.53, Kensington was and is the name of a row of houses on Watergate Street. A site opposite the row was purchased by English Baptists (an offshoot from the E-W cause in Watergate chp.) who built their first chp. here in 1824.
- Kensington** GLA SS 902589
ho. Betws p.
Kensington farm 1802 GRO DN/E/1 (GlamEM, p.8933)
Kingsinton 1833 OS 1:63,360; *Kingsinton* 1841 Census Betws enum.d. 1; *Kensington* 1877 OS 1:2,500
(Zephania Phillips of *Kingsintown* 1836 NLW Probate LL/1836/24
Transferred n. from **Kensington**, London
Cf. **City** (Betws) GLA and **City** (Llansanwyr).
- Kenson** GLA ST 053686
Penmark p.
(r.) *Kensan* 1536-9 Leland, p.37

(mess and lands) *Kensland* 1565 GRO DD/462; *the Kensland* 1572/3 ~ /463; (lands) *Kensland* 1753 ~ /466

(brook) *Kensan, or Karnsan* 1586 Holinshed I, p.76; *Kensan river* c.1700 Paroch III, p.22

Kenson 1657 GRO DF/4, p.136; 1753 ~ p.104; 1805 ~ 26, pp.118

(the way leading from) *Kenson* (to Llancadle) 1680 GRO DF/D/1170

Kensam 1673 GRO DF/4, p.36; *Kainsam, Kaynsam* 1771-3 ~ 26, p.153

Kensan river c.1700 Paroch III, p.22

Kenslon 1683 GRO DD/68

(cott or dw.ho., etc at) *Keinson* 1763 GRO DF/D/1167

(place) *Kensol* 1794 DWT, p.436

Kenson OS 1:10,560

A fuller list of sps. and analysis is given by Pierce in PNDPH, pp.186-7. The pn. also applies to the r. below Kenson Bridge which is *Nant Llancarfan* above the bridge. **Kenson** may be an E surname and Clark shows that Liege Castle, Carnllwyd and Moulton (all in Llancarfan) and Lydmerston (in Wenvoe) were held by George *Kensham* temp. Elizabeth I. A direct connection with Kenson is not proven but is very likely. The surname may derive from *Keynsham* GLO and SOM. There is no direct connection between the abbey of Keynsham and Kenson although the abbey held land at Roath; v. further PNDPH, p.187, and **Roath** below.

Kenson Bridge, Pont Kenson

GLA

Llancarfan and Penmarks ps.

(br.) *Ponte Kensan* 1536-9 Leland, p.37

Kinsam bridge 1587/8 Thomas Spencer PCC Wills 14 Rutland (Llewellyn 1572-1600, no. 28)

Kensam Bridge 1596 Cardiff MS 4.196; *Kensom Bridge* 1622 NLW 10708, p.249

Kenson Br. 1811 OSD; *Kenson* 1852 GRO Q/D/R/11, p. 38

Kenson Bridge 1885 OS 1:10,560

For **Kenson** see PNDPH, pp.186-7

Kenson Mead

GLA

Penmark p.

Kensham meade 1669 GRO DF/ (4.34 obsolete ref.)

(meadow, viz. *Wyth erw, Wyth erw'r Castell* and) *Kensham Mead* 1775 GRO DF/D/2365

PNDPH, p.

Kensons Mill

GLA

Llancarfan p.

(moiety of meadow called *the Deepe moore* (1a. in all), meadow called *the Mill acre* (1a.) near the river and tucking mill called) *Keymsams mill* (, close called *the Laymeade* (3½a.) whereof the upper and hilly part is woodlands, etc) 1719 GRO DF/D/719

Kenson Way (not current)

GLA

Llancarfan p.

Kensum waye 1622 NLW 10708, p.192, cited in PNDPH, p.81

Kenson, E way

Kenson Wood

GLA

Penmark p.

Kensham wood 1776 GRO DF/D/1158/1

PNDPH, p.81

Kent House

GLA

Llanrhidian p.

(mess. and lands) *Kent House*, (water corn grist mill) *Kent House Mill* 1785 (1831) RISWCat I, 2, p. 434; 1831 ~ p. 445

?Surname **Kent, E house**

Kenyow

GLA

Michaelston-le-Pit p.

(water of) *Kenyow et Brenyow* 13cent Cartae II, p.710

Kenyow 1306-7 Somerset RO DD/WO 47/1

Identified by Griffiths in BBCS 32, p.181, as *Kennocke* 1552 and with Wrinstone Brook (the south boundary of Wrinstone).

Kergwilly

GLA

Cadoxton-juxta-Neath p.; Glyndulais

(one parcel of waste ground (30 Welsh acres) in *Glyndullais* between a place called) *Kergwelly* (and lands of William Henry on east, a way leading from *Lletty dd' ap Hoell to Kaer dros goll* on west, a brook called *Nant y Monack* on north and customary lands of Morgan Evan on south) 1637 GRO DF/D/848

Kerry Meadow

MTG

Ceri p.

(mess. with a barn and garden and two parcels of land called) *Kerry meadow* (7 a.) 1773 NLW DOLGAN/138, 139

Kerry, E *meadow*

Kescroft alias East Croft

GLA

Cardiff St Mary's or Roath ps.

(*Maes Ycha otherwise Jane Deane's close, Kae newith, Maes Yssa, Morris Harries's two acres, Longe Acre, Eight Acres, Court bach, the Seaven Acres, Kae Pren Valley,*) *Kescroft alias East Croft* (, *James Ground, Tomlins Mead*) 1677 NLW TREDEGAR/93/32

***Kest** ?E ?surname, E **croft, east**

Kesmeyon see **Bodfeillion** ANG

Ketch

MTG

Llanfyllin p.; Garth-gell t.

(messuages and lands including *Bodian Mill*,) *Ketch* (, *Garthgell, Penytalog, and Point in Bodian*) 1781 NLW BODFACH/91

(land called *Erwie Black Boy* in t. *Globwll*, other parcels of lands in *Globwll*, and fields called *the Curriers* and) *the Ketch meadows* (in t. *Garthgell*) 1781 NLW BODFACH/149

Ketylberne

FLI

Crewe t.

(lands in *Crue* at a place called) *Wrдынbur' Ketylberne* 1346 NLW PLYMOUTH/1768

Kewe Mead

GLA

Cogan p.

(3a.) *Kewe Mede* 1541 TNA SC6/7493, m.120 (also ref. locally to William Kewe and family)

Surname **Kew**, E **mead**

Kexhyll

GLA

Penarth p.

(close) *Kexhyll* 1541 St Augs, p.198

? , E **hill**

Kextowres Meadow see **Cockstowers** (Rockfield) MON

Keyall Land

GLA

Llantwit Major p.

(1a. in) *le Keyall londe* 1528 Cartae V, p.1842

Key Gout

MON

St Brides Wentlooge p.

(northern end at) *Keygowte* (and road *Muddulwalle*, lands *Herbardis warth*, land *herbardis acre*) 1415 NLW TREDEGAR/67/25

E ?*quay*, *key* and *gout*

Keynsham

MON

manor in Rumney, St Mellons, and St Woolos
v. **Roath** GLA and **Gwynllŵg** MON

Keys Hill

DNB

Erbistock p.
(mess. at) *Keys Hill* (, a mess. with a maltkiln and lands) 1808 NEWD DD/WY/159

Key Well

GLA

Oystermouth p.
well under the cliff called *key well* 1697 TCym 1965, I, p.98
E ?*quay*, *key* E 'wharf, a place to tie up boats', *well*

Keywell

MON

Goldcliff
(*the street leading from the green moors towards Wiston,*) *the Keywell* (, the lands of Edward Morgan of *Pentree Bauch*) 1709/10 GWA D501/353
E ?*quay*, *key* E 'wharf, a place to tie up boats', *well*

Kibbenhale

MON

Tintern
Kibbenhale 1199-1219 (1307) CChR 1300-27, p.98
The n. appears to be lost but may be recalled in *Hale Woods* (SO5100) recorded as *Upper Hale Wood* and *Lower Hale Wood* 1886 OS 1:10,560
Possibly 'Cybba's nook': OE pers.n. **Cybba**, **halh**

Kibor, Kibbor v. **Cibwr** GLA

Kybyos

MON

Chepstow/Mathern
(parcel *little less* at *lawweys end*; parcel *little hilmede* at *brode medes*; parcel *Sterts and Smalewarthe*; land in *Bodenwell*, parcel *le lippet*, tmt. and land *paynsfild*, pasture *le clyfflese* near the Severn, close *Seymorsfild*, close *longewalls and longwalls forlong*, 4a. *le Butte* in *le brodemede*; parcel *herbert's lands*, meadow *holemede*, cottage *Burton's place*, 2a. *Agnes lands*, parcel *dewserows*, tmt.) *Kibyos*, parcel *Kibyos paroke* (, mess. *le Churche howse*, 2a. *Bordberdmershe alias Ricelese*, 2 pastures *horsmershe* and *monkemedede alias monkmedede warth*; parcel *brode fylde* at *St Lawrence*; weir in Severn *Clyffewere* - all in lp. or manor *Matharn and St Lawrence*) 1545 NLW TREDEGAR/10/1

Kicks Mead

GLA

Newton Nottage p.
(arable land *inter metas et divertuntur se super*) *Kekesmede* (, *et tres acras et dimidie jacent in Brodeslade, quinque acre et dimidie jacent in Westbordland, et quatuor acre in Estbordland*) 1272 Cartae III, pp. 767-8 (Harley charter 57 C.32)
(rood of meadow in) *Kyksmede* 1541 TNA SC6/7493, m.129
(cap. mess. and lands meadow next to the wall) *Kicksmead* (, 4a. in *the Upper Kicksmead*) 1747 GRO DMTH/212/1

Kiddington

CHE

(William Mathew: William Deane of) *Kiddington* (CHE; Gorge Mathew of *willington*) 1669 NLW Probate C/1669/3

Kiddisyeat

GLA

Oystermouth p.
(John Givelin: fields at) *Kiddisyeat* that is *Great Kiddisyeat* (, *the to Meadows upon moore Cloose and Sandyland*) 1797 NLW Probate SD/1797/201
E ?surname **Kidd**, **geat** OE, E **gate**, dialect **yate** 'a hole, an opening, a gap'

Kidlands CRM

?Llanfihangel Abercywyn; Ystlwyf
Kenllude alias Kidland; (lands) *Kidlandes* 1590 LIS 301, p.239, no.1251
(lands called) *Kidlands* (with appurtenances in *oysterlow*) 1592 TNA LR2/260/316d.

Kidwallons Gout MON

St Brides Wentlooge p.
(wall leading from) *Kidwallons gowt* (up to the wall *blacke wall* in manor *Pencarne*) 1597 NLW TREDEGAR/37/191
(*Reen from*) *Kidwallty Gout (to Penning Gout)* 1738 CL CL/MS/4/548
Pers.n. **Cadwallon** variant? **Cydwallon**, E **gout**

Kidwelly v. Cydweli CRM

Kifts Lane GLA

Llangennith/Llanmadog ps.
(lane) *Kifts Lane* (to village of *Lanmaddock*) 1764 SGOW, p.47
Surname **Kift**, E **land**.
Note the ref to *John Hollands house formerly Jennet Kifts* on the boundary of East Town Llangennith GOW, p.207.

Kigmar GLA

St Hilary
Kigmar Lands 1784 GRO LTA/COW (1784/17)

Kigor GLA

Swansea
(John Simons: tmt. of lands) *Kigor* (in liberty Swansea) 1669 NLW Probate SD/1669/232

Kilands GLA

Newton Nottage p.
Kilands ((1a.) lying at a place called *South* between lands of said Watkin Evan, a place called *Picketts Lease* and a way called *Heol South*) 1738 CL/DEEDS/1/659

Kilbrook GLA

Michaelston-super-Ely p.
(Jane Jones: wheat in) *the Lower parte of the kill brook; the upper parte of the close called the killbrooke* 1674 NLW Probate LL/1674/64
(land) *Kilbrook* (, *Lambrook* and land adj *Dusty Forge*, all part of *Court farm*) 1803 GRO DTHO/905

Kilbury GLA

Kilvey lp.
Kilbury 1686 GOW, p.345; (tmt) *Kilbury* 1764 SGOW, p.217

Kilcrow MON ST 496902

Caer-went
(highway from) *Kilcrow* (towards *Caerwent*) 1691 GWA D501/261; *Kilcrow Hill* 1887 OS 1:10,560

The evidence is very late but it could be a mocking n., 'an unproductive hill unsuitable evn for a crow'. There are similar field-ns., eg. *Kill Devils Field* (Hatfield) HRT and *Starvecrow Field* (Westbury-on-Severn) GLO: FieldPN, pp.117, 218.

Kilcrow Close

MON

Mathern, Portskewett or St Pierre

(*the long ten acres.*) *Kilcrow close* (, *the Breaches*) 1799 GWA D501/503

Possibly E **kill** 'to take life' and **crow**, i.e. '(land) that would not sustain a crow', a derogatory n. like Starve Crow (see NDEFN, p.401).

Kilford see **Cil-ffwrn** DNB

Kilgetty : Cilgeti

PEM SN 126072

Kylketty 1330; *Kilgetty* 1586 (19cent); 1613; 1891 OS 1:10,560

'nook of (man called) Ceti': **cil** and pers.n. **Ceti** (for which v. **Sketty** GLA).

The n. derives from Kilgetty fm (SN 134085) more than a mile northwards. The modern village developed next to crossroads and a crossing of the railway to Tenby in the 19cent near Kilvelgy Fm (SN 129072) and the similarity of this n. may have encouraged the transfer. Recorded as *Kylvelgy* 1307; 1663; *Kilvethge* 1386; *St. Issells alias Kylvelgy* 1582, with W **cil** and probably the W pers.n. **Maelgu**, **Melgu**.

(David Bealht, Beaylt: Thomas Child of) *Kylvelgy* 1601 NLW Probate SD/1601/10

Kilhendre : Cilhendre

SHR SJ 3538

Ellesmere p.; Dudleston chp.

Kelhendre 1580 NLW PLASYOLYN/291

(mess.) *Kylhendre* 1583 NLW PLASYOLYN/200

(cap. mess. called) *Kylhendre* (; *Bryn Danyell*; *Y skybor ucha*; a tmt at *Yfton*; and two closes of land in *Dudliston*, one called *Kay Coyd yr hayme* near the road from *Ile yr heane velyn* and *Pantubursley*, the other called *Mays yr ughelwyr*) 1600 NLW PLASYOLYN/343

Kilhendry 1712 NLW PLASYOLYN/148

(Edward Jones: Frances Edwards of) *Cil Hendrê* 1713 NLW Probate SA/1713/31

Kilhenry 1752 NLW BETELD/317

Kilhendre 1777 Kitchin; 1819 OSD

'corner or nook near the winter dwelling', W **cil**, **hendref**

PNSHR 5, p.37. W **hendref** means literally 'old farm, old home' and that is possible here. Centred on Kilhendre Hall (SJ 35053870) and Kilhendre Farm (SJ 34923822), both located near two unnamed, deeply-cut, streams which meet just to their north and flow into Shell Brook on the FL/SHR, Wales/England border.

Kilhendre Wood

SHR

Ellesmere p.; Dudleston chp.

(*Kyllhendrey* and apps., and pieces and closes of land called *Kay Kochyn*.) *Kyllhendrey woodd* (, *the wall yoard*, *Kay Keede*, *the great Kyllhendrey ffyld*, *the lesser Kyllhendrey ffyld*, etc) 1600 NLW PLASYOLYN/343

Kilhendre, E **wood**

Kilhouse

DNB

St Asaph p.; Wigfair t.

(two bays called) *y kyl house* (next to a common called *y Ros*, an orchard called *y berllan vcha* next to *dol yr odyn*, the back side of the said kilhouse, and *berllan vcha* situated between the ho. called) *y kilhouse* (and lands of John ap William Gruffith and extending in length from the aforesaid common called *y Ros* to aforementioned close called *dol yr odyn* and to *y berllan issa*) 1582 NLW WIGFAIR/989 (orchard called *y Berllan vgha* near *dol yr odyn*, the backside of a kilhouse lying between the ho. called) *kylhouse* (and the land of John ap William Griffith and extending in length from the common called *yr Ros* to the close called *dol yr odyn*, and two bays of said ho. called *the kilhouse* lying near the common called *yr ros*) 1590 NLW WIGFAIR/1011

E dial. **kill**, **house**

Kill, The

GLA

Llantwit Major p.

(ho. called) *the Kill* (adj. westward to the ho. in possession of John Buckelam, mess. called *the Smithes Forge*, parcel of ground in south side of the close called *Baghans downe* alias *Greate Baghans downe*, parcel called *the Peakesland*, close called *the Six acres* bought of Iltid Nicholl, two closes called *the Grassebery Lands*) 1638 GRO DF/D/2643

E dial. **kill**

Killacre

BRE

Llywel p.

(closes *Close glas*, *Kae Kerdeden* alias *Kerveven*, *Errowe vagy*, *Kae vach*, *Berry tree* alias *Warren*; parcels *Errw David Llewelyn*, *Errw Jenkin ap Rees*, *Errw Rees William*, *Errw David Nicholas*, *Errwvach*, close *Butt close* alias *Kae parcelye*; *the three long stanges*; parcel) *the Killacre* (, parcel *Errw Jevan*, parcel *Eparkrye*, parcel *gwayn yr hallymot*) 1668 TREDEGAR/ 9, 117/12

E dial. **kill**, **acre**

Killan see **Cil-ian** (Llanrhidian) GLA

Killan Fach Colliery

GLA SS 586938

Llanrhidian p.; Llanrhidian Higher ht.

Killan Fach or Killan Penclawdd Colliery may be the location of two pits on an estate plan 1774 and two slants or drifts 1867. Abandoned 1892: Bridges and Reynolds in Gower 52, pp. 41-42.

Killan Fawr Colliery

GLA SS 586941

Llanrhidian p.; Llanrhidian Higher ht.

Probably started 1899 and wound up 1925: Bridges and Reynolds in Gower 52, p.42.

Killay : Cilâ

GLA SS 6093

Swansea p.; Swansea Higher; p. 1926

Kyllar 1554 GlamWills, no.66

Kellaie 1625 PENM IV, ii, no.4158, p.142

Keela 1650 GOW, pp.48, 51

Killae 1682 PENM IV, ii, no.4150, p.199

Killay 1764 SGOW, pp.54, 141; 1799 Yates; (hos.) *Killay*, ~ *-fawr*, ~ *-fach* 1832 OS 1:63,360

Killaw 1729 BowenNSW

Keela 1650 GOW, p.51

Upper Killay 1878-9 OS 1:2,500

Possibly *Keith* 1369-70 CIPME II, p.294.

Possibly E dial. **kill**, **hay** 'enclosure with a kiln: PNGlam, p.110

There is little to recommend **cilau**, pl. of **cil**, 'retreat, corner, nook' though local dialect might explain *-a* for the pl. ending *-au* in the 1650 ref. Sps. with *-ay* would have to be explained as influenced by **hay**. WE can also rule *Cil-le*, 'the place of the retreat' (PNIG, p.51), ie. **cil** and **lle**. Iorwerth Hughes Jones in Gower 7 (1954) also detected the same two els. interpreting the name as 'a narrow place' with **cil** as qualifier and suggests that an original *Cil-le* became *Cilay*, *Keelay* etc and was then re-cymricised as *Cilai* 'and hence to Cila'. He adds that W-speakers referred to it as *Cila* with stress on the final syllable. Morgan (OPN, p.136) and C.J. Evans (GPNG, p.16) confuse it with **Kilvey**. *Killay* in 1799 and 1830 refers to what is now Middle Killay (SS 587922). The other two hos. are distinguished as 'big' (**mawr**, len. *fawr*) and 'little' (**bach**, len. *fach*). Most of the housing development at Upper Killay took place after World War II.

Killay alias Tir y Weeks

GLA

Bishopston p.

(John Gamon: tmt. of lands) *Cilay* 1724 NLW Probate SD/1724/134

(tmt.) *Killay otherwise Tyr y weeks* 1794 NLW PENAER B/11/47-48

PNGLam, p.110

Killay Pool

GLA

Swansea p.

Killay Pool 1840 Gower 33, p.26

Killay, E **pool**

- Killcroft** GLA
 St Andrews Major p.
 (old mess. and lands *Spencer Lands* including) *the Killcroft* (, *the Gooseland*, *Nuttinge Close*, *Wheate Parke*, *Bumbles Close*, *the Well Close*, *Portwaye Close*, *Goose Pooke acre*, mess. called *the Greene*, also lands *the Lettens*, and close *Spencers Waye*) 1636 NLW HENSOL/928
 E dial. **kill** for **kiln**, **croft**
- Killen Close** RAD
 New Radnor p.
 (four closes called *the Greate thorne* (7a.), *the Little thorne* (3a.), *the Lower thorne* (5a.) and) *the Killen Close* (1a.) 1661 GRO CL/DEEDS/1/3949
 E dial. **kill** with epenthetic -e-, **close**
 This deed also refers to a 'killenhouse'.
- Kill Field** FLI
 Hanmer p.; Wellington t.
 (Rondulph Lloyd: parcels of land *Mayes y Therwen*, *Place Owen*, *the lower Trowsdyre*, *the harre Trowsdyre*,) *the kill ffealde* (and meadow adjoining) 1608 NLW Probate C/1608/3
 E dial. **kill**, **field**
- Kill Goletts** GLA
 Oystermouth p.
 (parcel of land at) *Kill Goletts* 1650 GOW, p.56
 E dial. **kill**, **gullet** pl. **gullets**
- Kill Green** GLA
 Oystermouth p.
 (Two closes called *Greenslade* and *Jusland* (5a.), closes called *New parke* (7a.),) *Kilgreen* ((11/2 a.), *Lower mill land* (2 a.), close (1 a.) between land of William Russell on east and west, the 'Kliffe' on south and lands of John Kift on north, also parcels of land called *Moorthin coom* (11/2 a.) and *Kille plottes* (41/2 a.)) 1636 NLW COLEMAN/D.D.801
 (1a.) *Killgreen* 1764 SGOW, p.174
 E dial. **kill**, **green**
- Killhay** GLA
 Llantwit Major p.
 (1a. in *Hamondeslond* near a garden of Jankyn Hoskyn between said garden on south, land of John Lyddon on west and of Jankyn Hoskyn on east, and land of William (?)Cho...t on west, and 8a. land lying near water mill on west, same mill and another garden called) *Kyllehey* (and located opposite a capital mansion of Robert Raglan in which he dwells on south) 1465 GRO DF/D/1566
 Cf. **Killay**: E dial. **kill**, **hay**. The ref. to it as a garden add support.
- Killhays** GLA
 Llanblethian
 (Lewis Grant: ¾a.) *Killhays* (in manor Llanblethian) 1728 NLW Probate LL/1728/97; *Killhays* 1784 GRO LTA/COW (1784/5)
 E dial. **kill**, **hay** pl. **hays**
- Kill Houses** GLA
 Bishopston manor
 (closes and parcels *Great wythy bed*, *Tway acres*, *Two silken mead*, *the Grove*, *Skerborough*, *Little three acres*, *Milson acres*, *Carswell hope*,) *Kill house* (, *Hooks limekiln*, *Whitly*, *ye 2 Crofts*, *Oldway*, *the Easternmouth way*, *Wester norway*, *Blindwell*, *Peterswell*, and *the wood* at a place *Bishopswood*, 1 close *Longland*) 1675 GOW, p.148; (closes) *Kill house* (, *the 2 Milson acres*, *Borroughs*, *the 2 Peter wells*, *Moormot hill*, *the Little acre*, *the Long acre*, and *ye Wood*) 1675 ~ p.150; (mess. and closes *Martinland*,) *the 2 Killhouses* (, *the 2 Halfacres*, *Busland*, and *the foure closes by the house*, *a quarter at Carswell cliff* and parcel of waste ground in *Peterwell wood*) 1675 GOW, p.151
 (closes) *Killhouse* 1764 SGOW, p.200
 'houses or buildings possessing kilns': E dial. **kill**, **house** pl. **houses**

- Killings** FLI
 Hawarden p.; Shotton t.
 (cap. mess.) *Killings* 1709 GRO CL/DEEDS/2/DENB/1/2; (colliery at) *Killins* 1755 GRO CL/DEEDS/2/DENB/2/2
 PNFLI, p.104
- Kill Leasow** MTG
 Guilsfield p.; Llannerchfrochwel t.
 (the *batting leasow*) the *Kill leasow* (, y *Kae Iloid*) 1648 NLW GLAERN/9235
 E dial. *kill, leasow*
- Killog Close** RAD
 Llangynllo p.
 (James Roberts of *Pyecorner* with pieces of land) *Killog Close* (, *Ceynant, Cwm, upper and lower cannavach, piece behind the barn, Vron and Vron Wood*) 1826 NLW Probate BR/1826/44
 ?*ceiliog*, E *close*
- Kill Park** GLA
 Penmaen p.; Paviland
 (mess. and lands the *Easterne Tenement* in *Paviland*, and lands the *Green Parke, the Longe Meade, the Easter-furland, the m[] parke, the Moore Parke,*) the *Kill Parke* (, the *New Parke, the South Coast, the Wester Pilwill Parke, the Easter Pilwill Parke, the Yealis and the Croft adjoining the house*) 1669 NLW HENSOL/404
 E dial. *kill, park*
- Kill Park** GLA
 Reynoldston manor
 (1 parcel of arable) *Killeparke* 1665-6 GOW, p.268
 E dial. *kill, park*
- Kill Splots** GLA
 Oystermouth p.
 (Two closes called *Greenslade* and *Jusland* (5a.), closes called *New parke* (7a.), *Kilgreen* (11/2 a.), *Lower mill land* (2 a.), close (1 a.) between land of William Russell on east and west, the 'Kliffe' on south and lands of John Kift on north, also parcels of land called *Moorthin coom* (11/2 a.) and) *Kille plottes* (41/2 a.) 1636 NLW COLEMAN/D.D.801
 (piece) *Kilsplots* 1764 SGOW, p.182
 (*Longlands* and) *Kilsplot Woods* (, with the lighthouse and battery on *Mumbles Head*) 1803 WGAS D/D Beau/E/2; *Kilsplot woods* 1803 WGAS D/D BEAU/E/1 (GlamEM, p.72)
Kilsplot Wood 1837 WGAS NAS/RE/3
 E dial. *kill, splot*
- Killybion, v. Cillibion** GLA
- Killywilly Grove** GLA SS 552897
 Lunnon
 (ground abutting upon) *Killywilly's grove* 1650 GOW, p.73
Killy whilly (in Lunnon fief) 1764 SGOW, p.155
 This has the appearance of an anglicisation, feasibly *cil, y* and an uncertain el.
 W.C. Rogers in *Gower* 18, p.75, suggests 'a winding or twisted grove' on the basis that *Wiley a rn.* in Wiltshire means 'a winding stream'. He also notes that an Irish historian thought that it had developed from 'Coilan Bhile', pronounced 'Kwil a vilye', meaning 'a sacred grove near a holy well'. *Killy Willy* – as Rogers calls it – is near St Cenydd's chapel and Trinity Well. E.W. Nield in *Gower* 32, p.38, applies *Kill-Willy* to a stream.
- Kiln** DNB
 ?Llanfwrog
 (6 bays of a ho. called the tanning house with appurtenances and 2 other bays of a ho. called) *the kiln* (in *Tan y forth*) 1578 NEWD DD/WY/356

E kiln

?**Kiln** MTG
Llanfyllin p.; Brynelllyn t.
(lands called *Middle Meadow*,) *Killne* (and *Millet*) 1761 NLW BODFACH/140, 141
?E *kiln*

Kiln Close see **Killen Close** (New Radnor) RAD

Kiln Fechan MTG
Llanfyllin p.; Brynelllyn t.
(parcels of land called *The Middle Meadow*,) *The Kiln Vechan* (and *Quillet in Mr Middleton's land*) 1791
NLW DOLGAN/185
E *kiln*, W *bechan*

Kiln Field CHE
Church Shocklach p.
(two closes in Church Shocklach called) *The Kylne feild* (with an intake adjoining and *The Church feild*)
1649 GRO CL/DEEDS/2/DENB/2/1
E *kiln*, *field*

Kiln Five Acres GLA
Bonvilston p.
(parcels *the eight acres*, *gwain y werfa*,) *kiln five acres* (, *cae glas vach*) 1777 GRO DTRE/558-559
(John Samuel: tmt. and lands *The Great House Farm*; closes *The Eight Acres*, 3a. called *Gwain y Werva*, 5a.) *the Kiln Five acres* (and 1½a. *Cae Glâs bach* part of said *great House Farm*) 1772 NLW
Probate LL/1772/12
E *kiln*, *five*, *acre*

Kiln House BRE
Bronllys p.
(ho. and garden) y *Kylyn howsse* 1603 NLW SKEYDD/376
E *kiln*, *house*

Kiln Park CRM
Llanfihangel Abercywyn p.
(closes of lands called *Close Under Tump Field*,) *Kiln Park* (, *Well Park*, etc) 1759 NLW LEHARDY/153
E *kiln*, *park*

Kilveries CRM
Cydweli p.
(Jenkin Lloyd: sheep pasturage in) *killveries* (, *kine* pasturing in *Tally Carn*) 1628 NLW Probate
SD/1628/32

Kilvey : Cilfái GLA SS 6793
man., lp. Swansea, p. 1842
(*Tyr Tangustel in* ~ , steward of) *Kylvey* 1311 Cartae III, p.1014
(*capellam Sancti Thome martyris in Kylvei* 1340 Cartae IV, p.1238
Kylneye 1370 CCR 1369-74, p.124
Kylvey 1360 CChR V, p.167; 1469 CPR 1476-7, p.163 (WGOW, p.79); 1505 CCR 1500-9, no.465,
p.182; 1540 GlamWills, no.37 (p.10); 1561 CPR 1560-3, p.145
Kilvey in Wales late 13cent (1320) Cartae III, p.1084; *Kilvey* 1324 ~ p.1126; 1332 ~ p.1185; 1399
TNA SC.6/1202/15 (SWMR, no.1, p.189); 1400 CIPM XVIII, no.307, p.95; (man.) *Kilvey* 1465 CPR
1461-7, p.426; (lp.) *Kilvey* 1554 GlamWills, no.66; 1605 GRO CL/DEEDS/1/106; 1650 GOW, p.1;
(manor, forest of) *Kilveye* 1369 CIPM Ed III, XII, no.326, p.311
(land) *Kilveye* 1326 CPR 1324-7, p.334; (man.) *Kilveye* 1369 CIPM XII, no.326, p.311; (land) *Kiluey*
1334 Cartae I, p.285
Kilvai 1584 GOW, p.166
KILVAY 1596-1600 Breviat, p.112

Kilvay, ~ woods 1697 TCym 1965, I, p.95; *Trekilvay* 1697 TCym 1965, I, p.96
Killveye 1613 NLW CILYBYLL/ 2/265; (lp.) *Keelvey* 1624 ~ /606
(windmill) *Kilvay Windmill* (and nearby messuage) 1768 WGAS D/D BF/265
(Farm house and lands) *Kilvey Mont* (80a with all mines and minerals lying beneath) 1886 WGAS NAS/RE/8/66

Possibly (Thomas Franckleyn of) *Kilhill* 1569 GlamWills, no.104 (p.39) (will of David Lloyd ap John of Llandeilo Tal-y-bont)
PNGLA, p.111

Uncertain: perhaps W *cil* (as OPN, p.136, PNIG, p.51); the second el. is probably *-fai*, mut. of *mei*, pl. or dual form of *ma* 'maes, man' ('field, place'), surviving in compounds such as *aerfa*, *gwyddfa*, *gwylyfa* and probably *Brechfa*, *Crynfe*, *Gwynfe* all CRM, and *Gwyrfai* CRN etc.: EANC, pp.30-32. Note also 'Nid llai yng Nghilfái' 1447-89 GLGC2, no.95.43, and 'Cilfái drum o'r clwyfau draw' ~ ~ no.101.54. v. also **Paviland** and **St. Thomas**. The suggestion (HLLansamlet, p.240) that it stands for 'Culfaí' and 'Cul Fai (Bay) Abertawe' is mistaken. See also **St Thomas, Swansea**.

The boundaries of *The Seigniorie or Lordship Royal of Kilvey* are described 1764 SGOW, pp.205-7. 'From the black rock [in Neath estuary due south of present Jersey Marine] by Neath River on the east, and from thence in a line up to Crumlyn Bridge lying in the highway from Swansea to Neath. And from thence keeping on the north or east side of Crumlyn Brook or the Great Ditch, unto the great Pool in Crumlyn Marsh called Pwll Kynnan. And from thence to Rhyd Ycha ar y Crumlyn, and from thence to a little brook called Nant y Feene, and from thence on the north or east side of the said brook to the road called Fordd Rhyd y Keyrt. And from Fordd Rhyd y Keyrt, as the said road or lane leadeth west into the great road, then as the said great road leadeth northward, then it turneth north-east into a little close by a wood side. And through the middle of another close northward to a hedge which runneth north-east into a well called Funnon Illtyd, thence to a little marsh ground. And thence along a way or genfordd upon Mynnydd Drymme to a well called Funnon Dwym, and thence along Mynnydd Drymme, keeping along the east side of Kae Veirig to Kist Faen. And thence turning to a well where Curnach Brook taketh its rise, and thence along the north-east side of Curnach Brook, leaving the same wholly within this Manor, till the said brook falleth into Clais Brook. And then along Clais Brook side, leaving the said brook entirely within this Manor, till it empties itself into the River Tawy. And thence along the said river till it empties itself into the sea below the Town of Swansea. And thence along the sea side to the River Neath, and then up along the River Neath to the black Rock'
There is a mention of the windmill in Y Darian 5/08/1915.

Kilvey Hill

GLA

Llansamlet p.

Kyllvey's hill 1574 David ap John Vaughan PCC Wills 7 Pyckering (Llewellyn 1572-1600, no. 5)

(windmill on) *Kilvey Hill* 1686 GOW, p.363; (land on) *Kilvey Hill* 1837 WGAS NAS/RE/6/3

Killvay Hill 1729 BowenNSW

(hill) *Kilvey Hill* 1799 Yates

Cilfay Hill 1832 OS 1:63,360

Kilvey, E hill

Kilvrough : Cil-frwch

GLA SS 560895

man. Pennard

Kilvroch in Goer 1302 RISWCat I, 2, p.20

(land at) *Kilvron* 1319 Cartae III, p.1068

Kyuorth (in fee of Pennard) 1332 Cartae IV, p.1182

(lands, tmts. in) *Kylvroch' in Gouweria* 1367 Cartae IV, p.1320; (*villa de*) *Kylbrogh'* 1396 ~ p.1391

Kylvorogh 1534 Cartae V, p.1877

Kilbrooghe 1550 CPR 1549-51, p.211

Killwrough 1658 PENM IV, ii, no.3558, p.161

(Thomas Gamon of Bishopston: William Dawkins of) *Cilfrwch* 1703 NLW Probate SD/1703/4

(William Dawkin of) *Killvrwch* 1718 NLW WGEVANS/172

(Rawleigh Mansell of *Pembrey*: William Dawkin the elder of) *Killvrwch* 1722 NLW Probate SD/1722/167

Kilvrough 1727 GRO CL/DEEDS/1/589; 1728 RISWCat I, 2, p. 463; 1764 SGOW, p.55; 1796 NLW COLEMAN/D.D.904, ~ *Ho.*; 1831 Greenwood; 1852 GRO Q/D/R/11, p. 87

(manor) *Killvrough* 1583 GOW, p.99; (land at) *Killvrough* 1583 ~ p.105; 1729 BowenBD

(man.) *Hentllys alias Cylvrooth* 1680 PENM III, no.1703, p.122, (manor or reputed manor) *Hentllis alias*

Kilvrough 1715 ~ no.1745, p.130; (manor) *Hentllis*, (~) *Kilvrough* 1650 GOW, p.16

(William John of *Ynistawlog*, Llangyfelach:) Rowland Dawkin of) *Kilfroch* 1792 NLW Probate SD/1792/143

Kilefrwch 1687 GRO CL/AC/251; *Kilyfrwch* 1770 DWT, p.240

(Elizabeth Webb of) *Kilvrooch* (in Pennard) 1775 NLW Probate SD/1775/170

Kil-brook 1799 Yates

(Rees Morgan of) *Kilfrough* 1813 NLW Probate SD/1813/220

The OS 1:63,360 1832 describes Kilvrough Farm as *The Farm* and ~ Manor as *Kilvrough*.

PNGLA, p.111

Possibly W *cil* (as in **Killay**, **Kilvey**) with **broch**, nm. 'badger', found in pers.ns. such as *Brochfael*, or less likely, **broch**, 'ewyn; cynddared, twrw' ('foam; rage, tumult'): v. EANC , p.42. The second possibility might be an appropriate n. for a r.; if so, it is lost and it is difficult to suggest a stream to which it might apply. Local pron. 'Kilvroo' Guide Gower, p.22. W.C. Rogers in Gower 18, p.75, notes interpretations as 'the retreat of the badger', 'the retreat of the virgin' ('Kilvoreg'), 'pilgrim' ('Kilver') and 'Kil-Evreux' alluding to the monastery on which lands in Llangennith, Pennard and Burry Holms were endowed. He found namesakes, however, in Cilfrew and 'Chwilvriw' (Hafod-y-porth manor, Margam). Refs. to the Dawkins family tie several historical sps. to Pennard; note Richard Dawkin of Pennard 1789 NLW Probate SD/1789/174.

Kilwathkilnish

CRM

Laugharne lp.

Kilwathkilnish(?) 1307 CIPM V, no.64, p.32 (C134/6/2)

Kilwen

GLA

Llancarfan p.; Tre-gof

(9a. in close) *the Tay hill* (1a. called *Kilwen* and 1a. arable) 1602 NLW HENSOL/84; (~) *the Lye Hill Close* (and 1a. *Kilwen*) 1603 ~ 86; (mess. *the Tiled house* with land in *the Hill close* and meadow land) *Killwen* 1679 ~ 751

Kimberly Wood

GLA

Wenvoe p.

The Kimberly wood 1767 GRO DF/26 (GlamEM, p.65)

Kimleymoore

GLA SS 439876

Portheinon (det.) p.

Chimley Moore 1714 Gower 18, p.75

(newly built house and garden at) *Kimley Moor* 1836 WGAS D/D P/667

Perhaps W **cimla**. W.C. Rogers in Gower 18, pp.75-76, found parallels in Kimley Meade (part of Cefn Cribwr and a common of Kenfig manor), Cimla (Neath) and Cymle (2 miles north-west of Cowbridge).

Kimney Wall

MON

Redwick

(place *the Blackmor*.) *the Kimney Walle* 1599/1600 GWA D501/92

cimle, **cimla** nm. common, common land', E **wall**

Kind/Kine Close

GLA

Llanmaes p.

(two closes of land (9a.) called *the Broken crosse* (5a.) and) *the Kine close* (4a.) 1662 GRO DF/D/1434 (4 parcels) *Corrockes kinde close* (, *Smallwaye* and 1 parcel in) *Kindeclose* 1666 NLW HENSOL/636-7

E *kine*, *close*

Kinewardesham

GLA

Newcastle

(grant of Henry II confirming a grant by Robert earl of Gloucester to Margam abbey of land between *Chenefec* and *Aven*, fisheries of *Aven*, gr. *Langewi*; the gift of William de Ponchardun of land of *Kinewerdesham* (; the gift of Hugh de Raelega of gr. of *Gredona*) 1157 x 1166 NLW PENM 1/12 = WGAS A/Ma/2

? OE **Cynweard**, *hām* or *hamm*

Kingcoed see **Cyncoed** MON

Kingcroft GLA

Margam area

(part of) *the Kingcroft* 1633 Cartae VI, p.2212 (Margam charter. Survey of Havod y Porth and Margam and Margam in Havod y Porth); (close) *Kurgcroft* (part of *Sheepes Grange*) 1633 ~ p.2015

Kinggadell CRM

Laugharne p.

(closes of meadow upon *Elsdon* (30a.), 20a. lying on the west side of this close and extending towards) *Kinggadell* (, 7a. of meadow in *Shankam*, 3a of meadow lying at *Bishopps Courte*) 1626 NLW DUCHY/D12

Kinggadell Dairy CRM

Laugharne, Llansadwrn ps.

(67a. land belonging to) *Kinggadell deirie* (in *Laugharne* and *Llansidernan*) 1626 NLW DUCHY/D12

Kingley Botham MON

Christchurch p.

mess. etc. *Kingley Botham Farm* 1790 GWA D337/6/13

Kings MER

Dolgellau p.

(ho. and garden called *Pandy bach* and two dwelling-hos. called) *Kings* 1754 NLW CALLESTRA/3
?PH

Kings Acre GLA

St Andrews Major p.; Dinas Powys

(1a. next to *Annes Mede* called) *Kynges* (?) *Acr*' 1541 TNA SC6/7493, m.119

E **king** or surname **King, acre**

Kings Acre RAD

Old Radnor p.; Evenjobb t.

(Hugh Stephens: 5 pieces of land *the Close Glase*, *the Middle Town*, *the Hop Yard*,) *the Kings Acre* (and *the Church Yard Meadow*) 1762 NLW Probate BR/1762/4

E **king** or surname **King, acre**

King's Arms MON

Christchurch p.

(PH) *the Kings Arms* 1848 GWA D2315/31; ~ and *the Spring Brewery* 1851 ~ /32

From an inn.

Kingsbridge GLA

Llantwit Major p.

(r. running through Boverton towards) *Kinges bridge* 1611 GRO DF/D/88

E **king, bridge**

Kingsbridge : Pontybrenin GLA SS 590978

Loughor

Pont Brenin 1729 BowenNSW

- Pont y Brennin* 1764 SGOW, p.134
Pont-y-brenin 1832 OS 1:63,360; *Pontybrenin* 1855 RISWCat I, 1, p.158
 (*dan*) *Bont y Brenin* 1874 HMorg, p.18
 (br.) *Kings Bridge* 1799 Yates; *King's Bridge* 1810 RISWCat I, 2, p. 429; 1884 OS 1:10,560; 1913 HWG IV, pp.1505-6 (W-language source)
 E **king, bridge, W pont, y, brenin**
 The br. is recorded by Merrick (Merrick, p.123) as *Pont y Brenin* and lay on an ancient road (partly Roman) running between Swansea and Carmarthen where it crossed the r. Lliw. The present map n. is a translation of *Pont y Brenin*.
- King's Castle, The** GLA
 Llandaf p.; Canton ht.
the King's Castle 1799 GRO DMTH/202/27/1
 ?Inn-n.
- Kings Close** GLA
 Llan-maes p.
Kynges Closse 1541 TNA SC6/7493, m.141
 E **king** or surname **King, close**
- King's Field** MON
 Grosmont or Llangiwa ps.
 (closes called *Coed Bach*,) *Kings Field* (, *Kae Bannallog*, etc) 1706 HAS AL40/667
 E **king, field**
- Kingsfold** PEM SR 979996
Kingsfold 1756; 1814; 1839
 'king's fold', ME, ModE **king** and OE **fald**, apparently from its possession by the English crown as part of the earldom of Pembroke. A pers.n., however, is perfectly possible; cf. Kingston Hill, Kingsbridge (*Kingesbrigge* 1489) and Kingswood (*Kyngeswode* 1324; *Kyngiswode* 1326).
- King's Grove** MON
 Portskewett
 (*Ovyrfield*,) *Kynges Grove* (, *John Wardes parke*) 1501/2 GWA D501/313; (2 groves) *the Kinges Grove* (and *the ly grove*) 1598/9 ~ /318
 E **king** or surname **King, grove**
- Kings Hall** GLA
 Llanddewi p.
Kins Hall 1826 RISWCat I, 2, p. 266
- King's Head** BRE
 Llan-gors
 (fm.) *King's head* 1868 Slater's
 Inn.n.
- King's Head** CRM
 Myddfai p.
King's Head Inn 1867 CRMRO DS Glasbrook 41/17
 Inn-n.
- King's Head** GLA
 Coety p.
King's Head 1796 GRO Q/D/F/2A
 Inn-n.
- King's Head** MON
 Trefethin p. ?Pontypool

(Honor Beadles:) *the Kings head* 1831 NLW Probate LL/1831/117
Inn-n.

Kings Hill

GLA

Newton Nottage p.

(closes) *Kings Hill* (in *Nottage* and lands *Croft, Slade, Boughes Land, Phinim Lands, Tway Walls, Longums* and *Martin Rew*) 1736 NLW CILYBYLL/2/318

E **king** or surname **King, hill**

Kings Hill

GLA

Llanddewi and Rhossili ps.

King's Hill 1820 WGAS D/D P/824 (GlamEM, p.100)

E **king** or surname **King, hill**

Kingshill

MON

St Woolos Newport

(1 *warthe longe warde; le mydell medow, longe aker* in place *seynt Wollos medow; le brode aker*; close) *Kynshell* (; *gryne land*; place *Holeway*; close *Cayr Pile, le millande, cayr hoystrey, le stowe*) 1499 NLW TREDEGAR/82/64

(2 parcels *Roote hill; hurston ditch, Kae quarre, the Cryndye, Glaslooche, hewle ye Gwinne, Kae mayne heere, the monioye,*) *the Kinchill* 1612 NLW TREDEGAR/29/37

(land) *Kynghyll* (in *Stowe*) 1501 NLW TREDEGAR/58/33; (~) *Kyngishull* 1543 ~ /58/38

(4 parcels *Blethins land*, parcels) *the Kingshills* (, mess. *Monioy*) 1628 NLW TREDEGAR/43/1; (lands *Blethens lands* in Newport, parcels) *Kingshill* 1628 ~ /58/51

E **king** or surname **King, hill**

Kings Land

CRM SN 1924

Llanboidy p.

Kingsland 1692 (1758) GRO CL/MS/4/440, f.6v.

(ht.) *Kings Land* 1738 (1758) GRO CL/MS/4/440, f.1v.

Pant-glas (SN 217261).

Includes Bronysgawen (SN 213256), Frowen, Dyffryntawel, Llwynllwyd (SN 196257), Bridge, Tre-hir, Quarry Fm (SN 206261), Fron, Lan, Canerw (SN195245), Cwrtau-bach, Cwrtau-mawr, *Blaengwynydd* and Pant-glas

E **king, land**

16 pers.ns. in 1738

This corresponds at least in part with a grange of Whitland abbey known as 'Dyffryn Tawe'. The grange certainly included Cwrtau-bach Isaf, Cwrtau-bach Uchaf (SN 201251) and Cwrtau Mawr (approx. SN 205252). 'Dyffryn Tawe' probably refers to the valley south-west of these places recalled in the ho.n. Dyffryn-tawel (SN 190249),

It is possible that the n. was coined after the acquisition of monastic property by the Crown at the Dissolution

Kingsland

GLA ST 021717

Llancarfan

Kensland 1565 GRO DD 462; 1670 GHT, p.86

(copyhold lands at) *Kingsland alias Kenslon* (in man and lp *St Georges*) 1651 GRO DD/465

the Kenslond 1573 GRO DD 463

Kenslon 1788 GRO LTA **

Kenislond alias Kenisham temp. Elizabeth I CPCE I, p.354

(mess.) *Kingsland Farm* 1722 GWA D501/708-9

Kingsland 1833 OS 1:63,360; 1833 GRO DTRE/220

Pierce (PNDPH, p.82) was uncertain but cautiously suggested the surname **King** with OE **land, lond**, 'land', in this area 'a tract of land' and probably 'a strip of land in a common field' (*ibid.*, p.343); he adds that the form *Kenslon* may have been influenced by **Kenson**. There are obvious similarities with *Kingsland* (ST 084754), in Peterston-super-Ely, found as *Kinslon* 1833 OS 1:63,360, *Kingsland* 1792 DWT, p.415.

Kingsland alias Kingston

GLA

St Nicholas p.

(Charles Button of *Columbar: the Cae hill*,) *The Kingsland als' Kingston tenemt.* (, *Llanylay Vach als' Wm. Rodders tenemt.*) 1714 NLW Probate LL/1714/148

King's Marsh v. Pembrey Marsh CRM

Kingsma.. GLA
St Nicholas p.; Malefant
(13½a. in) *Kyngsma..* 1541 TNA SC6.7493, m.144
Possibly *Kingesmede* in TNA E36/158 (Malefant manor) cited in PNDPH, p.285, perhaps near **Kingsland** (St Nicholas) GLA.

Kings Mead MON
Mathern and St Pierre
(meadow in) *Kyngesmeade* (and *Ricardes Meade*) 1607 GWA D501/28; (*the close by the Orleing Poole*,) *Kings Mead* (, *Almond Mead*) 1706 GWA D501/1140-1
E **king** or surname **King, mead**

King's Mead MON
Tintern p.
(parcels of land *Anselm's hills*, *Fullbrooks*, *Great close*, *White close*, *Lippeat*, *Lime kiln leaze*,) *King's mead* (, *Ayleways mead*, *John Andrews ground*, *Linwear's mead*, *Little close*, *Flemmings meade*, *Primrose hill* and *Fleming's hill*) 1700/1 GRO CL/DEEDS/1/3028; (parcel) *King's mead* 1701 ~ /3031
E **king** or surname **King, mead**

King's Meadow DNB
Holt p.; Cobham t.
(Dauid Decca: 1a. meadow in t. *Coban* in meadow called) *the kinges medowe* 1581 NLW Probate SA/1581/R3/186v
E **king** or surname **King, meadow**

King's Meadow FLI
Overton p.; Overton Foreign t.
(mess. and lands called *Cay Banadl tir (r) Onnen*, *erw (r) scubor*, *Cay lloie* and) *the Kings meddow* (in Overton forreigne and a horsemill with one chamber, two crofts called *the mill Croft* and *the vron* and lands called *Cay'r Clemendi* and *Ardd y Piodew*) 1682 NLW ELWES/1035
E **king** or surname **King, meadow**

King's Mill BRE
Defynnog p.
(wcg mill) *The Kings Mill* (in village and p.) 1778 NLW PENPONT/894
E **king, mill**

King's Mills DNB
Wrexham
(water corn mill) *the Queen's Mill* 1594-5 EPCW, p.165
the King's mill called *New Mill* 1626 NLW DUCHY/P7; *the King's mill* 1626 ~ /P10; *New Mill* 1625 ~ /D7
(mill called) *the Newe Mill* Wrexham p.; Minera chp.(5a. meadow called *Rece [--]meadow* (boundaries given), 3a. meadow in *Coed Eva* adj. a meadow called *Cunstables meadow*, toll and tollage of *Wrexham* and a mill called *the Newe Mill* in the said t., being parcel of the manor of Wrexham 1633 NLW DUCHY/D21
E **king, mill**

Kingsmoorhead PEM
St Issells p.
(messuages and land called *Leveraux* and) *Kingsmoorhead* 1797 NLW RIDGEWAY/168

Kings Piece RAD

Presteigne p.
(parcels of land called *Vicarage Close*,) *King's Piece* (and three water corn mills under one roof) 1791
NLW DOLGAN/185
E **king, piece**

Kings Piece RAD
Radnor p.
(lands called *the Slough Ground*, *the Vicarage Close* and) *the Kings piece* 1762 NLW BODFACH/142,
143
E **king, piece**

King's Street CRM
Llandyfeisant p.
(close of land, meadow, etc., in a place called *Kae Parke y Wayne* in) *the King's Street* 1608 NLW
DYNEVOR/B
E **king, street**

King's Teirtref alias Tempseter MTG
manor
Tyertref 1583 NLW Wynnstay deeds 4/box 97, no.86; MontC 63, p.183; ~ 98, p.19
(manor) *Teirtref alias Tempseter* 1653 NLW Deeds 1103-4
Tempceter 1541 NLW GS MTG plea roll 24/2 (MontC 98, p.5)
(lp.) *Treelte, alias 3. townes, longe to Montgomeri* 1536-9 Leland, p.55
For the history and geographical extent see P. G. Barton, 'King's Teirtref alias Tempseter', MontC 98,
pp.5-22. The manor included Cilcewydd, Lletygynfarch, Ackley and Gunley, and the t. of *Middleton alias
Treberaseth* which Barton identifies with Middleton in Chirbury). The lp. was continuously in the
possession of the English crown. The context of the 1541 ref. suggests that *Tempceter* refers to King's
Teirtref (Barton, pp.5-6). The confusion with the distinct Tempseter - a manor bordering the r. Teme -
may derive from ambiguity in a ref. to *Tempcestre* in the first Act of Union 1536; this might refer to King's
Teirtref or Tempseter as Barton (p.15) says. The false duplicated n. may derive from the period when
Sir Richard Herbert (d. 1539) was steward of Tempseter (Clun): 'It may have arisen ... simply from a
clerical error of transcription perpetuated in later documents ...': Barton, p.22. Tempseter does not
become a frequent alias for KT until the late 16cent and represents over-caution in clerical drafting of
legal documents.

Kings Walls GLA
Llanmaes p.
King's walls 1852 Q/D/R/11, p. 17
E **king, wall**

Kingswall MON
Nash
Kingswall 1775 CARTER/28
E **king, wall**

King's Warth MON
St Brides Wentlooge p.
(pastures *Clodder weare*, *Mills wharffe*, and *Mileham*; land in *Estrewe* called *the Inne Land*; plot of
meadow *nigh money meade pille*, pasture a *wharffe alias Grynesline*, ~ *Brodward* - all claimed to be)
the Kinges Wharffe meared with *Kinges Wharffe pill* (; *the nine acres, the hooke lands, the hooke
Wharffe, the River of Uske*) 1636 NLW TREDEGAR/36/3
(reen that leads from *Gwayne vaure gate* to) *the new wall by King's warth* (; reen that leads towards
Tom Bowles ground; *Pont y Guckoe*; (parcel) *warth bee*) 1686 NLW TREDEGAR/31/39; (pieces) *King's
Wharf* (, *Hook Wharf, Zealand Wharf, Pim Err Powell*, dw. ho. *the New Dairy* in *St. Brides*; piece of
meadow *Twm bwls* in *Bassalleg*) 1758 NLW TREDEGAR/34/15
There are further sps. in NLW TREDEGAR/50/35 and ~ /124/103. Note (2a. of) '*warfe*' or *pasture ground*
(in Christchurch) 1685 NLW TREDEGAR/39/14
E **king, wharf** not **warth**

- King's Wood : Coed y Brenin** CRM SN 4209
 Cydweli
 (parcel of woodgrownd called) *the Lordes Wood and Code y brenin* 1609 SDL, p.194
 (John Roberts: 2 messuages etc) *Coed y brenin* (and *Tyr Thomas David Nicholas*) 1734 NLW Probate SD/1734/31
 (leasehold properties called) *Coed y Brenin* (, *Tir Tho' David Nicholas*, and *Maesgwenllian*) 1734 NLW WGEVANS/190
King's Wood 1891 OS 1:10,560
 E **king, wood, W coed, y, brenin**
- Kingswood** FLI
 Greenfield
 (wood) *Kyngswood* 1554-58 ECPW, p.295
 E **king, wood**
- King's Wood** MON
 Monmouth p.
 (closes *Lady Grove, Hunt Croft, Garth, Holywell* and) *Mundayes ffield, Sergeant and Rector's Groves.*)
Kings Wood (, and *Bawdy Pitt Wood*) 1664-5 TREDEGAR/ 10, 142/5; *King's Wood* 1831 OS 1:63,360
 E **king, wood**
- Kingswood** MTG SJ 2402
 Forden
the King's wood 1590 MontC 21, p.229; *the Kings Wood* 1772-4 NLW POWIS/I/20967-8
 (t.) *Kingswood* 1813 NLW POWIS/D27/52/1; *Kingswood* 1882-6 OS 1:2,500
 (hill) *Kingswood Hill* 1816 OSD (at SJ 253021)
 E **king, wood**
- Kingswood** PEM
 manor St Mary Pembroke
 (manors of *St. Florence*,) *Kingswood* (and *Gawden*) 1616 NLW DUCHY/R7-10
- Kings Wood** SHR
 (three messuages, the first called *the Redge*, the second called *Aldresse* situated near a mountain called *Croese Cvme Marchoge* and a forest called) *the kinges wood* (, and the third in *greate weston*)
 1606 NLW CHIRK/F/1964
 E **king, wood**
- Kington** HER
 (cas. and borough) *Kinton, New Kinton* 1267 CIPM I, no.654, p.205
aelwyd Gintun 1447-86 GLGC2, p.327 (146.25)
 (fair at) *Cintwn* 1612 LLP, p.38
- King William the Fourth** MON
 Caer-went
 (mess.) *King William the Fourth* 1835 CARTER/66-67
 Inn-n.?
- Kinmel : Cilmael** DNB SH 9874
 ht. Abergele p.
 (*Gwickwair*,) *Kynmayll* (and *Bodrwychwyn*) 1516 NLW WIGFAIR/42
cil, pers.n. **Mael**
 Cinmel was the name of a township of, and south-east of, Abergele centred on a large house (SH 981749) recorded as *Kilmayl* 1311. Historic forms with *Kyn-* begin in 1516, *Kin-* in 1680, and *Kinmel* 1872 OS 1:2,500 The preferred form in DPNW, p.87 is *Cinmel, Kinmel*. The house became known as Clarendon School in the 1950s.

Kinmel Park properly refers to the parkland around Kinmel House aka Clarendon School but the name was transferred to the military barracks built between the house and Bodelwyddan in the 1930s and to a later industrial estate. Kinmel Bay developed in 1930s as holiday accommodation along the Towyn-Foryd road. The name *Kinmel Bay* appears in 1959 and 1984 on OS 1:1,250, *Kinmel Bay (Bae Cinmel)* 1991-2 OS 1:10,000.

Kinnerley : Cinerdinlle

SHR SJ 3320

p.

Chenardelei 1086 DBSHR 4.27.4

Kinardesle 1223 CPR 1216-25, p.411

Kynardeley 1283 CIPM ii, no.476, p.287

Kinardinlhe 1254 VN, p.471

Kynerdynlle 1277 LW, pp.53-54

Ecclesia de Kynardynullef, Kynardynllef c.1291-2 PNTDHI

Kinnerdinlle 1307 LICA, f.44a (AC 1868, p.159)

Generdinlle 1510 x 1523 NLW Peniarth 127, f.100 (RMW i, p.778); *gener dinlle* 1600 x 1650 NLW Llanstephan 157.21 (~ II, p.739)

plwyf Kenerdinlle 1647 x 1641 NLW Peniarth 269 (~ i, p.1092)

yn Generdinlle c.1700 AC 1887, p.142

Kaer y Dinlhe (Angl. Kinnerley) c.1700 Paroch, p.127

Kinnersley V. St. Mary 1763 Ecton, p. 488

'Cyneheard's clearing': OE pers.n. **Cyneheard, lēah**

PNSHR 1, pp.166-7, for further sps. and discussion on Kinnerley and Kinnersley; cf. also Kinnersley HER in HERPNS, pp.116-7. The W form with *-din-* demonstrates shift of stress to the OE genitive *-e-* and an intrusive *-n-*, cf. **Hobendrid**. The pn. may also have been associated with **din** 'a hill, a fort' and **lle** 'a place' or perhaps the pers.n. **Lleu** as in Dinas Dinlle CRN: J.E. Lloyd in *Cymm* 11, pp.22-23, and ELLSG, pp.9, 49, 67. Lleu 'the Bright One' occurs in a number of literary texts including the Mabinogion; v. TYP⁴, pp.412-3, 430.

Kinnerley may also be the location of Creuddyn recorded with Caerhowel in *Gwehelyth kae ho'*, *Chryevddyn* mid 16cent NLW Peniarth 181, f.36 (RMW i, p.1002); *kae howel a chrevddyn* after 1581 NLW Peniarth 72, f.149 (~ i, p.479); late 16cent NLW Peniarth 76, f.67 (~ i, p.500); *kaehol a Chreuddyn* c.1582 Llanwrin 1, f.90 (~ ii, p.368). **Caerhowel** (above) is two miles S. of Kinnerley village. Bartrum in EWGT, p.152, after OPemb ii, pp.503-4, identifies Creuddyn with **Ruyton XI Towns** but this is Y Groesfaen in W. Creuddyn is also the n. of the peninsula on which Llandudno CRN stands and the area where Llanfihangel-y-creuddyn CRD is located. These both probably mean 'defended enclosure, fortification', **crau, dyn(n)**. The forms for Creuddyn SHR are not, however, beyond suspicion and it is possible that they are purely re-interpretations or stereotyped miscopies of *Cinerdinlle*.

Kinnerton

FLI

t. Hawarden

(Yarwarth son of Houwel of) *Kynarton* c.1300 NLW BACBYD/1

(moiety of a parcel of land in) *Kinarton* 1327 NEWD DD/WY/2052

(vill) *Kynarton* 1341 NLW BETELD/438; 1391 ~ /1579

(*Hope dale, Hope Owen and*) *Kenerton* 1578-9 EPCW, p.189

Kinnerton : ?Cinart

RAD SO 244632

t., chp. (with Salford and Badland) Old Radnor p.

Kynarton 1253 CIM I, no.173, p.58; 1342 NLW ColCR; (*William de*) *Kynarton* 1334-5 TNA SC.6/1209/4 (t.) *Kynardton* 1304 CIM IV, no.235, p.160

Kinarton 1343 NLW RadnorCR; 1607 NLW EWIAMS/RAD/238; (John Lewis: Thomas Lewis of *Kinarton* 1800 NLW Probate BR/1800/30

Kenerton 1544 TNA E.179/224/546 (TRad 66, p.102)

(chp. of) *Keynarthe alias Keynarton* 1549 CPRAD, p.106

Kynnerton 1560 TRad 28, p.15

Kinerton 1649 ParlS, p.231

Kinart 1670 TRad 60, p.66

(manor or lp.) *Kinnarton* 1699 PowysA RDX/7/6

Kinert cap c.1700 Paroch II, p.36

(Edward Pugh: John Gittos of) *Kinart, Kinart'n* 1720 NLW Probate BR/1720/85

Kinnerton Chapel 1833 OS 1:63,360

'settlement of (man called) Cynheard', OE pers.n. **Cyneheard** and **tūn** NCPN, p.174; cf. Higher Kinnerton FLI PNFLI, p.97. The cymricised form is uncertain but appears to have been *Cinart* or *Cinert*, retaining stress on the first syllable but treating it as a penultimate and leading to apocope, ie. *Cyneheardtūn* > *Cinart*. There are parallels in north-east Wales and SHR. Payne in CrSF I, p.70; II, p.42, etc seems to be responsible for a false form *Cinwrtwn*.

Jonathan Williams in HRad, p.143, located the lost *Querentvne* 1086 DBHER 24.3 here but there is no supporting evidence and it may actually have been at St Mary's Mill (SO 293654): Rennell, pp.56, 73-75. This probably has OE ***cweorn** and **tūn**, 'mill-stone settlement' either referring specifically to a mill-site or 'settlement where mill-stones were quarried'? However, Coplestone-Crow in HEPN, p.60, notes that ***cweorn** is not evidenced anywhere else with **tūn** and he prefers to identify it with Combe HER.

Kinnerton Grounds

RAD

Old Radnor p.; Badland and Kinnerton ts.

(Hugh Stephens: mess. etc in *Badland* and *Kinnerton*, and two pieces of land called) *Kinnerton Grounds* 1762 NLW Probate BR/1762/4

Kinnerton, E ground

Kinnerton Hall

CHE

Kinnerton p.; Lower Kinnerton t.

(cap. mess. etc usually known by the name of) *the Hall of Kinnerton* or *Kinnerton House* (and closes, etc of land in t. Burton, co. Denbigh, called *Lleuelyns Meadow*, *Anthony Lewis his two Meadows*, etc)

1731 GRO CL/DEEDS/2/DENB/1/1

Kinnerton, E hall

Kinnerton Uwch-y-pwll

FLI

Kinnerton p.

(5a. of land called *Erw ynevad*, *Erw hir*, *Erw pengam*, *Erw Llwynymaen* and *Erw yllin* (bounds further described) in) *Kynarton Wchypwll* 1339 NEWD DD/WY/2053

This may refer to **Higher Kinnerton**, that part of the p. now in Wales. The qualifier is 'above the pit (or pool)': **uwch, y, pwll**.

Kinsley

SHR

Llanfair Waterdine p.; Lurkenhope

(wood and woodground called) *Kingsley* (and *Knighton wood*) 1728 GRO CL/DEEDS/2/RAD/2/3

Kinsley Wood 1833 OS 1:63,360

Kirry coiz see **Stanage** (Brampton Bryan, Stanage) RAD

Kirten Beacon

MON

hill Bedwas

Kirten becon 1578 Saxton; *Kirten Becon* 1610 Speed; *Kirten Beacon* 1673 Blome; (mtn. called) *Kyrtin* 1630 GRO CL/MS 5.115

the Rising of the Hills, *Kyrtin Beacon*, *Tumberlow*, *Blorench*, *Penvail*, and *Skirridan*, are some of the *Names of these horrid Mountains* 1762 Defoe 1762, II, p.347

The 1630 ref. places it in Bedwas p. Poorly evidenced but the n. seems to apply to Mynydd y Grug (ST1690, 1691) 'mountain with heather': **mynydd**, def.art. **y, grug**

Kitchen Acres

DNB

Holt p.

(closes of land called *The Thirteen acres*,) *The Kitchin acres* (, *Hortons* alias *Leighbourns Tenement*, and *Nichols crofts*) 1722 GRO CL/DEEDS/1/2503

Either a surname **Kitchen** or perhaps E **kitchen, acre**

Kitchen Well

GLA

Ilston?

(close) *Kitchen Well* 1764 SGOW, p.146

E **kitchen, well**

Kite Lands

GLA

Llanblethian p.

(parcels *caya culler, Tyr Erw Lanvrynach,*) *Kite lands* 1783 GRO DTRE/622

cyta OE 'kite' the bird, **land, lond** OE, **land(e)** ME

Kites Bushes

MON

Mounton

(tmt at *Trelenney* in ht. *Mouncton*; cottage and 12a *Woodlands*, 9a in) *the Kyds busshes* (, grove at *Tickenhill*) 1613 GWA D501/452; (wood) *Kates bushes* 1712/13 GWA D501/471

(parcels of coppice wood) *Kites Bushes* (, *the Copps by William Walter's house* and *the Copps adjoining Pastes Wood*) late 18cent GWA D501/1145

There are several possibilities including the surname **Kidd**, ME **kide** 'young goat', **bush** ME, ModW

Kitlands

MON

Mitchell Troy p.

(parcel of land *Le christian acre, Christian acre*; parcels *Perrugg, Kae mawre, land*) *Kittlands* (and *Stonycroft mead*; 3 parcels *Le Orchard* and *Tonn gwyn*) 1709/10 GRO CL/DEEDS/1/3047

E ?**kite** the bird, **land**

Kitson's House

CRM

Llanelli p.

(four messuages and burgages in *Kilbrerfa*; messuage, tenement and lands called *Llenerch*; messuage, tenement and land called *John Daniels Land*; burgage called) *Kitsons house* (with a garden in *Killrorfa*; messuages called) *Mrs. Langdons* alias *Kitsons house* (and *the Nags Head*, stable and premises in *Kilurfa*) 1787 GRO CL/DEEDS/2/7836

Surname **Kitson, house**

Kittle

GLA

Llancarfan p.

(land at) *Higher Kittle* and *the Middle Kittle* 1709 NLW HENSOL/757-8

PNGLA, p.111: **kite** the bird, **hill**

Kittle

Kittle Top GLA SS 493889

Penrhys

the Kittill' 1518 Cartae V, p.1815

Kitthille 1533 Cartae V, p.1871

Kytyll 1540 Cartae V, p.1914

(John Grono of) *Kithill* 1553 GlamWills, no.64 (p.17)

(land) *Kittle-grownd* 1625 PENM IV, ii, no.4053, p.142, *Kittle-hill* 1722 ~ iii, no.8557, p.317

?**cyta** OE 'kite' the bird, **hyll, hull** OE, **hill** E

Kittle Top is a mound on *The Kettles* (Davies's sp.), v. WGOW IV, pp.49-51.

Kittle

GLA SS 5789

Bishopston/Pennard

(*Werenon de*) *Cutehulle* 1292 BBBS 13 (1950), p.225 (TNA E179/242/48)

(*villam*) *Kutehulle villa* 1319 CIPME I, p.24 (Cartae III, p.1072)

(*villa de*) *Kychull'* 1396 Cartae IV, p.1391 (read as *Kythull* RISWCat I, 2, p.78)

Kitehull 1360 CChR V, p.167

Matilda de Kytehull (at Pennard) 1385 NLW BADMINTON/ MS 2838 (StudiaC 37, p.203)

Kytehull 1400 CIPM XVIII, no.307, p.95

(man.) *Kythull* (*Trewydna, Lymon*) 1469 CPR 1467-77, p.163 (WGOW I, p.79); (lands) *Kythull, alias*

Kytle, in Pennard and Bishopston 1669 PENM II, no.694, p.38

(manor) *Kitthill* 1583 GOW, p.119; (land) *Kitthill* 1650 ~ p.79

(mess.) *Kytle* 1665 PENM IV, ii, no.5341, p.168

(fee) *Kittle* 1650 GOW, p.68; (tmt) *Kittle* 1650 ~ p.324

great Kittle 1728; *Kittle* 1764 SGOW, p.141; *Kittlehill* 1764 ~ p.152

Kittle (Lunnon and *Trewyddva*) 1770 NLW COLEMAN/D.D.882, p.248; (hos.) *Kittle*, *Great Kittle*, *Kittle-hill* 1832 OS 1:63,360; (sheephouse at) *Kittle Hill* 18cent NLW CILYBYLL/2/1673; (mess.) *Kittle Hill* 1814 NLW BADMINTON/2118, p.151; *Kittle Hille* 1826 RISWCat I, 2, p. 270

(Jane Bowen of) *Kittle hill* 1709 NLW Probate SD/1709/196

Kittlehill 1710 NLW PENAER/B/18/3; 1727 GRO CL/DEEDS/1/589

Kittle Hill 1728 RISWCat I, 2, p. 463; (Maysod Dawkin of) *Kittle hill* (in p. *Pennard*) 1755 NLW Probate SD/1755/139

Kittle Green 1799 Yates

Kettle 1583 GOW, p.305; *Kettlehill* 1768 GRO CL/DEEDS/1/826; *Kettle-Hill* 1769 RISWCat I, 2, p. 456 (lp.) *Kettehulle* 1508 CCR 1500-9, no.860, p.321

(Daniel Tayler of) *litle Kittle* 1731 NLW Probate SD/1731/273; (Anne wife of John Parry of) *Little Kittle* 1749 NLW Probate SD/1749/143

PNGLA, p.111

This may also be *Knythall* 1369 CIPM XII, no.326, p.311. Charles (NCPN, pp.116, 126) identifies *KUTEHULLE* and *KYCHULL* with **Kittlehill** (Cheriton). The 1396 sp. at least appears to apply by context. OE *cyta* and *hyll*, 'kite hill'. There are similar pns. elsewhere in GLA, eg. (land at) *Higher Kittle and the Middle Kittle* (in Llancarfan) 1709 NLW HENSOL/757-8. These are not recorded in PNDPH in Llancarfan and have not been identified. The second may refer to Middlehill ST 057708.

The boundaries of *Kittle* 1650 GOW, p.315 and 1764 SGOW, p.151.

Kittlehill

GLA SS 460928

Cheriton p.

(land at) *Kittle* 1660 NLW Probate SD/1660/37 (Harry Robert)

(Margarett Evan: Mayzod Dawkin of) *Kittlehill* 1757 NLW Probate SD/1757/109

(Jenkin Taylor: tmt. at *Kittle* in p. *Pennard*, Maysod Dawkin of) *Kittle Hill* 1780 NLW Probate SD/1780/189

Kittle 1799 Yates; 1832 OS 1:63,360

(farmhouse) *Kittle Hill* (in Cheriton p.) 1859 WGAS D/D P/546

As **Kittle** with tautological *hill*

Klechwen Ritta

GLA

(bounds to Glynrhondda: a place *Blaen Nant Gwyn*, thence upon the highest ground to a stone)

Klechwen Ritta (, thence by mears and marks to a place *Bwlch y Clawdd*) 1666 CL MS 4.1264

Knap, The

GLA ST 0966

[housing estate] Barry

(mess., tmt. etc (67a. 2r. 21p.) called) *the Knap* 1807 GRO DF/D/947

E **knap** or W **cnap** nm. 'knap, lump'

Named from The Knap (ST 101094) headland and fm. called *Cold Knap* 1809 OS 1:63,360

Knap, The

MON

Llanfihangel Rogiet p.

(3a. *the Orchard*, 3a. *the Knap*, 16a. *the Furland*, 8a. and 5a. *the Buttons*, 18a. *the Lanmarch*; 10a. and 20a. *the Breatches*, 14a. *the Gripped Land* 1698-9 NLW TREDEGAR/87/447

E **knap**

Knaps

CRM

Laugharne p.

(messuages and lands *Llanmiloe*, *Pentre Castle Comfort*, fields called) *Knaps* (and *Cwm Redy*) 1777 NLW EAEVWI/3976

E **knap** or W **cnap**

Knaps

GLA

Llanmaes p.

the Knap 1541 TNA SC6/7493, m.140

Knaps 1852 Q/D/R/11, p. 17

E **knap** or W **cnap**

Knap or Tump Close

MON

Wonastow p.

(the orchard behind the barn,) the Nap or Tump Close (, the Hop Yard Orchard) 1760 GWA D1897/28-29; (mess. Little Wonastow or New Wonastow with parcels of land the Orchard behind the Barn,) the Nap or Tumpclose (, the Hopyard Orchard, etc) 1773 GWA D1897/30-31

E **knap** or W **cnap**, E **tump**, **close**

Knapp is ley

GLA

Llantwit Major p.

(2a. in) *Knapp is ley* 1528 Cartae V, p.1842

E **knap**, **lēah** or **ley**, **lea** in later sense 'meadow, lea'

Knavans see **lards** (Tythegston) GLA

Knelston : Llan-y-tair-mair

GLA SS 4688

p.

(lord of) *Knolestoune* 1305/6 Cartae III, p.995

(p. ch. of) *Knoliston in Goheria* 1367 Cartae IV, p.1321

(villa) *Knoleston'* 1396 Cartae IV, p.1391

(ch. of) *Knolston* 1513 EpRSD II, p.796; *Knolston* 1578 Saxton; 1724 PENM IV, ii, no.4378, p.327

Nelston 1575 RISWCat I, 2, p.138; (George Harris of) *Nelson* 1777 NLW Probate SD/1777/62

Knoliston 1583 GOW, p.99; *Knolston* 1688 ~ p.213; ~ *green* 1688 ~ p.218; (Richard Wall of) *Knoliston*

1609 NLW Probate SD/1609/42; *Knoliston or Knowlston* 1697 TCym 1965, i, p.103

Knowelston 1577 PENM IV, ii, no.8634, p.126

Knowlston 1556 PENM III, no.1572, p.99; 1786 WGAS D/D P/809 (GlamEM, p.98)

(mans.) *Knelstone* (and *Burry* in Gower) 1597 NLW TREDEGAR/110/134; *Knelstone* 1642 GOW, p.208

Knelston 1602 PENM IV, ii, no.2941, p.132; 1670 GHT, p.113; 1729 BowenNSW; 1832 OS 1:63,360

(lp) *Knelston alias Knowelston* 1688 GOW, p.211; *Knolston* 1688 ~ p.213

(p.) *Knolistowne* 1642 GOW, p.198

Cnelston 1831 Greenwood

(fee of) *Cnoyl* c.1291 PNT, p.277

'settlement of (man called) Knoyl': pers.n. **Knoyl**, OE **tūn**

DPNW pp. 207-8; PNGLA, p.111

Charles (NCPN, p.118) says 'Knoyl's farm' and notes the ref. in a late 16cent source (Cartae VI, p.2353) that the lp. of *Llan y Tayr Mayre* was called *Knowelston* after 'Adam de Bien Scavoire, called after the Englishe name Adam *Knowell*', who lived in the early 14cent. The E n. is pronounced 'Nelson' according to Michael Gibbs in Gower 21, pp.59-60, and while he dismisses the 'know all' argument as facile also notes that Knoyle 'has never been a Gower name'.

The W n. - poorly evidenced - has **llan**, def.art. **y**, **tair** 'three', with **Mair**, 'Mary'. According to tradition, Anne, dter. of the Virgin Mary, married three times and had three dters. called Mair. Richards noted the great respect for Anne in med. Wales and accepted the dedication: ETG, p.207. By the 19cent, the dedication had been replaced by St. Maurice which Gibbs (p.62) describes as 'certainly mistaken'; his ch. was in ruins in 1840: LewisTD I. Gibbs in 1970 described the site as 'an ivy-choked ruin which the frosts of each succeeding winter are slowly reducing to a meaningless heap of rubble' Gower 21, p.58. The Norman dedication was apparently to Taurin and Gibbs (p.62) states that the existence of a St Mary's Well and refs. to a lost chp. of St Anne 'tie the church firmly down to the group dedicated to the Virgin Mary. If the reference to *Llan y Tayre Mayre* is accepted, two other Marys must be included in the dedication. These may have been Mary Magdalene and Mary of Bethany, or it may be that we have here a reference to the once popular legend that the Virgin had two sisters, also named Mary, the wives of Cleopas and Salome. The Virgin Mary, Mary Cleopas and Mary Salome are engraved on the early 17th century chalice of Beddgelert church, but no instance is known in Britain of a church dedicated to the Three Marys, so that in one way Knelston is perhaps unique.'

In the 12cent the advowson and tithes of Knelston were granted to the abbey of St Taurin at Evreux, Normandy, by Roger Bellomont, earl of Warwick. After this, the church appears to have been known as the ch. of St Taurin at Knelston. According to Fenton, during the Hundred Years War the king (Edward III) granted power to Bishop Gower to appropriate the tithes of Knelston in order to build a wall round the cathedral close of St Davids and to keep it in repair. Whether he actually had this power is doubtful because in 1367 the tithes were granted to Gower's successor Adam Horton by the abbot of Evreux which was confirmed by Richard II in 1393. The ch. seems to have remained with St Davids and the ch. was allowed to fall into disrepair. In the 1688 survey, the jurors stated that the manor of Knelston did not possess a ch. or chp. though the churchyard was apparently still used for a burial in the 18cent. The ruins of the old church (12cent), allegedly dedicated to St Taurin, are said to lie behind the present school Guide Gower, p.23.

The boundaries of the manor are described in 1688: GOW, pp.213-215.

Knelston Meadow

GLA

Knelston

(closes *the little Woodland, the great Woodland, bordering*) *Knelston Meadow* (, *Bullen Mead and the Bryndyland; the Lane's End*) 1764 SGOW, p.48

Knelston, E meadow

Knight Moor

GLA

Llanmihangel p.

(13a. whereof 12a. lie near) *the Knighth Moore* (and 1a. near *the glebe land*) 1609 NLW HENSOL/933

E **knigh**t or a surname such as **Kneath** or **Knight**

Knighton : Trefyclo

RAD SO 287724

p. (< chp. Stow p. HER)

Chenistevne 1086 DBSHR 8.1

Cnichetone 1191 Eyton XI, p.247; (cas.) *Cnichteton'* 1192 PipeRSNS 2, p.175; 1193 ~ 3, p.87

Kintone (= *Knitone*) c.1210 RBE II, p.509

Cnihtiton 1230 CChR I (1226-57), p.125

Knihteton' 1218 x 1227 AWR 1120-1283, no.244, p.402 (dated c.1218-19 in CACW, p.23); 1237 CChR 1226-57, p.229

(*terras de Nortun et*) *Kenithtun* 1230-40 (?1230) BL Harley 1240 (Mortimer cartulary), f.68v: AWR 1120-1283, pp.423-4

(jurors of) *Knychton* 1292 BBCS 13 (1950), p.225 (TNA E.179/242/48)

Knyghteton 1304 CIPM IV, no.235, p.161

(chp.) *Knyttontone* 1271 RegSwin, p.308

Knython 1277 CPR 1272-81, p.249; 1382 CFR 1377-81, p.294

Knytetone 1278 RCant, p.160 (dated before 1218 in FeudA IV, p.246)

Knyghteton 1283 CChanc, p.280; 1316 CPR 1313-17, p.491; 1360 CFR 1360-64, pp.81-82

Knyghtintone 1304 CIPM IV, no.235, p.166

Knyhtetone 1310 RegSwin, p.455

Knyhton 1337-38 TNA SC.6/1209/7

Knyghton 1360 CIPM X, no.640, p.532; 1424-5 CIPME, p.94a; 1551 CAUG, p.515

Knyghtone 1397 EHR 45 (1930), p.450, 453

Knyghhton 1425 CIPM XXII, no.510

Knyghton in Wallia 1402 (early 15cent) ChronAU, p.77, and ChAU, p.158

(chp.) *KNYZHTON* 1535 VE III, p.241

Knighton 1552-3 CAUG, p.172

Knighton in Walche caullid Trebuclō 1536-7 Leland, p.10

trefykla6d Y Mab Cryg PRBH, p.133b

Trefycclawd 1173-1220 Y Mab Cryg (c.1400) in MA, p.365

(*villa de*) *Trefetland* (= *Trefeclaud*) 1260 (c.1286) AnnC, p.98; (cas. of) *Trefeclaud* 1262 (c.1286) ~ p.100

p. *Saint Edwart yn Ref y Klawd* c.1570 RMW I, p.915

Knighton A. Trefyclaudh B. c.1570 Lhuyd, p. **

Trebuclō pro Treficlaudh 1586 NTC, p.120

Trebh y clawdh late 16cent NLW Peniarth 118 (RMW I, p.725); *Trebhyclawdh* c.1590 NLW Peniarth 118 (GWCC, p.314)

C(astell) y Clawdh arr warr trebh y Clawdh c.1590 NLW Llanstephan 56, p.1 (RMW II, p.553; TRad 26, p.35) among reputed castles of Elystan Glodrudd

Trefyclawdh, -*clawd* c.1700 Paroch II, p.37
(fair at) *Tre'r Clawdu* 1818 Seren 1818, p.255
Tref y Clawdd 1831 Coflyfr, p.73
'settlement of the followers', OE *cnihsta* pl. of *cnihst* 'youth, servants, soldier' and *tūn*: DPNW, p.208; NCPN, p.179; NTC, p.120; cf. Knighton (various cos.) DEPN. The W form is 'settlement by the dyke', W **tref, y, clawdd**: DPNW, p.208. The 'dyke' is **Offa's Dyke** which passes on the west side of the town. The modern form derives from *Tref-y-clawdd* with shift of stress (indicated by -*cc-* in one form) contributing to loss of -*dd*. There are a number of W forms manifesting shift of stress - notably *Tryclo* EANC, p.177; and CrSF II, pp.47-48 - with parallels elsewhere, eg. Llanýcil MER and Penýberth CRN; v. CPRAD, p.37; ELISG, p.49; OPemb III, p.331; IV, p.703.
For the false association with Roger Mortimer, *knight*, *cnuch* 'a joint or copula', and **din**, v. HRad, pp.174-5. Knighton has been identified with **Caer Ogrfan** (**caer** and pers.n.) on no good grounds.

Broad Street: *Broad Street* 1772 NLW PRITON/48
Castle Bank: *the Castle Bank* (ground) 1734 NLW PRITON/46
Globe: *the Globe* 1772 NLW PRITON/48
High Street - (street) *the High streete* 1636 GRO CL/DEEDS/1/3910
Lower Bakehouse: *the Lower Bakehouse* 1772 NLW PRITON/48
Town Field: *the Town Field* 1719 NLW PRITON/42, 43
Town Hall: *the Town Hall or Market House* 1750 NLW PRITON/15

Knighton Wood

RAD

Knighton p.
Knighton wood 1728 GRO CL/DEEDS/2/RAD/2/3
Knighton, E wood

Knight's Close

MTG

Berriew p.; Trwstllywelyn t.
(parcel of arable land (5 ridges) in a close called *the Knight's close* (at one time part of *Maes llydan*) 1627 GRO CL/DEEDS/1/3260/28(parcel of arable lands (5 ridges) in a close called) *The Knights closse* (sometime parcel of *Maes llydan*) 1631 GRO CL/DEEDS/1/3260/37
?Surname **Knight**, E **close**

Knight's Mill

BRE

Llanfihangel Cwm-du p.
(cap.mess. etc called *Tretowere*; water grist mill called) *Knights mill* (; two messuages etc called *Two Penmyarths*) 1660 GRO CL/DEEDS/1/1429
(Evan Gwillims: John Jones of) *Knight's Mill* 1835 NLW Probate BR/1835/19
E knight, mill

Knightstone

PEM

manor St Mary Out Liberty Pembroke

Knights Wood

CRM

Pen-bre p.
(wood) *Knights Wood* 1813 NLW ASSHAM/1/2018

Knill

HER SO 2960

p.
Chenille 1086 DBHER 24.3
Kinille 1277 RegCant, p.302
(Henry le Iuene of) *Knelle* 1292 TNA E.179/242/48 (BBCS 13, p.225); (Henry le Juvene of) *Knelle* ~ E.179/242/59, m.5
(Walter Gomound, rector of) *Knille* 1329 RegCharl, p.106
(John Galeys of) *Knulle* 1343 RegCharl, p.201 (a deacon sponsored by Cwm-hir abbey)
(will of William Tomkyn incl. bequest to ch. of) *Knulle* 1397 AD VI, p.214, C.5383
(Hoell Tayllour of) *Knulle* 1452 AD VI, p.195, C.5243
(Sibyl Knill of) *Knille* 1564 PowysA RD/PHP/73-4

Knel 1597 Dwinn I, p.253
Knyll 1610 Speed
Nill 1665 HAS AL40/70
Knill 1798 Coltman
 y *Knyl* late 16cent BL Harley 3325, f.138b (CMW II, p.392)
 Note also *Stephin Knyll* at Evenjobb TNA E.179/224/546 (TRad 66, p.103).

Knobley

RAD

Old Radnor p.; Womaston t.
 (cap. mess. Called) *Nobley* otherwise *Lobley* (, water corn mill thereto belonging, closes called *the yearde, the Crab tree Castle, the strive acre, the Tumpye Close, the myll close, the wheate Clises, the Parks meadows, the little meadows, the myddle meadows, the Bryery Close, the Ryes*, and a plock of meadow) 1640 HAS AL40/66
 (cap. mess. Called) *Nobley* otherwise *Lobley* (, a water corn mill, and closes called *the yarde, the Crabb tree Castell, the stryve acre, the Tumpy close, the Myll close, the wheate close, the parke meadow, the Little Meadows, the Bryry close, and the Ryes*, and a plock of meadow) 1649 HAS AL40/85
 E **knobbly**

Knockers Hole

GLA

Llantwit Major/Llanmaes/St Hilary
 (cottage called) *Knockers Hole* 1685 GRO CL/DEEDS/1/395
 E **knocker** 'goblyn, sprite, knocker in a mine', **hole**. See also **coblyn**

Knockin : Cnwcyn

SHR SJ 3322

p.
 'little mound', W **y, cnwcyn**
Cnukin 1195-6 MemR (PNSHR 1, p.1680)
Knukin 1198 FFines xxiii, no.110
Cnucin c.1200 GCant ii, p.436
Knokyn 1255 RotH ii, p.57; *Knokyn* 1292 BBCS 13 (1950), p.221 (TNA E179/242/48); 1318 CIPM vi, no.113, p.73
Capella de Kuwkyn c.1291-2 PNTDHI
Crokyng' in Marchia 1292 (petition of Hawise, lately wife of Gruffudd ap Gwenwynwyn: dowered by her husband here) 1292 SelCasesKB II, no.33
 (*cnocell*) a'r *Cnwcyn*, y *Cnwcyn* 1440 x 1493 GGG, p.148; o'r *Knwckin* 1500 x 1530 NLW Llanstephan 30, f.411 (RMW ii, p.471)
 ye *Knucking* 1677 PRS (StA) 3, p.2
Castell Knwckin c.1700 AC 1887, p.131
Knocking R. St. Mary 1763 Ecton, p. 488
 PNSHR 1, p.168, for further sps. and discussion. The numerous sps. with *Knoc(k)-* in E sources suggest that E speakers associated it with OE **cnocc** 'hillock' (and note **cnocell**); some forms also have the def.art. **the** and Fr **le** which Gelling suggests may indicate that the n. was felt to refer to a visible feature which she thinks may refer to hills at the east and west end of the village, but it could equally apply to the castle mound; cf. *Knucklas / Y Cnwclas* RAD 'the green mound' (**y, cnwc, glas**) recorded as castle of *Knoclas* before 1227 MonAng vi, p. *; *castrum de Conoclas* anno 1262 (c.1286) AnnC, p.100; ~ *Knokelas* c.1485 Worcestre, p.200; *C(astell) y Cnwclas* c.1590 NLW Llanstephan 56, p.1 (RMW II, p.553; TRad 26, p.35) among reputed castles of Elystan Glodrudd. W **cnwc** certainly occurs in the sense of 'hill' as, for example, in *Knockfreeth* 1592-3 TNA E.112/37/69, an unlocated part of Clun Forest, with W **ffridd, ffrith** 'highland pasture or arable land taken from the mountain; moorland'; and in **Knuck**.

Knockingstone

CRM

Cydweli p.
 (mess.) *Knocking Stone* 1779 CAS V, p.100

Knocks Spot

GLA

Penmark p.
 (piece of waste land called) *Knocks Spott* (on which Christopher Bassett has built a stable, brewouse and pigsty with remainder as a garden, having the house on north, king's highway on east and south and Powells late court and orchard on west, and orchard called *Powells Late Orchard* having garden of Bassett on east, 3a. adjoining Bassett's malthouse being free lands of said Robert Jones on north, an

orchard belonging to same tenement as the said three acres on west and Powells barn and court on south, in *Aberthaw*) 1762 GRO DF/D/1962
?, E **spot**

Knoll CRM
Laugharne p.
(messuage and lands in Laugharne called by the several names of *Talycorse, Burch,*) *Knolle* (and *Winowaie*) 1676 GRO CL/DEEDS/1/1958
E **knoll**

Knoll GLA
St Nicholas p.; Malefant
(3 parcels *Doghyll,*) *Le Knolle* (in 3 closes and *Cotynscourte*) 1541 TNA SC6.7493, m.145
E **knoll**

Knollbury MON ST 430881
Undy
Knollbury 1813 OSD; 1830 OS 1:63,360
In Magor. Possibly *Elnulphbiry* 1148-70 (1330) BL Add ch 5342 (CMW III, p.600) according to Bradney (HMON III, i, p.47) but the pn. is otherwise so poorly evidenced that it is bound to raise serious questions. If *Knollbury* is a reliable form it may have OE **cnoll** 'hill-top, hillock' and *byrig*, dat. of **burh**, 'fortified place' possibly in a later sense of 'manor house'.

Knoll Hays GLA
St Andrews Major p.
(cap mess, etc and lands *the fouled, Gwaynett close, kenne close meade, Southerams, Fabians acre, Slade, Long Knol, Oxen close, Oxen meade,*) *knoll hayes* (, *Barriens close, Woodlands, North Greene, Walls acre, Wensland,* and parts of *Playe hill*) 1638 GRO DD/931
E **knoll, hay** pl. **hays**

Knolly Meadow see **Wet Meadow** (Welshpool) MTG

Knolton FLI SJ 3738
t. Overton p.; Overton Madog t.
Knolton 1329 CPR 1327-30, p.362; 1350 NEWD DD/WY/2047; 1391 NLW PLYMOUTH/393; (ht.)
Knolton 1591-2 EPCW, p.197
Kynolton 1342 NEWD DD/WY/2064; 1400 ~ /2065
(*villa*) *Knollton* 1363 NLW ELWES/24
Knokton 1380 NLW PLYMOUTH/332; *Cnolton* 1392 ~ /385; *Kynolton* 1400 ~ /15
Norton 1515-18 ECPW, p.112
Knoulton 1592 AC 1902, p.149; *Knolton* 1655 NLW PULESTON/1001
(Roger Barton of) *Knolltone* 1628 NLW Probate C/1628/10
(Edward ap Edward of) *Knoltin* 1629 NLW Probate C/1629/11
(Edward Mullenex of) *Knolton* 1681 NLW Probate C/1681/9
PNFLI, p.104; NCPN, p.213
'settlement on a knoll or hill-top': OE **cnol, tūn** OE, **-ton** ME
Knolton had a number of W minor ns. in 1363: (*nomine*) *tir prit*, (plot) *Koed Kad' Goch*, (plot) *Kae Gron' Goch*. Note also (closures or parcels) *Kay Gwylkyn, the More of Jankyn ap Madd'* and *Nant y Biorth*, (parcel) *Havod y Nant* 1540-1 NLW ELWES/157.

Knolton Bryn FLI SJ 3739
Overton p.; Overton Madoc t.
bryn Knollton (, *Mays Knollton*) 1542 NLW ELWES/160; *bryn Knollton, Knollton* 1656-7 ~ /905
(mess.) *Brin Knolton* 1724 NLW BETELD/593
Knolton Bryn 1819 OSD Chester 26; *Knolton-bryn* 1838 OS 1:63,360; *Knolton Bryn* 1873 OS 1:2,500
PNFLI, p.104. E influence has reversed generic and qualifier in late sources.

Knolton Hall FLI
Overton p.
(cap. mess.) *Knolton Hall* 1709 NEWD DD/WY/2086

(Roger Barton of) *Knolton Hall* 1738 NLW Probate C/1738/9
Knolton, hall

Knors, The

GLA

Newton Nottage p.

(Watkin Lougher: 5½a. of *the fower acres* adj. 1½a. in a field called *Lemmons*; 4a. barley in fields *new marle & mead ?lane*; oats in the ground with peas and beans in *Hoaks*; 9½a.) *Knors* 1628 NLW Probate LL/1628/41

(Richard Leison: 20a. freehold land) *Knors Kovaine Small parte* (and 2 closes *Kaia r groes*) 1704 NLW Probate LL/1704/122

(Edward Jenkin: 2½a.) *the Knors* 1720 NLW Probate LL/1720/147

Kno Springe

GLA

Llanisien p.

(mess., farmhouse and capital building not completed and land) *Kno Springe* 1854 GRO DMTH/206/9

Knoss longain

GLA

Llangyfelach p.

(tmt.) *Knoss longain* 1585 Roger ap Owen PCC Wills 34 Windsor (Llewellyn 1572-1600, no.24)

Knowle

RAD

New Radnor p.

the Knowll 1684 GRO CL/DEEDS/1/4005

(William Pugh: James Gould of) *Knowle* 1731 NLW Probate BR/1731/81

Possibly (messuages called *Pantsley* and) *Knowley* (, ps. of *Discoyed, Old Radnor, and Cascobb*) 1746/7 NLW PRITON/34

E *knoll*

Knowles

GLA

Oystermouth p.; Langland

(parcel of rough ground) *the Knowles* 1650 GOW, p.56

E *knoll* pl. *knolls*

Knowles Field

MON

Magor p.

(5 parcels) *Knowlefield, Marlepittfield, Uppentowne, the Little Common, Magor Cross, Westendtowne* 1622/3 GWA D501/523

(burgage *Moorehay*; place *Blackewall*.) *Knowles field* (, *the hull, marle pitt field, field Bryddam way field, place Skyviocke, lands the Courthay*) 1631 NLW TREDEGAR/58/95

Cf. *Knollbury* MON.

Knoyllesplace

GLA

Llantwit Major p.

(mess., cottage, three gardens, and 12a. land in lp. of *Lantwit*, said mess. with garden were late of Jankyn Raglan, brother of said John Herbert, by gift of John Baker called) *Knoyllesplace* (situated between the church of *Lantwit* on south, *Jac of Englund Ystanhows* ['Ystan house'?] on north, a highway on east, and *Le Horspoole* on west) 1465 GRO DF/D/1566

E pers.n. *Knoyl, place*

Knuck : Cnwc

SHR SO 2586

t. Mainstone

Knock 1570 PRS(H) 11

(ho.) *Cnwc*, (hill) *Cnwc Bank* 1816 OSD

Upr. ~, Ir. Knuck, Knuck 1836 OS 1:63,360

'mound, heap': *cnwc* or *cnocc* OE 'hillock'

Cnwc 1816 refers to Middle Knuck (SO 26098643) on Offa's Dyke; *Upper Knuck* (SO 25968628) 1891 OS 1:10,560 is immediately east of a prehistoric earthwork but the n. could apply to the hill her Knuck Bank.

Knucklas : Cnwclas

RAD SO 252742

cas., ht. Heyope p.

(cas. of) *Knoclas* before 1227 MonAng VI, p. **

(cas. of) *Cnuclays* 1246 CPR 1232-47, p.489

Knoklas c.1262-3 CACW, p.15; 1316 CPR 1313-17, p.491; 1341 CFR 1337-47, p.209; 1425 CIPM XXII, no.510

(cas. and t.) *Knoklas* 1304 CIPM IV, no.235, p.162

(castrum de) *Conoclas* 1262 (c.1286) AnnC, p.100

Knowlas 1297 CPR 1292-1301, p.290

Cnoklas 1341 CFR 1337-47, p.239

Knokelas 1360 CIPM X, no.640, p.534; (castrum de) *Knokelas* 1479 Worcestre, p.200

Knoclas 1384-5 HarvardEMR/372

Knokelas 1407 CPR 1405-8, p.293

y knwklas 1545-53 NLW Peniarth 176 (RMW I, p.975)

Knocklas 1595 CAUG, p.517; 1649 ParlS, p.15; (manors of *Comotoyder*,) *Knocklas* (, *South ruralth*) 1616 NLW DUCHY/R7-10

Castell y Cnwclas late 16cent NLW Peniarth 118 (RMW I, p.725; GWCC, p.314); (*gastelth*) *y Cnwclas* c.1600 Cymm 27, p.148

Knukles 1610 Speed

(forest of) *Knuckles* c.1612 Drayton, p. **

(borough of) *Knockolas* 1697 PowysA RD/MM/54-55

(manor, town, herbage of forest of) *Knocklas* 1661 GRO CL/DEEDS/1/3946

(Elizabeth Meyricke: mess. etc *Kay Ceaven* in borough of) *knucklas* 1671 NLW Probate BR/1671/7

Fforest y Knucklas c.1700 Paroch II, p.39

(*y mhlwyf*) *Knocklas* 1772 HBVP, p.119; *Cnoclas* 1772 ~ p.138

(Elizabeth Williams of borough of) *the Nuckless* 1794 NLW Probate BR/1794/20

(Nancy Griffiths of) *Knuclass* 1829 NLW Probate BR/1829/2

(John Tudge: John Tudge of) *the Knucklass* 1836 NLW Probate BR/1836/46

'green, verdant mound': **cnwc** and **glas**. For the cas., v. RCAHM-R, pp.24-25. The K- was lost through anglicisation.

Koeaefer

GLA

Loughor p.

(parcel of meadow) *Koeaefer* (near *the Lords meadow*) 1650 GOW, p.3

Kollhayes

GLA

Newton Nottage p.

(customary land and $\frac{3}{4}$ a. land in a place called *Kollhayes* (between land of Edward Nicholas on east and north, land called *Orchard* on west and 'le common' called *Backs* on south, and $\frac{1}{4}$ a. lying in) *Kollhayes* (between land of Evan Seys, esq., John Lyson, Edward Nicholas and 'le common' called *Backs* on all parts, $\frac{1}{2}$ a. in a place called *Shortland* between lands of Lison Lewis and David Bowen and two roads called *Greenway* and *Marlepitte*) 1663 GRO CL/DEEDS/1/304

($\frac{3}{4}$ a. in a place called) *Cole haise* (between lands lately of Catherine Loughour, spinster) 1738 CL/DEEDS/1/659

?, **hay**

Korkfield

MON

St Maughans p.

(highway leading from Newcastle towards) *Korkfield* 1636 NLW LEHARDY/192

Krenchey see **Llandovery** CRM

Kull Field

FLI

Hanmer p.; Willington t.

(message, and of lands called *the barne feild, the Hall lane, the orchard, barne croft,*) *Kull feild* (, *Kay Owen and the oatefeild*) 1675 NLW ELWES/1002

(mess. and upon lands called *the Barnefeild, The Hall Lane, The Orchard, Barne Croft,*) *Kullfeild* (, *Kay Owen and the Oatefeild*) 1710 NLW ELWES/1080

(tmt. and lands formerly called *the Hall in the Tallwrn or the Tallwood tenement* but now consisting only of parcels of land called *the Barne field, Kae Owen, the Glade field,*) *the Kill field* (, *the Hall Lane and the Old Orchard*) 1725 NLW ELWES/1095

Kutescrofte

GLA

Michaelston-le-Pit p.

Kutescrofte 1306-7 Somerset RO DD/WO 47/1

Kydhill see **Kidhill** (Cydweli) CRM

Kydhill

CRM

St Ishmael p.

(place) *Kydhill*, (2 closes in) *Kidhill* 1636 AC 1937, p.313

Identified with *Allt yr hill* and *pincid hill* c.1840 on tithe map: AC 1937, p.314

Cf. **Kittle**

Kyllyn Medowe, Kyllynyorde

RAD

Old Radnor p.; Burfa t.

(2 mess. and parcel of meadow) *Kyllynyorde* and *Kyllyn Medowe* 1452 AD VI, p.248, C.5639

Kymin, The

GLA ST 189716

Penarth

(*Willelmi de*) *Keymin* 1238 (13cent) *Annals of Tewkesbury* in *AnnMon* I, p.110 (presented to Cogan chp.)

(ground) *the comen* 1541 *St Augs*, p.198

the Kiming farm 1766 GRO DPL/4 (GlamEM, p.107); *Kiming* 1799 *Yates*

the Kimming Farm 1768 DPL/6 [allotted wrong piece number and misdated in PNDPH, p.164]

(John Thomas: *Lease Mary Apple, Lease Edward Williams*, lease called *Teer Bach, ye higher House Land* late of Robert Clayton and ye *Great Barne* belonging to) ye *Kemmin* 1730 NLW Probate LL/1730/203

The Kemmin 1730-1 CR III, p.167

the Kymin Cottage 1808 GRO CL/DEEDS/1/1071; (ho.) *the Kymin* 1868 *Slater's*; *Kymin (with lower house land)* 1852 GRO Q/D/R/11, p. 46

The Kymin 1873 GRO DPL/831/62b

Cymmyn 1811 OSD; 1833 OS 1:63,360

PNGLAM, p.111

This may also be (*Johannes Button de Villa*) *GYMYN in comitatu CARDYFF in WALLIA* 1429 *Cartae* IV, p.1540, though *The Kymin* cannot have lain in the 'county of Cardiff'. The n. formerly applied to 'the low land sloping down to the shore at the beach', later applied to a house on the left bank of a small stream 'where its outlet into the British Channel forms a gap in the cliff' west of Penarth Head; v. Paterson (AC 1922, p.46) who says that the n. contains ON *minni, mynni*, 'mouth of a stream', and Celtic pers.n. *Ki*. Pierce, however, shows (PNDPH, pp.164-5) that in some sources it refers to common land and he notes refs. to *Le Comon* 1540-1 and *the Comen* 1542 *Bristol Record Society* XXII, pp.197, 198. He suggests W **cymin, comin** (from ME *cummin*) and notes that *Cadrawd* (in Cardiff 3.593, p.369) took the opinion that *cymin, kymin*, 'common', is a form prevalent in MON as opposed to *cimla* in GLA (v. **cimle, cimla** nm. common, common land and further PNDPH, p.164, and **Cimla**); this presumably occurs in *The Kymin*, a hill on the r. Wye near Monmouth (*the Kymin* 1860 HBT, p.43). See also **Common Cefnllwyn** MON.

Kymin, The

MON SO5212

Monmouth

Kymin c.1790 *Coltman*; 1831 OS 1:63,360; *the Kymin* 1860 HBT, p.43; 1881 *GwentAnth*, p.51

Sps. are very late and it occurs in an area where W pn.s are uncommon. Possibly W **cymin** 'common, unenclosed land' evidenced in pns. but not in GPC (see **cwmin**) probably with a lost def.art. **y** as suggested by the anglicised form. Identical to **The Kymin** or **Y Cymin** at Penarth GLA (PNGLAM, pp.61-62).

Kynaston : ?**Tregynferdd**, ?**Tregynfordd**

SHR SJ 3520

t. Kinnerley

Chimerestun 1086 DBS 4,3, 43

Kineuerdeston' 1198 FFines xxiii, no.110

(*Leulino Vauhan et Griffino Vauhen de*) *Kinewarston* (; *Eluel*) 1281 TNA JUST 1/1147, m.33d. (WAR, p.320)

(*Gruff'* son of *Gruff'* of) *Kynenerston* (, John, Philip and Madoc, his brothers, and *Mereducus* son of *Ioruwerth Vachan* v. *Leul'* *Vachan* for land of *Lanhudo*, land of *Moghnant ychraeder* and moiety of land of *Kenlyth* 1281 TNA JUST 1/1147, m.33d. (WAR, p.319)

(Griffin of) *Kynmereston* late 13cent CAP, p.504

Griffin of *Kineneston* 1314 Vis, p.394

(*Griffuth de*) *Kynfriston* 1292 BBCS 13 (1950), p.220 (TNA E179/242/48)

(*Madoc de*) *Kynarston* 1346 SHRA 103/1/5/1; ~ *Kynaston* 1351 ~ /9

(*Johanne*) *Kynarston* (at Ellesmere) 1335 HC, no.334, p.81

Kynaston 1672 SHT, p.264

Kinaston 1695 Morden

(*Griffino Vachan de*) *villa Gynwrith* 1282 AWR, no.538, p.744 [misidentified as *Kynaston*, *Presteigne*]

Tregynborth 1542 Traws A, bdl. 1, 24; *Drigenverth* 1623 Vis, p.336; *Tregynford* 1767 PRS (StA) 3, p.189

'*Cynneweard's* settlement', OE ?**Cynneweard**, **tūn**

PNSHR 1, pp.168-9; Margaret Gelling favours a pers.n. **Cynneweard** but historic forms vary considerably, some no doubt produced through misreading and miscopying. The 1292 form has presumably substituted Latin **villa** for either **tūn** or **tref**. W historic forms are 16cent and later, standing perhaps for **Tregynferdd* or **Tregynfordd* in modern orthography, presumably deriving from OE **Cynneweardestūn* with substitution of **tref** for OE **tūn** and reversal of qualifier and generic. The cymricised forms suggest that the OE pers.n. may have developed by way of an unrecorded intermediate *Cynwerdd*, ie. **Tregynwerdd*, later *Tregynferdd* and *Tregynfordd*, with alternation of -w- and -f- [v] sometimes found in W. The pn. gave rise to a surname, still common in SHR and surrounding area, but this appears in W form as (*Rosier*) *Cinast*, (*Gruffudd*) *y Cinast* (ed's sps.) 1447 x 1489 GLGC2, p.450 (207), 451 (4, 9, 23).

Kynastons

FLI

Hanmer p.; Bronington t.

(Richard Hilton of *Hanmere*: tmt. called) *Kinastons* 1706 NLW Probate C/1706/1

Surname **Kynaston**

Kyrdedin y Cil

CRD

Llangoedmor p.

Kyrdedin y Kii (and *Tir y Rhost fawr* alias *Yr Erw ferr*) 1620 NLW WGEVANS/91

Kystel

GLA

Llancarfan p.

(arable) *Kystel* 1306-7 Somerset RO DD/WO 47/1